



Google Cloud Platform
GDE


Introduction To

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Agenda

- What is NATS?
 - NATS Messaging Model
 - Running NATS in Docker and Google Kubernetes Engine
- 

What is NATS?

[NATS](#) is an open-source, cloud-native messaging system.

- Highly performant (fast)
- Extremely lightweight (small footprint)
- Always on and available (dial tone)

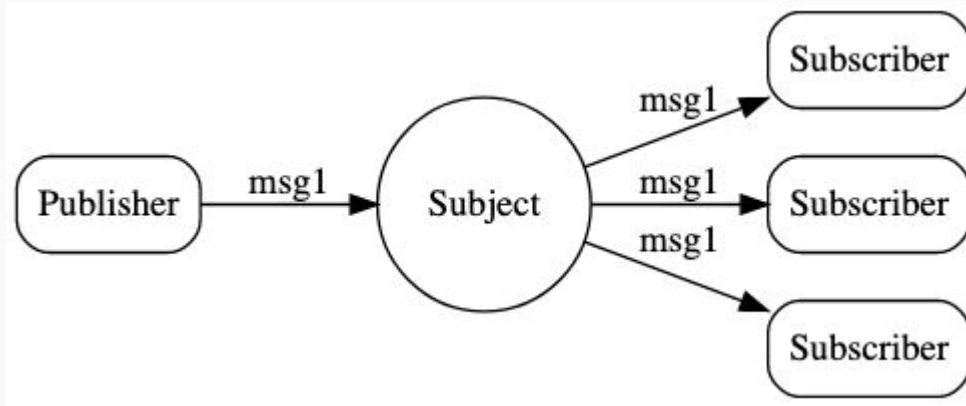


NATS Use Cases

- **High throughput message fanout** - a small number of data producers (publishers) need to frequently send data to a much larger group of consumers (subscribers), many of whom share common interest in specific data sets or categories (subjects)
- **Command and control (control plane)** - sending commands to running applications/devices and receiving status back from applications/devices, e.g. SCADA, satellite telemetry, IOT.
- **Load balancing** - your application(s) produces a large volume of work items or requests and you would like to use a dynamically scalable pool of worker application instances to ensure you're meeting SLAs or other performance targets.
- **Fault tolerance** - your application needs to be highly resilient to network or other outages that may be beyond your control, and you need the underlying application data communication to seamlessly recover from connectivity outages

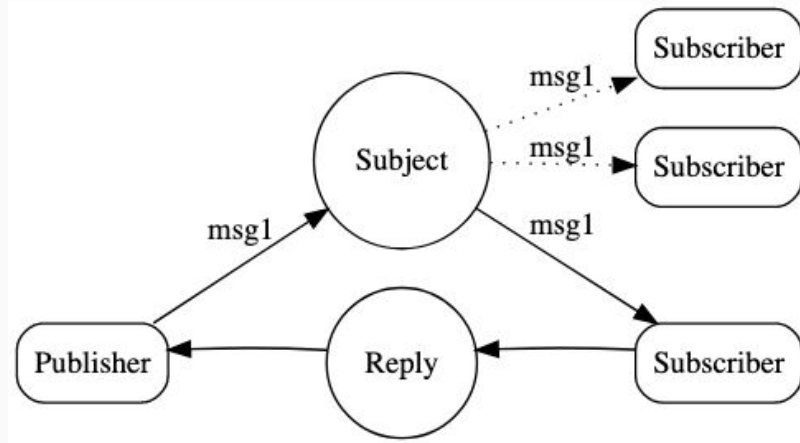
NATS Messaging Model

Publish Subscribe



A publisher sends a message on a subject and any active subscriber listening on that subject receives the message

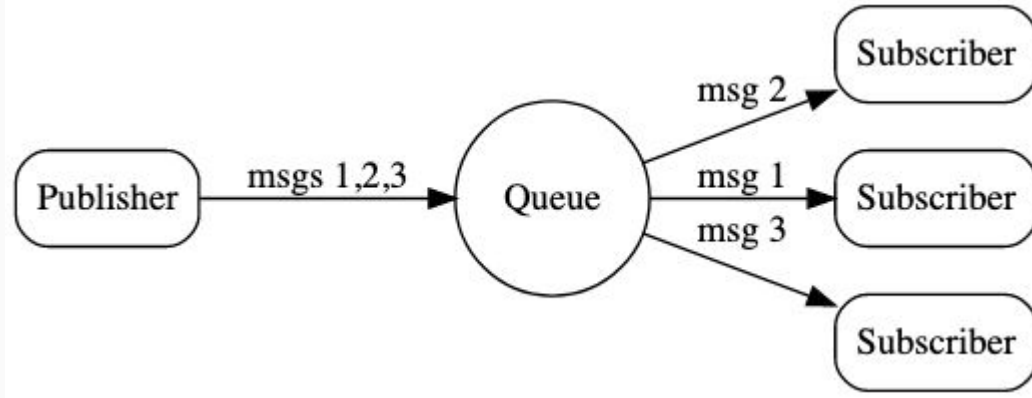
Request Reply



Point to Point: The Fastest to reply

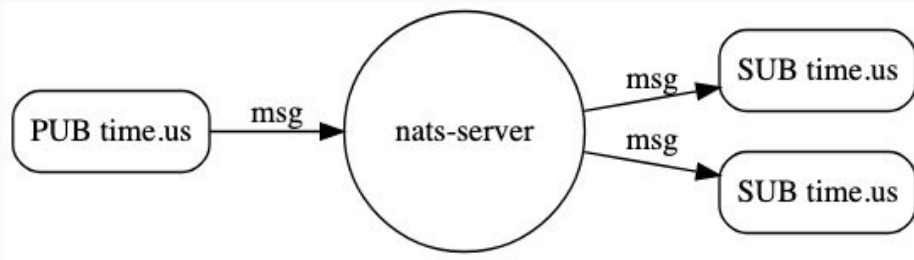
One to Many: Needs some replies

Queue Subscribers



Using queue subscribers will load balance message delivery across a group of subscribers which can be used to provide application fault tolerance and scale workload processing.

Subject Based Messaging



Subject Hierarchies (separated by .)

time.us

time.us.east

time.us.east.atlanta

time.eu.east

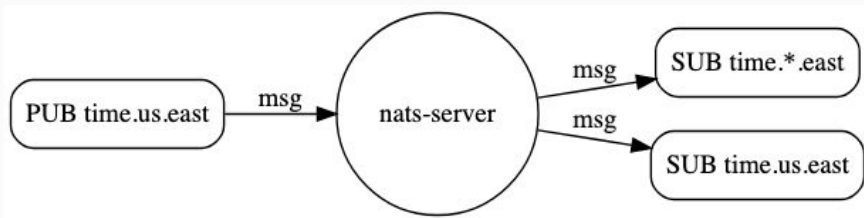
time.eu.east.warsaw

Subject Wildcard

Matching a Single Token with ***asterix***

time.*.east

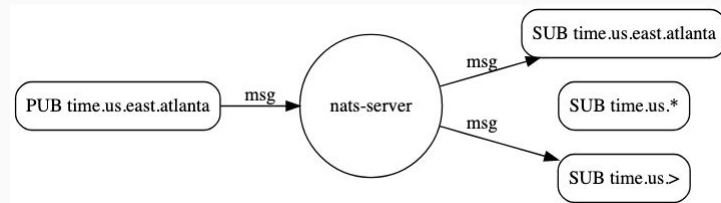
- time.us.east
- time.eu.east



Matching Multiple Token with **>**

time.us.>

- time.us.east
- time.us.east.atlanta



NATS Programming Model

```
docker run -p 4222:4222 -p 8222:8222 -p  
6222:6222 -ti nats:latest
```

```
helm install --name nats-demo-release stable/nats
```

```
nc, err := nats.Connect("demo.nats.io", nats.MaxReconnects(10))
if err != nil {
    log.Fatal(err)
}

defer nc.Close()
```

```
nc, err := nats.Connect("localhost", nats.UserInfo("myname", "password"))
if err != nil {
    log.Fatal(err)
}
defer nc.Close()
```

```
nc, err := nats.Connect("nats://nats-demo:4222")
if err != nil {
    log.Fatal(err)
}
defer nc.Close()
```

```
if err := nc.Publish("time.us.east", []byte("All is Well")); err != nil {
    log.Fatal(err)
}
nc.Flush()
```


Publishing Message With Optional Reply-To To NATS

```
// Create a unique subject name  
uniqueReplyTo := nats.NewInbox()
```

```
// Listen for a single response  
sub, err := nc.SubscribeSync(uniqueReplyTo)  
if err != nil {  
    log.Fatal(err)  
}
```

```
// Send the request  
if err := nc.PublishRequest("time", uniqueReplyTo, nil); err != nil {  
    log.Fatal(err)  
}
```

```
// Read the reply  
msg, err := sub.NextMsg(time.Second)  
if err != nil {  
    log.Fatal(err)  
}
```

```
// Subscribe
if _, err := nc.Subscribe("updates", func(m *nats.Msg) {
    fmt.Println(m.Data)
}); err != nil {
    log.Fatal(err)
}
```

```
if _, err := nc.Subscribe("time.*.east", func(m *nats.Msg) {
    log.Printf("%s: %s", m.Subject, m.Data)
}); err != nil {
    log.Fatal(err)
}
```

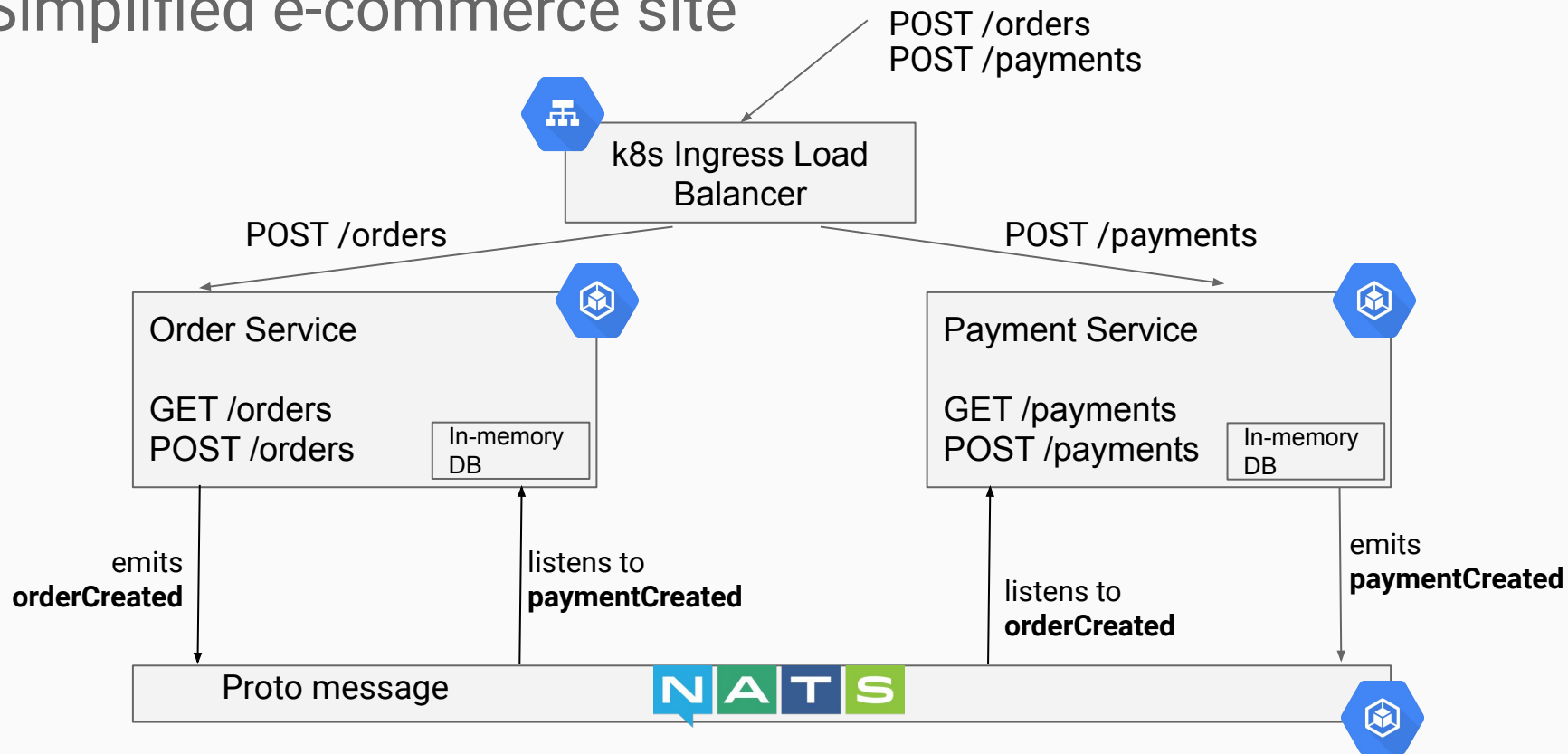
```
if _, err := nc.QueueSubscribe("updates", "worker", func(m *nats.Msg) {  
    fmt.Println(m.Data)  
}); err != nil {  
    log.Fatal(err)  
}
```

```
// Send the request  
msg, err := nc.Request("time", nil, time.Second)  
if err != nil {  
    log.Fatal(err)  
}
```

```
// Use the response  
log.Printf("Reply: %s", msg.Data)
```

NATS for Microservices

Simplified e-commerce site



Thank you! Find me at



imrenagi/microservice-demo



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