# Nietypowe narzędzia do debugowania kodu

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#### O mnie



#### Linux tracers

- Strace śledzenie wywołań systemowych oraz sygnałów
- Ltrace śledzenie wywołań funkcji z bibliotek współdzielonych (.so)
  - Przykłady: 0\_tracers
    - "Unix WildCards Gone Wild" http://www.defensecode.com/public/DefenseCode\_Unix\_WildCards\_Gone\_Wild.txt

# Valgrind

- Zestaw narzędzi do debugowania i profilowania:
  - Memcheck detektor wycieków pamięci
  - Cachegrind cache profiler
  - Callgrind profiler, rozszerzenie Cachegrinda
  - Massif heap profiler
  - Helgrind, DRD debugowanie wątków,
     wykrywanie race condition
  - Other Tools data flow tracer, bounds checker,
     IOgrind

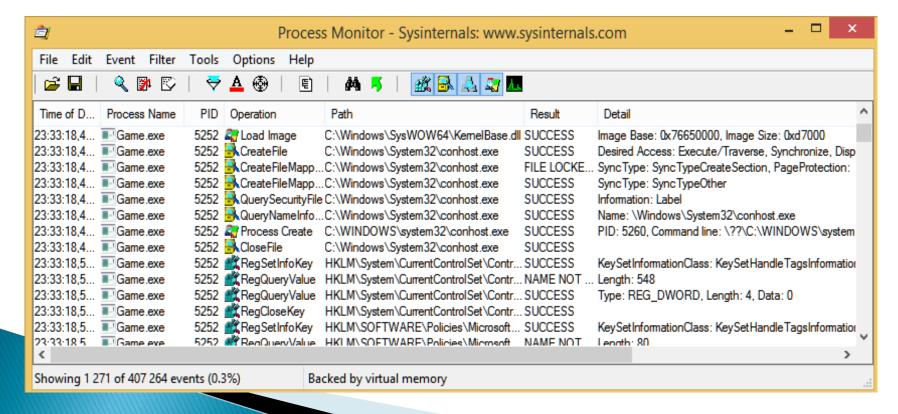
## Sanitizery w gcc/clang

- **▶** Gcc/g++
  - Przykład: 2\_sanitizers/ → make gcc-<sanitizer>
  - (leak, undefined, thread)

- Clang/clang++
  - Przykład: 2\_sanitizers/ → make clang-<sanitizer>
  - (pass leak, undefined or thread as <sanitizer>)

## Process Monitor (SysInternals)

Narzędzie do monitorowania aktywności procesów w systemie Windows (odwołań do plików i rejestru).



### **API Monitor**

#### Monitor odwołań do API Win32.

Sumr	mary   1,210	calls	484 KB used	crackme.exe			
→ AA   :: → □: □     □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □							
#	Time of Day	Thread	Module	API Q	Return Value	Error	Duration
259	11:49:51.07	1	crackme.exe	GetProcAddress ( 0x76ee0000, "GetACP" )	0x76ef8500		0.0000016
260	11:49:51.07	1	KERNELBASE.dll	RtlInitString ( 0x0019fe4c, "GetACP" )			0.0000000
261	11:49:51.07	1	apphelp.dll	memset ( 0x0019fcac, 0, 128 )	0x0019fcac		0.0000000
262	11:49:51.07	1	apphelp.dll	RtlEnterCriticalSection ( 0x74581560 )	STATUS_SUCCESS		0.0000000
263	11:49:51.07	1	apphelp.dll	RtlCaptureStackBackTrace ( 0, 16, 0x0019fc6c, NULL )	2		0.0000000
264	11:49:51.07	1	apphelp.dll	RtlLeaveCriticalSection ( 0x74581560 )	STATUS_SUCCESS		0.0000000
265	11:49:51.07	1	crackme.exe	GetProcAddress ( 0x76ee0000, "IsDebuggerPresent" )	0x76efb0b0		0.0000016
266	11:49:51.07	1	KERNELBASE.dll	-RtlInitString ( 0x0019fe4c, "IsDebuggerPresent" )			0.0000000
267				i i			
	11:49:51.07	1	apphelp.dll	memset ( 0x0019fcac, 0, 128 )	0x0019fcac		0.0000000
268	11:49:51.07 11:49:51.07	1	apphelp.dll	memset ( 0x0019fcac, 0, 128 )  RtlEnterCriticalSection ( 0x74581560 )	0x0019fcac STATUS_SUCCESS		0.0000000
		1 1 1					
268	11:49:51.07	1 1 1 1	apphelp.dll	-RtlEnterCriticalSection ( 0x74581560 )	STATUS_SUCCESS		0.0000000
268 269	11:49:51.07 11:49:51.07	1 1 1 1 1	apphelp.dll	RtlEnterCriticalSection ( 0x74581560 )RtlCaptureStackBackTrace ( 0, 16, 0x0019fc6c, NULL )	STATUS_SUCCESS 2		0.0000000
268 269 270	11:49:51.07 11:49:51.07 11:49:51.07	1 1 1 1 1	apphelp.dll apphelp.dll apphelp.dll	RtlEnterCriticalSection ( 0x74581560 )RtlCaptureStackBackTrace ( 0, 16, 0x0019fc6c, NULL )RtlLeaveCriticalSection ( 0x74581560 )	STATUS_SUCCESS 2 STATUS_SUCCESS		0.0000000 0.0000000 0.0000000

# Dziękuję za uwagę

Pytania?