Abolition Geographies Collective - Statement of Univers... Updated automatically every 5 minutes

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MADISON GEOGRAPHY GRADUATE STUDENT STATEMENT OF UNIVERSITY DEMANDS

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Abolition Geographies Collective abolitiongeog@gmail.com

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The state-sanctioned murder of George Floyd by the Minneapolis police, of Ahmaud Arbery, Breonna Taylor, and Tony McDade, among innumerable and unnamed others whose lives were taken by white supremacist violence, have sparked an international, popular rebellion against racism and systemic police brutality. Angela Davis has said in reference to these uprisings: "What we are seeing now are demands. Demands to demilitarize the police; demands to defund the police; demands to dismantle the police and envision different modes of public safety. We're asked now to consider how we might imagine justice in the future." As graduate students and workers at the University of Wisconsin-Madison, a land-grab university, we feel it is urgent and necessary to speak to the complicity of the university in anti-Black racism and the colonial theft and expropriation of Indigenous land. We demand an end to this complicity. We demand that the university take concrete steps toward defunding and disarming the UW-Madison Police Department (UWPD), redistributing these funds to community development, education, health and housing, reinvesting in reparations to Black and Indigeneous students and communities, and more.

We, the Abolition Geographies Collective, are a group of graduate workers in the Geography Department of the University of Wisconsin - Madison. The contemporary call for UW-Madison to divest from the UWPD is part of an existing and long-term struggle grounded in the work and ongoing commitment by police and prison Abolitionists. Here we acknowledge the work and knowledge of countless scholar-activists, that help us ground our perspective and

understanding of this moment of struggle, including and not limited to Angela Davis, Barbara Ransby, Ruth Wilson Gilmore, Robin D.G. Kelley, Kimberlé Crenshaw, and Mike Davis. We strongly encourage all to read their work and learn from their praxis. Furthermore, we strive to meet the immense challenges in line with the organizing that is already occurring around and beside us, by The Movement For Black Lives (M4BL), which has been on the ground building and working as a coalition with countless organizations such as: Black Lives Matter, the Black Youth Project 100, Million Hoodies, Black Alliance for Just Immigration, Dream Defenders, the Organization for Black Struggle, and Southerners on New Ground (SONG) to demand policies for Black Power, Freedom, and Justice. We are emboldened, encouraged, and continue to learn from this reality of crisis and the movement, a movement for abolishing the use of prisons, policing, surveillance, and criminalization as solutions to crises of racial capitalism.

Drawing from the work of these scholars and organizations, we reject the state as the "primary protector" of our communities. Within our immediate community of Wisconsin, we look to engage, support, and uplift the work that is already being done by Freedom Inc, Urban Triage Inc, Urban Underground of Milwaukee, The Milwaukee Freedom Fund, and Black Leaders Organizing for Communities (Milwaukee).

While various administrators of the UW-Madison as well as the <u>Chief of UWPD</u> have released statements condemning the racist murder of George Floyd, their claims to effect institutional change remain inadequate. Expressions of grief or solidarity are effectively void without action taken towards police and prison abolition. As Dean Wilcots stated in his most recent statement to the UW-Madison community, "let us not fall into thinking that systemic racism and injustice are problems too large and too pervasive for us to solve. Let us not fall into thinking that finding solutions is someone else's responsibility. This is not work that can or should be only borne by a few." Accordingly, it is imperative UW-Madison address its own responsibility to work against the state and its sanctioned violences against people of color, of which the institution is presently guilty of upholding.

Policing is rooted in anti-Black racism, slavery, lynchings, and "protecting and serving" a system of racial dominance and exploitation. In Madison, and in Wisconsin, we remember and honor Tony Robinson, Derek Williams,

Dontre Hamilton, and Sylville Smith, all victims of police murder. These shootings are part of a long history as Madison and Wisconsin have grappled with white supremacy, as Nick Lally, Elsa Noterman, and Keith Woodward have written. North and South Madison, where most communities of color are located, have been subject to surveillance, neglect, and the worst effects of urban renewal. In the 1920s the Madison Police Department would give UW student members of the KKK the green light to terrorize the Greenbush neighborhood, where many of the city's minoritized communities lived. In the midcentury this same area was completely redone through eminent domain, leaving minority owned businesses and homes razed to the ground. North and South Madison continue to be heavily patrolled by police, while residents endure unchecked eviction and landlord neglect. Given in brief, this history, of which policing is a part, helps explain why Madison, despite its progressive pretensions, is home to some of the most stark racial disparities in the nation.

The United States is one of the few places in the world where armed police forces are a normalized presence on college campuses. "Policing the campus" became increasingly common during the 1960s and 1970s as campus police presence expanded in scope and function in order to control student protests and movements. During this period, campus police became full-service professional law enforcement agencies. It was only during the 1980s and 1990s that campus police increasingly developed ties to municipal police departments and became autonomous from universities. The UWPD is currently the third largest police force in Dane County; UW-Madison spent \$12.8 million on the police in 2018-2019, [2] which is 5x more than the national average for University police; recently the UWPD received \$4.2 million to fund the expansion and remodeling of the UWPD station. Currently, policy allows for police officers to use Oleoresin Capsicum (OC) spray (commonly referred to as pepper spray) as a non-lethal Use of Force (see UWPD policy 1.3.4.1.B). Choke holds and neck restraints are currently allowed for sworn officers of UWPD if "the officer is justified in using deadly force and no other alternative is available, likely to be effective, or tactically optimal." The UWPD has consistently touted its progressive reforms and trainings and alignment with Campaign Zero.

Yet, it is clear that their reformist model is woefully insufficient. The elimination of the use of these "nonlethal"

weapons and disarmament, while important for immediate harm reduction, is also not enough. In 2019, 39% of UWPD use of force was weaponless. The police often use their own bodies, vehicles, and the concrete as weapons as we've seen time and again with the murders of George Floyd, Eric Garner, Freddie Gray and others. Accordingly, the only real way to remove the threat of police violence and brutality is to get them off of our campus and out of our streets.

At UW-Madison, there have been previous attempts by students to address racist and discriminatory policing by the UWPD and the militarization of the UWPD in line with the Black Lives Matter policy platform. In 2017, when the Associated Students of Madison (ASM) voted unanimously to approve a resolution for the UW Police Department to create a community accountability board to review policies that discriminate against people of color, the UWPD rejected these student-led efforts of reform. Instead, the UWPD issued a statement, which victimized itself by expressing disappointment with this resolution and emphasizing that the UWPD prides itself on its "open door policy" and "willingness to listen to feedback and make change." Some of this transparency has included publicly listing the weapons that the UWPD uses and informing the student body if the UWPD uses university funds to purchase military equipment in the future. We stand steadfast when we say that transparency by the police to address systemic racismwhether in the form of body cameras, disclosures about its weapons arsenal or police dialogue with communities of color-does not work to end police brutality. We anticipate that the university will respond to these uprisings with a series of proposed reforms; however, drawing from the insights of abolitionists, we know that reform only expands, normalizes, and further entrenches the police.

We recognize that there was never a time in which the production of knowledge and the university were ever outside of processes of policing, incarceration, war-making, colonization and genocide in the name of 'progress'. To address the issue of police on our campus and explicit military ties is just one step in the process of abolition. It is also necessary for the university to accept its culpability in these interconnected processes. This means reparations to both Black and Indigenous communities and divestment from corporations that profit from carceral and colonial violence domestically and internationally. The university has circulated statements denouncing racist police violence and

recognizing that <u>"words are not enough;"</u> if the administration wants these statements to move beyond shallow gestures, they must materially divest from carceral violence. In 2017, the ASM approved a divestment proposal calling for <u>UW-Madison's divestment from private prisons</u>, fossil fuel corporations, border walls and arms manufacturers, yet the resolution was <u>ultimately rejected and denounced by the campus administration</u>. How can the university say "together...we can move toward a more just future," when the administration has crushed student dissent by continuing to invest in private prisons and border walls?

We need to imagine alternatives to the police on university campuses, and work towards different practices of public safety. We demand that the University of Wisconsin-Madison divest from the UWPD police and invest in public community modes of accountability and safety. To be clear, these calls for divestment coexist with a refusal to accept simply replacing the police with another armed security force. The university must change the system at its core and not simply exchange the current mode of policing the campus, one that currently depends on federal funding and student tuition dollars, with a privatized police force that directly profits from white supremacy and systemic police brutality.

In the context of COVID-19 austerity measures and budget cuts, we demand that the university defund the campus police and commit to restorative and reparative practices. Police abolition is "a gradual process of strategically reallocating resources, funding, and responsibility away from police and toward community-based models of safety, support, and prevention." Fulfillment of these demands as well those from black-led organizations, other departments' graduate students, and social justice organizations across campus ensure the body of University of Wisconsin-Madison actively works to confront the root of harm and to end the punishment of harm itself. Our demands are as follows:

DIVEST

1. We demand that UW-Madison abolish the UWPD. This involves the defunding and divestment from the UW Police Department and investment of these funds from policing toward racial and gender justice teaching, research, and community initiatives as well as increased material support

- for Black faculty, staff, students, and workers on campus. The plan for the redirection of both immediate and ongoing resources should be developed by faculty experts in the field of Black and Ethnic Studies on campus as well as student, staff, worker, and community stakeholders.
- 2. We demand an inquiry into and divestment from all educational programs and partnerships with ties to the police and military. Specifically, we demand that the UW end any collaboration with the Madison Police Department, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI) Future Law Enforcement Youth Academy, and the Department of Homeland Security.
- 3. We demand that the UW-Madison address and halt investments in companies that profit from the violation of human rights in the United States and internationally—including those with ties to the state of Israel, the Dakota Access Pipeline, and private prisons—as well as advocating for UW-Madison faculty and students whose work challenges these brutalizing and genodical systems.

INVEST & REINVEST

- 1. We demand the financial support of Black students, faculty, and staff through direct funding, student organization funding, and funding for departments geared toward the support of Black communities.
- 2. We demand the university to recognize the singular importance of Black and Ethnic Studies, not only in its work towards racial justice, but also in reimagining the university itself. This includes the financial compensation of Black employees with tenure considerations for their unrecognized labor in mentoring, counseling, and engaging with students, in addition to their participation in multiple diversity efforts and committees.
- 3. We demand that non-Black staff, faculty, and administration take responsibility to proactively engage in anti-racist initiatives backed by self and institutionally led education to shift labor off of Black individuals.
- 4. We demand the creation of a policy that protects students that protest in the course of community-based activism on campus and disavows forms of intimidation including but not limited to, police brutality, threats of expulsion or suspension by the university.

- 5. We demand the formation of a committee to investigate avenues for reparations and demand that the university make sustained reparations to both Black and Indigenous communities, including but not limited to Freedom, Inc. and Urban Triage.
- 6. When university hires are being considered, one's record with racial justice and injustices must be a major consideration. When Jim Johnson was put forward as the only candidate for the UW-System President, it was revealed that he had received multiple no confidence votes from faculty at different branch campuses and students in no small part because his graduation rates for black students were below 15%. While we recognize this position is filled by the Regents, we expect that any worker of the UW system (administrator, faculty, graduates, staff) should be subject to scrutiny of their history of racial justice and injustices. And when said expectation does not occur, we demand that allies stand in solidarity to not let racist leaders dictate our institution.
- 7. We demand a campus-wide centralized approach to these systemic issues, identifying decentralized campus as negligent and oppressive. This very structure in 2018, was identified as a barrier to addressing sexual misconduct on campus, "We have a huge and very decentralized campus. As I've noted before, this university – students, staff and faculty – is about the size of Janesville. Because of this size, it is inevitable that some bad things will happen here, despite all of our efforts." Current efforts are inadequate. "Bad things," such as anti-black racism, racial violence, and gendered-violence are not inevitable. They are products of the current institutional structures of the university. By not changing these structures, UW-Madison is and responsible for these violences. complicit decentralized campus is dangerous and limits opportunities for groups-administration, employees, faculty, staff, and students-across campus to build coalitions and operationalize real institutional change.

We condemn the university's complicity in a system that uses policing, surveillance, and imprisonment as solutions to economic and social problems. [3] If the university does not critically address its complicity within these systems and varying scales, we will continue to see anti-Black racism, gendered-violence, and racialized violence, across the university. We insist that action bucks rhetoric. Police are

better funded and militarized by the year. Reverse this trend and put a halt to all violence, state-sanctioned or otherwise. It is time to construct a campus and community that eschews aggression, fear, violence, and inaction for care, compassion, creativity and community healing.

Signed,

-Abolition Geographies Collective abolitiongeog@gmail.com

We invite all those in solidarity to sign <u>through this link</u>.

IN SOLIDARITY

(updated: 8.12.2020)

University of Wisconsin-Madison Geography Grad Students

Erin Clancy - Graduate Worker & PhD Student

Christian Keeve - Graduate Worker

Danya Al-Saleh - PhD Candidate

Kela Caldwell - Graduate Worker

Lauren Gerlowski - Teaching Assistant

Sameera Ibrahim - Graduate Worker

Luke Leavitt - Graduate Worker

Rebecca Rose - Teaching Assistant | Geography & Nelson Institute

Kallista Bley - Graduate Worker

Ruth Trumble - Graduate Worker & PhD Candidate

Anika Rice - Graduate Worker & Staff

Meghan Kelly - Graduate Worker | Geography

Elliot Vaughan - Research Assistant | Geography

Zhe Yu Lee - Graduate Worker | Geography

Taylor McDowell - Graduate Worker

Stepha Velednitsky - PhD Student

Luke A. Hingtgen - PhD Student

Anna George - Graduate Worker

Gareth Baldrica-Franklin - Graduate Worker

Wanjing (Kelly) Chen - Graduate Worker

Doug Adams - PhD Candidate

Alicia Iverson - Graduate Worker

Nicolle Etchart - Graduate Worker

Laura Lawler - PhD Student

Daniel Grant - Graduate Worker

Alicia Barceinas - Graduate Worker | Geography & Nelson Institute

Jules Reynolds - Graduate Worker

c nelson - Graduate Worker

Nick Underwood - Graduate Worker

Emily J. Diaz Vallejo - Graduate Worker

Shannon Dillard - Graduate Research Assistant

Caroline Griffith - Graduate Worker

Siddharth Menon - Graduate Worker & PhD Student

Vignesh Ramachandran - Graduate Worker

Anonymous - Graduate Worker

Seth Spawn - Graduate Research Fellow

Clare Sullivan - Graduate Worker

<u>University of Wisconsin-Madison Geography Faculty & Staff</u>

Taylor Ajamian - Undergraduate Services Specialist

Keith Woodward - Professor

Beth Freundlich - Staff | Geography & History of Cartography Project

Joseph Mason - Professor

Robert Roth - Associate Professor

Erika Marin-Spiotta - Faculty

Jenna Lloyd - Associate Professor

Jen Rose Smith - Assistant Professor | Geography & American Indian Studies

Sarah A. Moore - Associate Professor

University of Wisconsin-Madison Students, Workers, and Faculty

Alexi Brooks - Graduate Worker | Computer Sciences

Alejandra Canales - Research Assistant | Neuroscience

Miranda Alksnis - Graduate Worker | English

Marie Fiori - Research Assistant | Chemistry

Aaron Lopez - Research Assistant & Dissertator | Astronomy

Cameron Kuchta - Teaching Assistant | Physics

Anna Meier - Graduate Worker | Political Science

Katie McGlasson - Student | Political Science

Sarah Edward - Teaching Assistant | Communication Arts

Anonymous - Student | College of Engineering

Megan Kennedy - Graduate Worker | GNS (Slavic)

Allyson Gross - Graduate Worker | Communication Arts

Olivia Riley - Graduate Worker

Hannah V. Eldridge - Faculty | German, Nordic, and Slavic

Amy Gaeta - Disability Justice Activist | English; Visual Cultures Center

Maxwell Gray - PhD Student | English; iSchool

D. King - PhD Student | Communication Arts

Jacqueline Forbes - Graduate Worker | ELPA

Anonymous - Graduate Worker

Christopher Cañete Rodriguez Kelly - Graduate Worker | English

Alesia Alexander - Graduate Worker | English

Sophie Moore - Postdoctoral Fellow | Nelson Institute for Environmental Studies

Sara Gia Trogone - Graduate Worker | Sociology

Abigail Bishop - Research Assistant | Physics

Nancy Rydberg - Consultant | Education Policy Studies

Anonymous - Graduate Worker

Andrew Wells - Graduate Worker & Teacher | Educational Policy Studies

Emily M. Reynolds - Academic Planner | Graduate School/UFAS

Andrew Nine - Graduate Worker | Astronomy

Katka Showers-Curtis - Graduate Worker | University of Wisconsin - Madison

Jacob Kruse - Research Assistant | University of Wisconsin - Madison

Ruby Bafu - Graduate Worker & PhD Student | Sociology

Rachel Stewart - Research Assistant | Civil and Environmental Engineering

Angel Chukwu - Graduate Research Fellow | Mechanical Engineering

Hannah Francis - Research Assistant | Soil Science

Kase Wheatley - Research Assistant | Agroecology

Sophia Winkler-Schor - Fellow | Nelson Institute

Caroline McCraw - Graduate Worker | English

Melanie Kohls - Outreach Specialist | SCO

Allison Rogers - Graduate Student | Nelson Institute

John Tobin - Graduate Worker & Student | History

Alexandra Lakind - PhD Candidate | Nelson Institute, SoE

University of Wisconsin-Madison Alumni

- Mohammed Rafi Arefin Assistant Professor | Geography | University of British Columbia (University of Wisconsin - Madison Alum, 2018)
- Nick Lally Geography | University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2018
- Laura Pulido Faculty | Indigenous, Race, & Ethnic Studies & Geography | University of Oregon (University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 1987)
- William R. Shattuck Adjunct | Geography (University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2019)
- Carl Sack GIS Program Coordinator | GIS | Fond du Lac Tribal and Community College (University of Wisconsin - Madison Alum, 2018)
- Eric Nost Assistant Professor | Geography | University of Guelph (University of Wisconsin - Madison Alum, 2018)
- W. Nathan Green Assistant Professor | Geography | National University of Singapore (University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2019)
- Charles Carlin Director of Strategic Initiatives (University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2019)
- Elsa Noterman Research Fellow (University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2020)
- Altha J. Cravey Professor | Geography | UNC Chapel Hill (University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 1988)
- Mikaela Fortune Librarian | University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2019
- Clare Michaud Research Support | University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2019
- Emily Zaber Language Assistant | University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2019
- Amber Heffernan University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2020
- Kaitlynne Roling University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2020
- Anonymous University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2020
- Jessica Lehman Assistant Professor | Geography | Durham University (University of Wisconsin - Madison AW Mellon Postdoc, 2016-18)
- Samantha Brown PhD Student (University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2016)
- Jacquelyn Gill Assistant Professor | Geography | University of Maine
 (University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2012)
- Salvatore Engel-Di Mauro Professor | Geography | SUNY New Paltz (University of Wisconsin - Madison Alum, 1995)

- Emma Schroeder University of Wisconsin Madison Alum
- Garrett Nelson Curator of Maps & Director of Geographic Scholarship |
 Leventhal Map & Education Center at the Boston Public Library
 (University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2016)
- Kayla Kuo University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2018
- Tony Peressini Professor | Philosophy | Marquette University (University of Wisconsin - Madison Alum, 1994)
- Emily L. Debord Community Gardener | WGS | University of Wisconsin Milwaukee (University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2017)
- Beth Godbee University of Wisconsin Madison Alum, 2011
- Mike Schwanke Clinical Research Associate | Biology | University of Wisconsin Alum, 2016

Cross Campus and Community Signatories

- Brooke Shannon Teaching Assistant | Government | University of Texas at Austin
- Mikaela Feroli Graduate Candidate; Teaching Assistant | Gender and Women's Studies | University of Kentucky
- Araby Smith Graduate Worker | Geography | University of Kentucky
- Jed DeBruin Graduate Worker | Geography | University of Kentucky
- Kenji Tomari Graduate Worker | Geography | University of California, Davis
- Keavy McFadden Graduate Worker | Geography | University of Minnesota
- Rhys Machold Lecturer | Politics and International Relations | University of Glasgow
- Caroline Keegan Research Assistant | Geography | University of Georgia
- Rebecca Design Researcher | Human-Centered Design and Engineering | University of Washington
- Matthew Harris Graduate Student and Instructor | Geography | University of Georgia
- Vanessa L. Raditz Graduate Worker | Geography | University of Georgia
- Haley Deloach Graduate Worker & MA Student | Geography |
 University of Georgia
- Rachel Arney Graduate Worker & PhD Student | Geography | University of Georgia

- Anna Tseselsky Undergraduate Student | University of California,
 Berkeley
- Sophia Ford Graduate Worker | Environmental Studies & Geography | University of Oregon
- Jodi L. Melamed Associate Professor | English & Africana Studies | Marquette University
- Julie Santella Graduate Worker | Geography | University of Minnesota
- Alexia Zagouras Medical Student | Case Western Reserve University
- Robin D.G. Kelley Professor | History | University of California, Los Angeles
- Sierra McCormick Education Research Assistant | Education Policy and Social Analysis | Teachers College, Columbia University
- Liza Ach Graduate Worker | School of Nursing | University of Pennsylvania
- Maylei Blackwell Associate Professor | Department of Chicana/o and Central American Studies | University of California, Los Angeles
- SA Smythe Professor | African American Studies | University of California, Los Angeles
- Grace Kyungwon Hong Director of the Center for the Study of Women & Professor of Gender Studies and Asian American Studies | Center for the Study of Women, Asian American Studie, Gender Studies | University of California, Los Angeles
- Aradhna Tripati Professor | IoES | University of California, Los Angeles
- Manon Lefevre Graduate Worker | Anthropology and School of the Environment | Yale University
- Sara Salazar Hughes Assistant Professor | Global Studies | CSU Monterey Bay
- Caroline Monahan Graduate Student | Sciences Po
- Rebecca Waxman Graduate Worker | University of California, Los Angeles
- Anna Smilow | Yale University
- Josephine Graduate Worker | Sciences Po
- Nancy Ettinger Professor | Geography | Ohio State University
- Joaquin Villanueva Associate Professor | Geography | Gustavus Adolphus College
- Jeremy Crampton Professor | APL | Newcastle University
- Anonymous Faculty | Geography | Columbus State University

- Quinn Ouellette-Kray Graduate Worker | Geosciences | Georgia State
 University
- Faith MacNeil Taylor Teaching Associate | Geography | Queen Mary, University of London
- Deborah Cowen Faculty | Geography & Planning | University of Toronto
- Edgar Garcia Velozo Graduate Worker | Geography | Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul
- Keith Halfacree Reader | Geography | Swansea University, UK
- Amy E. Ritterbusch Assistant Professor | Department of Social Welfare | University of California, Los Angeles
- Elizabeth Brown Professor | Criminal Justice Studies | San Francisco State University
- Tina Catania PhD Candidate | Geography | Syracuse University
- Norma Rantisi Professor | Geography, Planning & Environment | Concordia University
- Michele Lobo Lecturer in Human Geography | Geography | Deakin University
- Andrea Brock Lecturer | International Relations | University of Sussex
- Carly Baker Graduate Worker | Geography | University of Kentucky
- Treva Ellison Assistant Professor | Gender and Women's Studies | Pomona College
- Anonymous Faculty | Aston University
- David Seitz Assistant Professor | Department of Humanities, Social Sciences, and the Arts | Harvey Mudd College
- Gabi Kirk Graduate Worker | Graduate Geography Group | University of California, Davis
- Ana Hoffman Graduate Worker | Former Madison Resident
- Susannah Bartlow Independent Scholar
- Emmett Roehr Concerned Wisconsinite
- Ariel Hart Graduate Worker & PhD Student | Clinical Psychology | University of Georgia
- Natalie Hilmer Graduate Worker | University of Wisconsin Milwaukee
- Katie Merkle Teaching Assistant | Geography & Women's and Gender Studies | University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee
- Joel Van Haren Filmmaker | History | University of Wisconsin Milwaukee

Ian Baran - Graduate Worker | Urban & Environmental Planning & Policy | University of California, Irvine

Elin Westerling - Graduate Worker | Sciences Po Paris

Jessica DiCarlo - Graduate Worker & Doctoral Candidate | Geography | University of Colorado, Boulder

Javier Arbona - Assistant Professor | American Studies | University of California, Davis

Jeff Martin - Post-doc | University of California, Berkeley

Chris Lesser - Graduate Worker & PhD Candidate | Geography | University of California, Berkeley

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^[1] Loyd, "Abolitionist Perspectives on No Borders," 92.

^{[2]2018-2019} Budget in Brief, p. 10

Burridge, "No Borders' as a Critical Politics," 466.