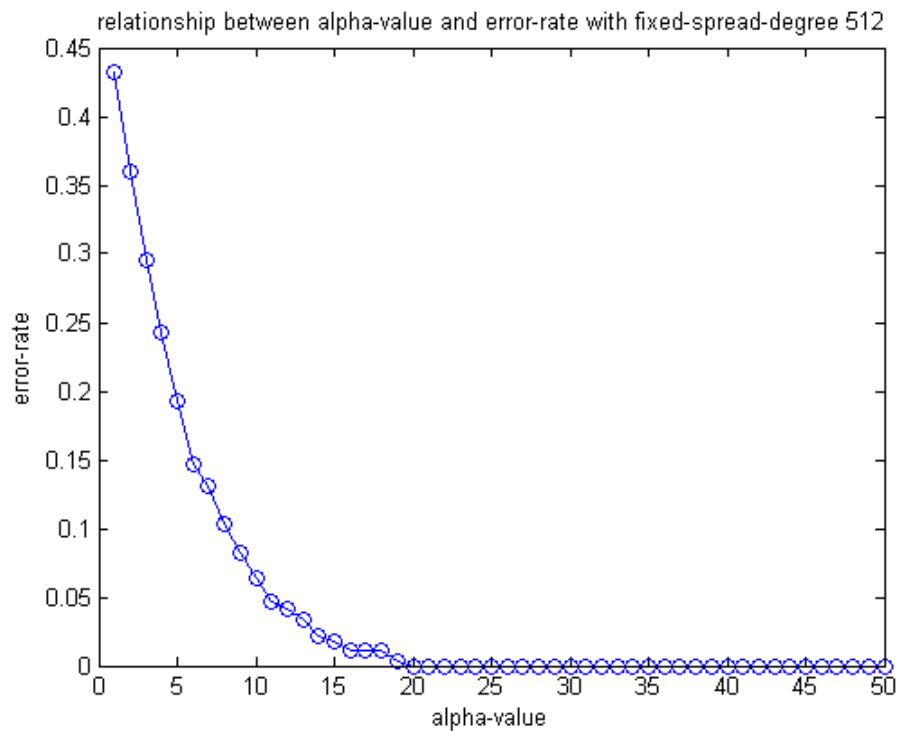


## Experiment

1 relationship between alpha-value and error-rate with fixed-spread-degree



origin



alpha = 5



alpha = 15

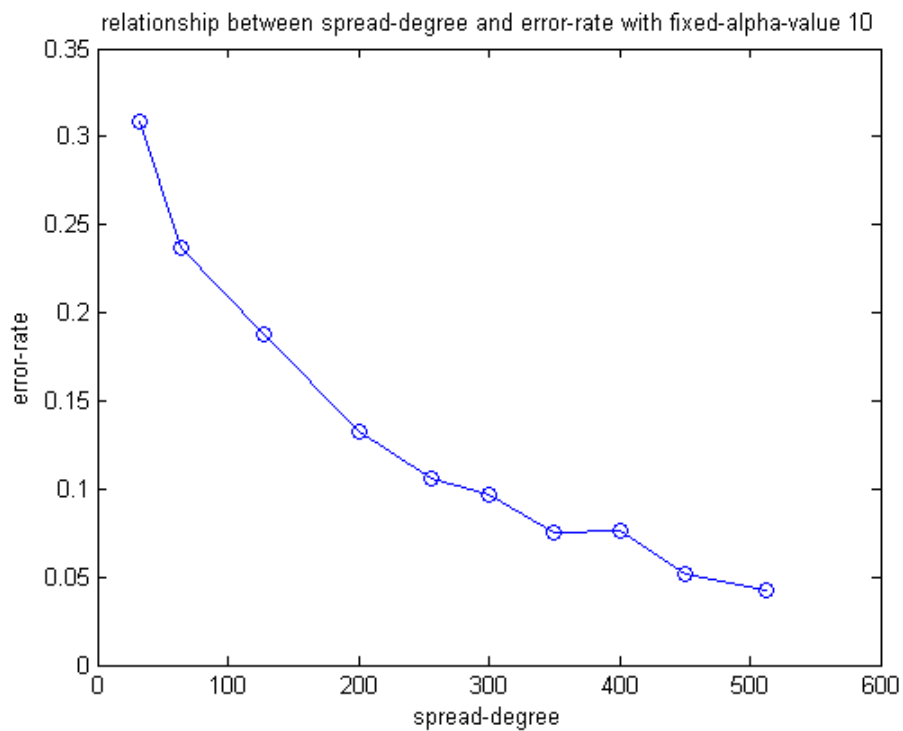


alpha = 50

$\alpha\text{-value} \propto (1/\text{watermark extraction error rate})$   
 $\propto (\text{watermark extraction accuracy})$   
 $\propto (1/\text{image quality})$

$\Rightarrow$  the alpha value involves watermark extraction accuracy / image quality trade-off

## 2 relationship between spread-degree and error-rate with fixed-alpha-value



spread-degree  $\propto$  (1/number of watermark bits)  
 $\propto$  (1/watermark extraction error rate)  
 $\propto$  (watermark extraction accuracy)

$\Rightarrow$  if more information is embedded, the watermark extraction accuracy is worse