

Práctica 3: Programación mixta C-asm x86 Linux

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4.1 Calcular la suma de bits de una lista de enteros sin signo.

Primera versión:

```
int v1(unsigned* x) {
    int i, j;
    unsigned result;
    int result_total=0;
    for (i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
        result= x[i];
        for (j = 0; j < WSIZE; j++) {
            result_total+= result & 0x1;
            result>>=1;
        }
    }
    return result_total;
}
```

Segunda versión:

```
int v2(unsigned* x) {
    int i, j;
    unsigned result;
    int result_total=0;
    for (i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
        result= x[i];
        do{
            result_total+= result & 0x1;
            result>>=1;
        }while(result);
    }
    return result_total;
}
```

Tercera versión:

```
int v3(int* array, int len){
    int i, result_total=0
    unsigned result;
    for (i=0; i<len; i++){
        result= array[i];
        asm("\n"
            "bucle1:    \n\t"
            "shr %[x] \n\t"
            "adc $0, %[r] \n\t"
            "test %[x], %[x]\n\t"
            "jne bucle1 \n\t"
            : [r] "+r" (result_total)
            : [x] "r" (result)
        );
    }
    return result_total;
}
```

Cuarta versión:

```
int v4(unsigned* x, int len) {
    int val1, val2, i, j, total=0;
    for(j=0; j<len; j++){
        val2=x[j];
        val1=0;
        for (i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
            val1 += val2 & 0x01010101;
            val2 >>= 1;
        }
        val1 += (val1 >> 16);
        val1 += (val1 >> 8);
        total+= (val1 & 0xFF);
    }
    return total;
}
```

Quinta versión:

```
int v5(unsigned* array, int len){
    int i, val, result=0;
    int SSE_mask[] = {0x0f0f0f0f, 0x0f0f0f0f, 0x0f0f0f0f, 0x0f0f0f0f};
    int SSE_LUTb[] = {0x02010100, 0x03020201, 0x03020201, 0x04030302};
    if(len & 0x3) printf("leyendo 128b pero len no multiplo de 4?\n");
    for(i=0; i<len; i+=4){
        asm("movdqu      %[x],      %%xmm0  \n\t"
            "movdqa      %%xmm0,      %%xmm1  \n\t"
            "movdqu      %[m],      %%xmm6  \n\t"
            "psrlw      $4,          %%xmm1  \n\t"
            "pand        %%xmm6,      %%xmm0  \n\t"
            "pand        %%xmm6,      %%xmm1  \n\t"

            "movdqu      %[l],      %%xmm2  \n\t"
            "movdqa      %%xmm2,      %%xmm3  \n\t"
            "pshufb      %%xmm0,      %%xmm2  \n\t"
            "pshufb      %%xmm1,      %%xmm3  \n\t"

            "paddb      %%xmm2,      %%xmm3  \n\t"
            "pxor        %%xmm0,      %%xmm0  \n\t"
            "psadbw      %%xmm0,      %%xmm3  \n\t"
            "movhlps     %%xmm3,      %%xmm0  \n\t"
            "padd      %%xmm3,      %%xmm0  \n\t"
            "movd        %%xmm0,      %[val]  \n\t"
            : [val]"=r" (val)
            :  [x] "m" (array[i]),
              [m] "m" (SSE_mask[0]),
              [l] "m" (SSE_LUTb[0])
        );
        result+= val;
    }
    return result;
}
```

4.2 Calcular la suma de paridades de una lista de enteros sin signo.

Primera Versión:

```
int version1(unsigned* x) {
    int i, j;
    unsigned elem;
    int xor;
    int result_total=0;
    for (i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
        elem= x[i];
        xor=0;
        for (j = 0; j < WSIZE; j++) {
            xor^= (elem & 0x1);
            elem>>=1;
        }
        result_total+= xor;
    }
    return result_total;
}
```

Segunda versión:

```
int version2(unsigned* array){
    int i, result_total=0, xor;
    unsigned elemento;
    for (i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
        elemento= array[i];
        xor=0;
        do{
            xor^= elemento & 0x1;
            elemento>>=1;
        }while(elemento);
        result_total+= xor;
    }
    return result_total;
}
```

Tercera versión:

```
int version3(unsigned *array){
    int i, result_total=0, xor;
    unsigned elemento;
    for(i=0; i<SIZE;i++){
        elemento=array[i];
        xor = 0;
        while (elemento) {
            xor ^= elemento;
            elemento >>= 1;
        }
        result_total+=(xor & 0x1);
    }
    return result_total;
}
```

Cuarta versión:

```
int version4(unsigned *array){
    int i, result_total=0, val;
    unsigned elemento;
    for(i=0; i<SIZE; i++){
        elemento=array[i];
        val=0;
        asm("\n"
            "ini3:                \n\t"
            "XOR %[x], %[v] \n\t"
            "SHR %[x] \n\t"
            "JNZ ini3 \n\t"
            "AND $1, %[v] \n\t"
            ": [v] "+r" (val)"
            ": [x] "r" (elemento)"
            );
        result_total+=val;
    }
    return result_total; }
```

Quinta versión:

```
int version5(unsigned *array){
    int i,j,resultado=0;
    unsigned elemento;
    for(i=0; i<SIZE; i++){
        elemento= array[i];
        for(j=16; j/=1; j/=2){
            elemento^=(elemento>>j);
        }
        resultado+=(elemento & 0x01);
    }
    return resultado;
}
```

Mediciones y Gráficas.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Comparativa distintas versiones de popcount | | | | | | | | | | | |
| /proc/cpuinfo | | | Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-3317U CPU @ 1.70GHz cache size : 3072 KB | | | | | | | | |
| POPCOUNT | | | gcc -m32 popcount.c -o popcount -O<n> | | | | | | | | |

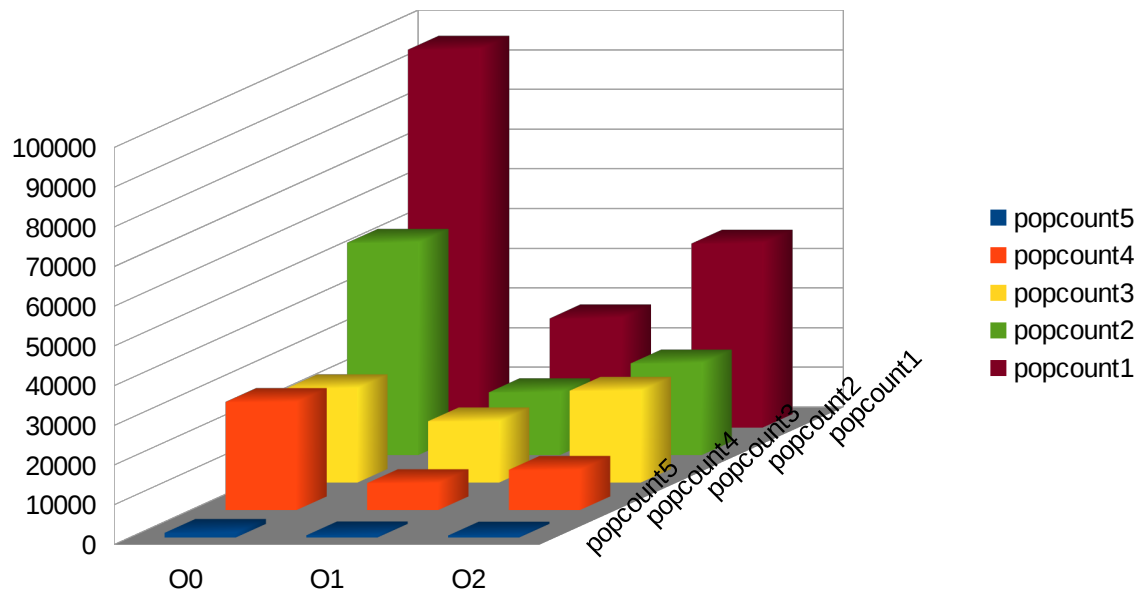
| Optimización -O0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | MEDIA |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| popcount1 (lenguaje C- for) | 93733 | 98569 | 94165 | 93900 | 93486 | 96181 | 95256 | 93653 | 94546 | 94997 | 97579 | 95233,2 |
| popcount2 (lenguaje C- while) | 52949 | 53213 | 53267 | 53018 | 54867 | 54527 | 53459 | 53221 | 53080 | 53303 | 53059 | 53501,4 |
| popcount3(lenguajeASM -cuerpo while) | 28177 | 23507 | 23618 | 23499 | 23705 | 23539 | 25660 | 23618 | 23548 | 23696 | 23560 | 23795 |
| popcount4(I.C.S:APP 3.49-group 8b) | 26954 | 27008 | 27083 | 27104 | 27109 | 27083 | 27410 | 27143 | 26980 | 27107 | 28766 | 27279,3 |
| popcount5 | 1204 | 1219 | 1204 | 1226 | 1195 | 1205 | 1203 | 1228 | 1205 | 1205 | 1284 | 1217,4 |

| Optimización -O1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | MEDIA |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| popcount1 (lenguaje C- for) | 31598 | 28630 | 26554 | 26566 | 27807 | 27087 | 27034 | 28646 | 26755 | 26902 | 29401 | 27538,2 |
| popcount2 (lenguaje C- while) | 15888 | 15882 | 15813 | 15880 | 15817 | 15938 | 15817 | 15883 | 15814 | 15879 | 15815 | 15853,8 |
| popcount3(lenguajeASM -cuerpo while) | 15444 | 15473 | 15445 | 15740 | 15402 | 15470 | 15442 | 15470 | 15450 | 15471 | 15446 | 15480,9 |
| popcount4(I.C.S:APP 3.49-group 8b) | 7354 | 6963 | 7039 | 6994 | 6946 | 6493 | 6786 | 6953 | 6931 | 6779 | 6432 | 6831,6 |
| popcount5 | 589 | 587 | 580 | 637 | 591 | 590 | 616 | 590 | 589 | 589 | 592 | 596,1 |

| Optimización -O2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | MEDIA |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| popcount1 (lenguaje C- for) | 49307 | 45889 | 46829 | 45280 | 44209 | 46633 | 42163 | 48110 | 45205 | 47471 | 51796 | 46358,5 |
| popcount2 (lenguaje C- while) | 23111 | 23118 | 23267 | 23114 | 23182 | 23073 | 23075 | 23113 | 23198 | 23106 | 23077 | 23132,3 |
| popcount3(lenguajeASM -cuerpo while) | 23086 | 23080 | 23225 | 23084 | 23208 | 23075 | 23076 | 23084 | 23179 | 23644 | 23081 | 23173,6 |
| popcount4(I.C.S:APP 3.49-group 8b) | 10144 | 10146 | 10195 | 10146 | 10197 | 10139 | 10141 | 10221 | 10193 | 10235 | 10139 | 10175,2 |
| popcount5 | 544 | 545 | 544 | 546 | 546 | 545 | 544 | 546 | 547 | 545 | 557 | 546,5 |

Las medias son:

| POPCOUNT | O0 | O1 | O2 |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| popcount5 | 1217,4 | 596,1 | 546,5 |
| popcount4 | 27279,3 | 6831,6 | 10175,2 |
| popcount3 | 23795 | 15480,9 | 23173,6 |
| popcount2 | 53501,4 | 15853,8 | 23132,3 |
| popcount1 | 95233,2 | 27538,2 | 46358,5 |



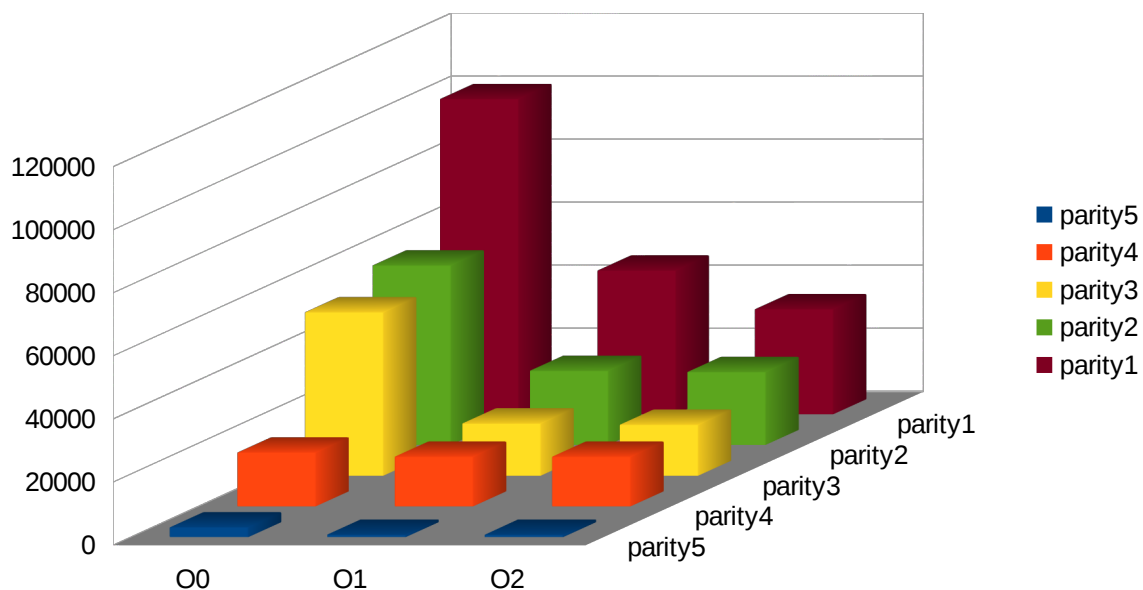
PARITY

gcc -m32 parity.c -o parity -O<n>

| Optimización -O0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | MEDIA |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|----------|
| parity1 (lenguaje C- for) | 100090 | 100588 | 100308 | 99382 | 102582 | 99412 | 99426 | 100115 | 99284 | 100026 | 99504 | 100062,7 |
| parity2 (lenguaje C- while) | 56059 | 56377 | 56157 | 55940 | 55812 | 55877 | 55858 | 56284 | 55862 | 66478 | 55889 | 57053,4 |
| parity3(I.C.S:APP 3.49-mask final) | 52338 | 50038 | 49997 | 49907 | 54776 | 49910 | 63809 | 50241 | 49875 | 50633 | 49914 | 51910 |
| parity4(lenguajeASM -cuerpo while) | 17181 | 17145 | 17072 | 17106 | 17067 | 17113 | 18106 | 17145 | 17083 | 17138 | 17147 | 17212,2 |
| parity5 | 3210 | 3206 | 3234 | 3195 | 3193 | 3247 | 3194 | 3216 | 3198 | 3213 | 3197 | 3209,3 |
| Optimización -O1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | MEDIA |
| parity1 (lenguaje C- for) | 39302 | 49398 | 45493 | 44559 | 44940 | 46214 | 43052 | 45573 | 45094 | 46573 | 46033 | 45692,9 |
| parity2 (lenguaje C- while) | 23247 | 23394 | 23212 | 23423 | 23267 | 26679 | 23215 | 23291 | 23127 | 23365 | 23262 | 23623,5 |
| parity3(I.C.S:APP 3.49-mask final) | 16623 | 16686 | 16607 | 16685 | 16615 | 16685 | 16608 | 16713 | 16618 | 16715 | 16610 | 16654,2 |
| parity4(lenguajeASM -cuerpo while) | 15824 | 15871 | 15800 | 15875 | 15798 | 15903 | 15984 | 15875 | 15800 | 15874 | 15799 | 15857,9 |
| parity5 | 851 | 850 | 853 | 853 | 853 | 886 | 899 | 855 | 855 | 850 | 847 | 860,1 |
| Optimización -O2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | MEDIA |
| parity1 (lenguaje C- for) | 30873 | 32779 | 34259 | 33130 | 30814 | 32368 | 33449 | 35325 | 34455 | 33480 | 34051 | 33411 |
| parity2 (lenguaje C- while) | 23193 | 23118 | 23179 | 23123 | 23217 | 23083 | 23201 | 23400 | 23756 | 23095 | 23210 | 23238,2 |
| parity3(I.C.S:APP 3.49-mask final) | 15860 | 15800 | 15878 | 20081 | 15842 | 15847 | 15876 | 15792 | 15877 | 15803 | 15873 | 16266,9 |
| parity4(lenguajeASM -cuerpo while) | 15870 | 15791 | 15871 | 15817 | 16052 | 15795 | 15946 | 15815 | 15872 | 15819 | 15871 | 15864,9 |
| parity5 | 860 | 837 | 836 | 840 | 1037 | 835 | 835 | 835 | 838 | 833 | 833 | 855,9 |

Las medias son:

| POPCOUNT | O0 | O1 | O2 |
|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| parity5 | 3209,3 | 860,1 | 855,9 |
| parity4 | 17212,2 | 15857,9 | 15864,9 |
| parity3 | 51910 | 16654,2 | 16266,9 |
| parity2 | 57053,4 | 23623,5 | 23238,2 |
| parity1 | 100062,7 | 45692,9 | 33411 |



Diario de Trabajo:

Miércoles 6 de Noviembre de 2013: He empezado a realizar y comprobar como funcionan y se compilan los códigos del guión tutorial.

Miércoles 13 de Noviembre de 2013: He estado realizando varias versiones del ejercicio 4.1 (version 1, version 2 y parte de la version 3).

Miércoles 27 de Noviembre de 2013: Desde la última clase de prácticas he terminado la parte obligatoria del ejercicio 4.1 y me he quedado por la version 3 del ejercicio 4.2.

Sabado 30 de Noviembre de 2013: He terminado del ejercicio 4.2 las versiones 3, 4, la version 5 creo que no funciona correctamente.