

VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

“JnanaSangama”, Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT

on

BIG DATA ANALYTICS (20CS6PEBDA)

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

in

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(Autonomous Institution under VTU)

BENGALURU-560019

May-2022 to July-2022

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled “**BIG DATA ANALYTICS**” carried out by **TRISHA LAKHANI (1BM19CS214)**, who is a bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering**. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2022. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a Big Data Analytics - (20CS6PEBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

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Course Outcome

CO1	Apply the concept of NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark for a given task
CO2	Analyze the Big Data and obtain insight using data analytics mechanisms.
CO3	Design and implement big data applications by applying NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark

1 Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a keyspace by name Employee

2. Create a column family by name

Employee-Info with attributes

Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp_Name,

Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary

6. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of

Projects done by the corresponding Employee.

7. Update the altered table to add project names.

8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

```
cqlsh:employee> CREATE KEYSPACE employee WITH REPLICATION={ 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy',  
'replication_factor' : 1};
```

```
cqlsh:employee> USE employee;
```

```
cqlsh:employee> create table employee_info(emp_id int PRIMARY KEY, emp_name text,  
... designation text, date_of_joining timestamp, salary double PRIMARY KEY, dept_name text);
```

```
cqlsh:employee> CREATE TABLE employee_info(emp_id int, emp_name text, designation text, date_of_joining  
timestamp, salary double, dept_name text, PRIMARY KEY(emp_id, salary));
```

```
cqlsh:employee> BEGIN BATCH INSERT INTO
```

```
... employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joining,salary,dept_name)
```

```
... VALUES(100,'John','MANAGER','2021-09-11',30000,'TESTING');
```

```
... INSERT INTO
```

```

... employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joining,salary,dept_name)
... VALUES(111,'Tom','ASSOCIATE','2021-06-22',25000,'DEVELOPING');
... INSERT INTO
... employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joining,salary,dept_name)
... VALUES(121,'Elsa','MANAGER','2021-03-30',35000,'HR');
... INSERT INTO
... employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joining,salary,dept_name)
... VALUES(115,'Chris','ASSISTANT','2021-12-30',20000,'DEVELOPING');
... INSERT INTO
... employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joining,salary,dept_name)
... VALUES(105,'Sarah','ASSOCIATE','2021-06-25',25000,'TESTING');
... APPLY BATCH;

```

```
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee_info
```

```
... ;
```

emp_id	salary	date_of_joining	dept_name	designation	emp_name
105	25000	2021-06-24 18:30:00.000000+0000	TESTING	ASSOCIATE	Sarah
111	25000	2021-06-21 18:30:00.000000+0000	DEVELOPING	ASSOCIATE	Tom
121	35000	2021-03-29 18:30:00.000000+0000	HR	MANAGER	Elsa
115	20000	2021-12-29 18:30:00.000000+0000	DEVELOPING	ASSISTANT	Chris
100	30000	2021-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000	TESTING	MANAGER	John

(5 rows)

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee_info SET emp_name = 'Jessica', dept_name = 'DEVELOPING' WHERE emp_id = 121;
```

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee_info SET emp_name = 'Jessica', dept_name = 'DEVELOPING' WHERE emp_id = 121 AND salary = 35000;
```

```
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee_info ;
```

emp_id	salary	date_of_joining	dept_name	designation	emp_name
--------	--------	-----------------	-----------	-------------	----------

.....	+	+	+	+	+
-------	---	-------	---	-------	---	-------	---	-------	---	-------

105		25000		2021-06-24 18:30:00.000000+0000		TESTING		ASSOCIATE		Sarah
111		25000		2021-06-21 18:30:00.000000+0000		DEVELOPING		ASSOCIATE		Tom
121		35000		2021-03-29 18:30:00.000000+0000		DEVELOPING		MANAGER		Jessica
115		20000		2021-12-29 18:30:00.000000+0000		DEVELOPING		ASSISTANT		Chris
100		30000		2021-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000		TESTING		MANAGER		John

(5 rows)

```
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee_info WHERE emp_id in (105, 111, 121, 115, 100) order by salary;
```

```
cqlsh:employee> paging off
```

Disabled Query paging.

```
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee_info WHERE emp_id in (105, 111, 121, 115, 100) order by salary;
```

emp_id	salary	date_of_joining	dept_name	designation	emp_name
--------	--------	-----------------	-----------	-------------	----------

.....	+	+	+	+	+
-------	---	-------	---	-------	---	-------	---	-------	---	-------

115		20000		2021-12-29 18:30:00.000000+0000		DEVELOPING		ASSISTANT		Chris
105		25000		2021-06-24 18:30:00.000000+0000		TESTING		ASSOCIATE		Sarah
111		25000		2021-06-21 18:30:00.000000+0000		DEVELOPING		ASSOCIATE		Tom
100		30000		2021-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000		TESTING		MANAGER		John
121		35000		2021-03-29 18:30:00.000000+0000		DEVELOPING		MANAGER		Jessica

(5 rows)

```
cqlsh:employee> ALTER TABLE employee_info ADD projects text;
```

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee_info SET projects = 'Chat App' WHERE emp_id = 111;
```

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee_info SET projects = 'Chat App' WHERE emp_id = 111 and salary = 25000;
```

```

cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee_info SET projects = 'Discord Bot' WHERE emp_id = 115 and salary =
20000;

cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee_info SET projects = 'Campus Portal' WHERE emp_id = 105 and salary =
25000;

cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee_info SET projects = 'YouTube Downloader' WHERE emp_id = 100 and
salary = 30000;

cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee_info SET projects = 'Library Management System ' WHERE emp_id = 121
and salary = 35000;

cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee_infor
...;

cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee_info ;

```

emp_id	salary	date_of_joining	dept_name	designation	emp_name	projects
.....	+	+	+
105	25000	2021-06-24 18:30:00.000000+0000	TESTING	ASSOCIATE	Sarah	Campus Portal
111	25000	2021-06-21 18:30:00.000000+0000	DEVELOPING	ASSOCIATE	Tom	Chat App
121	35000	2021-03-29 18:30:00.000000+0000	DEVELOPING	MANAGER	Jessica	Library Management System
115	20000	2021-12-29 18:30:00.000000+0000	DEVELOPING	ASSISTANT	Chris	Discord Bot
100	30000	2021-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000	TESTING	MANAGER	John	YouTube Downloader

(5 rows)

```

cqlsh:employee> INSERT INTO
... employee_info(emp_id, emp_name,designation,date_of_joining,salary,dept_name)
...
...;

```

```

cqlsh:employee> INSERT INTO

```

```
... employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joining,salary,dept_name)
```

```
... VALUES(110,'SAM','ASSOCIATE','2021-01-11',28000,'TESTING') USING TTL 15;
```

```
cqlsh:employee> SELECT TTL(emp_name) from employee_info WHERE emp_id = 110;
```

```
ttl(emp_name)
```

```
-----
```

```
3
```

```
(1 rows)
```

```
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee_info;
```

```
emp_id | salary | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | projects
```

```
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
```

```
105 | 25000 | 2021-06-24 18:30:00.000000+0000 | TESTING | ASSOCIATE | Sarah | Campus  
Portal
```

```
111 | 25000 | 2021-06-21 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | ASSOCIATE | Tom | Chat  
App
```

```
121 | 35000 | 2021-03-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | MANAGER | Jessica | Library  
Management System
```

```
115 | 20000 | 2021-12-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | ASSISTANT | Chris | Discord  
Bot
```

```
100 | 30000 | 2021-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | TESTING | MANAGER | John | YouTube  
Downloader
```

```
(5 rows)
```

2.Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1.Create a keyspace by name Library

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes

Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter,

Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book “BDA” 2 times.

6. Export the created column to a csv file

7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

```
cqlsh:library> CREATE KEYSPACE library WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor':1};
```

```
cqlsh:library> USE library ;
```

```
cqlsh:library> CREATE TABLE Library_info(stud_id int, stud_name text, book_name text, book_id text,
date_of_issue timestamp, counter_value counter, PRIMARY KEY(stud_id,stud_name, book_name, book_id,
date_of_issue));
```

```
cqlsh:library> BEGIN COUNTER BATCH
```

```
... UPDATE library_info set counter_value +=1 where stud_id = 111 and stud_name = 'Manoj' and
book_name = 'Operations Research' and book_id = '56TXT' and date_of_issue = '2021-09-12';
```

```
... UPDATE library_info set counter_value +=1 where stud_id = 112 and stud_name = 'Kamal' and
book_name = 'Engineering Mathematics-3' and book_id = '5ERW4' and date_of_issue = '2021-04-10';
```

```
... UPDATE library_info set counter_value +=1 where stud_id = 113 and stud_name = 'Mahesh' and
book_name = 'Robinson Crusoe' and book_id = '34EDC' and date_of_issue = '2021-02-01';
```

```
... UPDATE library_info set counter_value +=1 where stud_id = 114 and stud_name = 'Raj' and
book_name = 'Engineering Drawing' and book_id = '123ER' and date_of_issue = '2021-04-03';
```

```
... APPLY BATCH;
```

```
cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM library_info ;
```

stud_id	stud_name	book_name	book_id	date_of_issue	counter_value
114	Raj	Engineering Drawing	123ER	2021-04-02 18:30:00.000000+0000	1
111	Manoj	Operations Research	56TXT	2021-09-11 18:30:00.000000+0000	1

113		Mahesh		Robinson Crusoe		34EDC		2021-01-31 18:30:00.000000+0000		1
112		Kamal		Engineering Mathematics-3		5ERW4		2021-04-09 18:30:00.000000+0000		1

(4 rows)

```
cqlsh:library> UPDATE library_info set counter_value += 1 where stud_id = 112 and stud_name = 'Kamal' and
book_name = 'Engineering Mathematics-3' and book_id = '5ERW4' and date_of_issue = '2021-04-09';
```

```
cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM library_info ;
```

stud_id		stud_name		book_name		book_id		date_of_issue		counter_value
.....+++++++++++
114		Raj		Engineering Drawing		123ER		2021-04-02 18:30:00.000000+0000		1
111		Manoj		Operations Research		56TXT		2021-09-11 18:30:00.000000+0000		1
113		Mahesh		Robinson Crusoe		34EDC		2021-01-31 18:30:00.000000+0000		1
112		Kamal		Engineering Mathematics-3		5ERW4		2021-04-09 18:30:00.000000+0000		2

```
cqlsh:library> copy library_info(stud_id,stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue,counter_value) to
'library_info.csv' ;
```

Using 11 child processes

Starting copy of library.library_info with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue, counter_value].

Processed: 6 rows; Rate: 39 rows/s; Avg. rate: 39 rows/s

6 rows exported to 1 files in 0.165 seconds.

```
cqlsh:library> copy library_info(stud_id,stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue,counter_value) from
'library_info.csv' ;
```

Using 11 child processes

Starting copy of library.library_info with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue, counter_value].

Processed: 6 rows; Rate: 10 rows/s; Avg. rate: 15 rows/s

6 rows imported from 1 files in 0.392 seconds (0 skipped).

3.MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration

```
bmsce@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ mongo
```

```
MongoDB shell version v3.6.8
```

```
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017
```

```
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("d66acdb3-8482-417d-8b75-d65dae4b53ee") }
```

```
MongoDB server version: 3.6.8
```

```
> use Student
```

```
switched to db Student
```

```
> db.createCollection("student");
```

```
{ "ok" : 1 }
```

```
> db.Student.insert({_id:1,StudName:"Megha",Grade:"vii",Hobbies:"InternetSurfing"});
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.Student.update({_id:3,StudName:"Ayan",Grade:"vii"},{$set:{Hobbies:"skating"}},{upsert:true});
```

```
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 1, "nModified" : 0, "_id" : 3 })
```

```
> db.Student.find({StudName:"Ayan"});
```

```

{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan", "Hobbies" : "skating" }
> db.Student.find({}, {StudName:1, Grade:1, _id:0});
{ "StudName" : "Megha", "Grade" : "vii" }
{ "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan" }

> db.Student.find({Grade:{$eq:'vii'}}).pretty();
{
  "_id" : 1,
  "StudName" : "Megha",
  "Grade" : "vii",
  "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing"
}
{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan", "Hobbies" : "skating" }
> db.Student.find({Grade:{$eq:'vii'}});
{ "_id" : 1, "StudName" : "Megha", "Grade" : "vii", "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing" }
{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan", "Hobbies" : "skating" }
> db.Student.find({Grade:{$eq:'vii'}}).pretty();
{
  "_id" : 1,
  "StudName" : "Megha",
  "Grade" : "vii",
  "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing"
}
{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan", "Hobbies" : "skating" }
> db.Student.find({Hobbies:{$in:['Chess', 'Skating']}}).pretty();
> db.Student.find({Hobbies:{$in:['Skating']}}).pretty();
> db.Student.find({Hobbies:{$in:['skating']}}).pretty();
{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan", "Hobbies" : "skating" }

```

```

> db.Student.find({StudName:/^M/}).pretty();
{
  "_id" : 1,
  "StudName" : "Megha",
  "Grade" : "vii",
  "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing"
}
> db.Student.find({StudName:/e/}).pretty();
{
  "_id" : 1,
  "StudName" : "Megha",
  "Grade" : "vii",
  "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing"
}
> db.Student.count();
2
> db.Student.find().sort({StudName:-1}).pretty();
{
  "_id" : 1,
  "StudName" : "Megha",
  "Grade" : "vii",
  "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing"
}
{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan", "Hobbies" : "skating" }
> db.Student.save({StudName:"Vamsi",Greade:"vi"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Students.update({_id:4},{ $set:{Location:"Network"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })

```

```

> db.Students.update({_id:4},{unset:{Location:"Network"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
> db.Student.find({_id:1},{StudName:1,Grade:1,_id:0});
{ "StudName" : "Megha", "Grade" : "vii" }
> db.Student.find({Grade:{$ne:'VII'}}).pretty();
{
  "_id" : 1,
  "StudName" : "Megha",
  "Grade" : "vii",
  "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing"
}
{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan", "Hobbies" : "skating" }
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("6253f413e88b8c9e787b194e"),
  "StudName" : "Vamsi",
  "Grade" : "vi"
}
> db.Student.find({StudName:/s$/}).pretty();
> db.Students.update({_id:3},{set:{Location:null}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
> db.Students.count()
0
> db.Students.count({Grade:"VII"})
0
> db.Student.find({Grade:"VII"}).limit(3).pretty();
> db.Student.update({_id:3},{set:{Location:null}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.Student.count({Grade:"VII"})

```

```

0
> db.Students.count({Grade:"vii"})
0
> db.Student.count()
3
> db.Student.count({Grade:"vii"})
2
> db.Student.find({Grade:"vii"}).limit(3).pretty();
{
  "_id" : 1,
  "StudName" : "Megha",
  "Grade" : "vii",
  "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing"
}
{
  "_id" : 3,
  "Grade" : "vii",
  "StudName" : "Ayan",
  "Hobbies" : "skating",
  "Location" : null
}
> db.Student.find().sort({StudName:1}).pretty();
{
  "_id" : 3,
  "Grade" : "vii",
  "StudName" : "Ayan",
  "Hobbies" : "skating",
  "Location" : null
}

```

```

}
{
  "_id" : 1,
  "StudName" : "Megha",
  "Grade" : "vii",
  "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("6253f413e88b8c9e787b194e"),
  "StudName" : "Vamsi",
  "Grade" : "vi"
}
> db.Student.find().skip(2).pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("6253f413e88b8c9e787b194e"),
  "StudName" : "Vamsi",
  "Grade" : "vi"
}
> db.food.insert( { _id:1, fruits:['grapes','mango','apple']; } )
2022-04-11T15:05:51.894+0530 E QUERY [thread1] SyntaxError: missing ] after element list @(shell):1:57
> db.food.insert({_id:1,fruits:['grapes','mango','apple']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.food.insert({_id:2,fruits:['grapes','mango','cherry']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.food.insert({_id:3,fruits:['banana','mango']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.food.find({fruits:['grapes','mango','apple']}).pretty();
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango", "apple" ] }

```



```

> db.food.find({'fruits.1':'grapes'})
> db.food.find({"fruits":{$size:2}})
{ "_id" : 3, "fruits" : [ "banana", "mango" ] }
> db.food.find({_id:1},{"fruits":{$slice:2}})
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango" ] }
> db.food.find({fruits:{$all:["mango","grapes"]}})
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango", "apple" ] }
{ "_id" : 2, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango", "cherry" ] }
> db.food.update({_id:3},{set:{"fruits.1":"apple"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.food.update({_id:2},{push:{price:{grapes:80,mango:200,cherry:100}}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })

>db.Customers.insert({_custID:1,AcctBal:'100000',AcctType:"saving"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Customers.aggregate({$group:{_id:"$custID",TotAccBal:{$sum:"$AccBal"}}});
{ "_id" : null, "TotAccBal" : 0 }
db.Customers.aggregate({$match:{AcctType:"saving"}},{ $group:{_id:"$custID",TotAccBal:{$sum:"$AccBal"}}});
{ "_id" : null, "TotAccBal" : 0 }
db.Customers.aggregate({$match:{AcctType:"saving"}},{ $group:{_id:"$custID",TotAccBal:{$sum:"$AccBal"}}},{ $
match:{TotAccBal:{$gt:1200}}

```

4. Screenshot of Hadoop installed

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.739]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\WINDOWS\system32>start-all.cmd
This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.cmd and start-yarn.cmd
starting yarn daemons
j
C:\WINDOWS\system32>jps
7072 DataNode
13492 Jps
15844 ResourceManager
16196 NameNode
1388 NodeManager

C:\WINDOWS\system32>hdfs dfs -ls -R /
drwxr-xr-x  - khush supergroup          0 2022-06-27 14:09 /input
drwxr-xr-x  - khush supergroup          0 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest
-rw-r--r--  1 khush supergroup        21 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest/output.txt
-rw-r--r--  1 khush supergroup        21 2022-06-21 08:19 /input/sample.txt
-rw-r--r--  1 khush supergroup        21 2022-06-27 14:09 /input/sample2.txt
drwxr-xr-x  - khush supergroup          0 2022-06-21 13:30 /test
-rw-r--r--  1 khush supergroup        19 2022-06-21 13:30 /test/sample.txt

C:\WINDOWS\system32>hadoop version
Hadoop 3.3.3
Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop.git -r d37586cbda38c338d9fe481adda5a05fb516f71
Compiled by stevel on 2022-05-09T16:36Z
Compiled with protoc 3.7.1
From source with checksum eb96dd4a797b6989ae0cdb9db6efc6
This command was run using /C:/hadoop-3.3.3/share/hadoop/common/hadoop-common-3.3.3.jar

C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

5. Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop

Environment.

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ start-all.sh
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ jps
```

```
7184 NodeManager
```

```
6851 ResourceManager
```

```
6692 SecondaryNameNode
```

```
6313 NameNode
```

```
7306 Jps
```

```
6479 DataNode
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /1BM19CS214
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hadoop fs -ls /
```

```
Found 5 items
```

```
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2022-06-01 09:30 /1BM19CS214
```

```
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2022-05-31 09:58 /abcde
```

```
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2022-05-31 10:04 /abcdef
```

```
drwxrwxr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2019-08-01 16:19 /tmp
```

```
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2019-08-01 16:03 /user
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hduser/Desktop/Welcome.txt /1BM19CS214/WC.txt
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hdfs dfs -cat /1BM19CS214/WC.txt
```

```
Science in our Daily Lives
```

As I have mentioned earlier Science has got many changes in our lives. First of all, transportation is easier now. With the help of Science it is now easier to travel long distances. Moreover, the time of traveling is also reduced. Various high-speed vehicles are available these days. These vehicles have totally changed the phase of our society. Science upgraded steam engines to electric engines. In earlier times people were traveling with cycles. But now everybody travels on motorcycles and cars. This saves time and effort. And this is all possible with the help of Science.

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hdfs dfs -get /1BM19CS214/WC.txt /home/hduser/Desktop/WWC.txt
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hduser/Desktop/Welcome.txt /1BM19CS214/WC2.txt
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /1BM19CS214/WC.txt /1BM19CS214/WC2.txt  
/home/hduser/Desktop/Merge.txt
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hadoop fs -getfacl /1BM19CS214/
```

```
# file: /1BM19CS214
```

```
# owner: hduser
```

```
# group: supergroup
```

```
user::rwx
```

```
group::r-x
```

```
other::r-x
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /1BM19CS214/WC.txt /home/hduser/Desktop
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hdfs dfs -mv /1BM19CS214 /1BM19CS214
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hadoop fs -ls /
```

```
Found 5 items
```

```
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2022-06-01 10:03 /1bm19cs214
```

```
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2022-05-31 09:58 /abcde
```

```
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2022-05-31 10:04 /abcdef
drwxrwxr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2019-08-01 16:19 /tmp
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2019-08-01 16:03 /user
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hadoop fs -ls /1bm19cs214
```

```
Found 2 items
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 hduser supergroup    1812 2022-06-01 09:39 /1BM19CS214/WC.txt
-rw-r--r--  1 hduser supergroup     607 2022-06-01 10:03 /1BM19CS214/WC2.txt
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hdfs dfs -cp /1BM19CS214 /1BM19CS214
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hadoop fs -ls /
```

```
Found 6 items
```

```
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2022-06-01 10:15 /1BM19CS214
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2022-06-01 10:03 /1BM19CS214
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2022-05-31 09:58 /abcde
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2022-05-31 10:04 /abcdef
drwxrwxr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2019-08-01 16:19 /tmp
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup      0 2019-08-01 16:03 /user
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hadoop fs -ls /1BM19CS214
```

```
Found 2 items
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 hduser supergroup    1812 2022-06-01 10:15 /1BM19CS214/WC.txt
-rw-r--r--  1 hduser supergroup     607 2022-06-01 10:15 /1BM19CS214/WC2.tx
```

6. Create a Map Reduce program to

a) find average temperature for each year from the NCDC data set.

b) find the mean max temperature for every month

AverageDriver

```
package temp;

import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;

public class AverageDriver {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {

        if (args.length != 2) {

            System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");

            System.exit(-1);

        }

        Job job = new Job();

        job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);

        job.setJobName("Max temperature");

        FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));

        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));

        job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);

        job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
```

```
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
}
}
```

AverageMapper

```
package temp;

import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;

public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {

    public static final int MISSING = 9999;

    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {

        int temperature;

        String line = value.toString();
        String year = line.substring(15, 19);
        if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
            temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
        } else {
            temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
        }

        String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
```

```

if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
    context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
}

```

AverageReducer

```

package temp;

import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;

public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {

    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text,
    IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {

        int max_temp = 0;
        int count = 0;
        for (IntWritable value : values) {
            max_temp += value.get();
            count++;
        }
        context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp / count));
    }
}

```

```

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /tempAverageOutput/part-r-00000
1901    46
1949    94
1950     3

```


MeanMaxDriver.class

```
package meanmax;

import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;

public class MeanMaxDriver {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        if (args.length != 2) {
            System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
            System.exit(-1);
        }

        Job job = new Job();
        job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
        job.setJobName("Max temperature");
        FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
        job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
        job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
        job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
        job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
        System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
    }
}
```

MeanMaxMapper.class

```
package meanmax;

import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;

public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {

    public static final int MISSING = 9999;

    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {

        int temperature;

        String line = value.toString();

        String month = line.substring(19, 21);

        if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {

            temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));

        } else {

            temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));

        }

        String quality = line.substring(92, 93);

        if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))

            context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));

    }

}
```

MeanMaxReducer.class

```

package meanmax;

import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;

public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {

    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {

        int max_temp = 0;
        int total_temp = 0;
        int count = 0;
        int days = 0;
        for (IntWritable value : values) {
            int temp = value.get();
            if (temp > max_temp)
                max_temp = temp;
            count++;
            if (count == 3) {
                total_temp += max_temp;
                max_temp = 0;
                count = 0;
                days++;
            }
        }
        context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp / days));
    }
}

```

```
c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /tempMaxOutput/part-r-00000
01      44
02      17
03     111
04     194
05     256
06     278
07     317
08     283
09     211
10     156
11      89
12     117
```

7. For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

//Driver Code

```
package wordCount;

import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;

public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {

    public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
```

```

{
    if (args.length < 2)
    {
        System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
        return -1;
    }
    JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
    FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
    FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
    conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
    conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
    conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    JobClient.runJob(conf);
    return 0;
}

// Main Method
public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
{
    int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
    System.out.println(exitCode);
}
}

//Mapper Code
package wordCount;

```

```

import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;

public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,Text, Text, IntWritable> {
    // Map function
    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output, Reporter
rep) throws IOException
    {
        String line = value.toString();
        // Splitting the line on spaces
        for (String word : line.split(" "))
        {
            if (word.length() > 0)
            {
                output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
            }
        }
    }
}

//Reducer Code

```

```
package wordCount;

import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;

public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {

    // Reduce function

    public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable>
output,Reporter rep) throws IOException
    {

        int count = 0;

        // Counting the frequency of each words
        while (value.hasNext())
        {

            IntWritable i = value.next();

            count += i.get();

        }

        output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));

    }
}
```

//Hadoop Commands

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ start-all.sh
```

This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.sh and start-yarn.sh

Starting namenodes on [localhost]

```
hduser@localhost's password:
```

localhost: namenode running as process 10473. Stop it first.

```
hduser@localhost's password:
```

localhost: datanode running as process 10644. Stop it first.

Starting secondary namenodes [0.0.0.0]

```
hduser@0.0.0.0's password:
```

0.0.0.0: secondarynamenode running as process 10857. Stop it first.

starting yarn daemons

resourcemanager running as process 9796. Stop it first.

```
hduser@localhost's password:
```

localhost: nodemanager running as process 10160. Stop it first.

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ jps
```

10160 NodeManager

7441 org.eclipse.equinox.launcher_1.5.600.v20191014-2022.jar

9796 ResourceManager

12692 org.eclipse.equinox.launcher_1.5.600.v20191014-2022.jar

10644 DataNode

10857 SecondaryNameNode

10473 NameNode

15100 Jps

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hadoop fs -ls /
```

Found 10 items


```
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup    0 2019-10-23 09:52 /gou
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup    0 2019-10-23 10:33 /har
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup    0 2022-06-14 10:50 /input
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup    0 2019-10-23 09:58 /output1
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup    0 2019-10-23 15:57 /output2
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup    0 2022-06-15 10:27 /rgs
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup    0 2019-10-23 11:09 /stud
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup    0 2019-10-23 15:50 /testing
drwxrwxr-x - hduser supergroup    0 2019-10-23 11:24 /tmp
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup    0 2019-08-01 16:03 /user
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hadoop fs -mkdir /1BM19CS214
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hadoop fs -copyFromLocal /home/hduser/Desktop/sample.txt
/1BM19CS214/test.txt
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hdfs dfs -cat /1BM19CS214/test.txt
```

```
hi how are you
```

```
how is your job
```

```
how is your family
```

```
how is your brother
```

```
how is your sister
```

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hadoop jar /home/hduser/Documents/wordCount.jar
wordCount.WCDriver /1BM19CS214/test.txt /1BM19CS214/output
```

```
22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO Configuration.deprecation: session.id is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.metrics.session-
id
```

```
22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO jvm.JvmMetrics: Initializing JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId=
```

22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO jvm.JvmMetrics: Cannot initialize JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId= - already initialized

22/06/15 10:27:53 WARN mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.

22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input paths to process : 1

22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1

22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_local1115189753_0001

22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/

22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter set in config null

22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_local1115189753_0001

22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter is org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputCommitter

22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for map tasks

22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt_local1115189753_0001_m_000000_0

22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO mapred.Task: Using ResourceCalculatorProcessTree : []

22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO mapred.MapTask: Processing split: hdfs://localhost:54310/rgs/test.txt:0+89

22/06/15 10:27:53 INFO mapred.MapTask: numReduceTasks: 1

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.MapTask: (EQUATOR) 0 kvi 26214396(104857584)

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.MapTask: mapreduce.task.io.sort.mb: 100

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.MapTask: soft limit at 83886080

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufvoid = 104857600

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396; length = 6553600

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.MapTask: Map output collector class = org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapTask\$MapOutputBuffer

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner:

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.MapTask: Starting flush of map output

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.MapTask: Spilling map output

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufend = 169; bufvoid = 104857600

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396(104857584); kvend = 26214320(104857280); length = 77/6553600

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.MapTask: Finished spill 0

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.Task: Task:attempt_local1115189753_0001_m_000000_0 is done. And is in the process of committing

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: hdfs://localhost:54310/rgs/test.txt:0+89

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.Task: Task 'attempt_local1115189753_0001_m_000000_0' done.

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Finishing task: attempt_local1115189753_0001_m_000000_0

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: map task executor complete.

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for reduce tasks

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt_local1115189753_0001_r_000000_0

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.Task: Using ResourceCalculatorProcessTree : []

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.ReduceTask: Using ShuffleConsumerPlugin: org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.task.reduce.Shuffle@1bc68cd5

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO reduce.MergeManagerImpl: MergerManager: memoryLimit=334338464, maxSingleShuffleLimit=83584616, mergeThreshold=220663392, ioSortFactor=10, memToMemMergeOutputsThreshold=10

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO reduce.EventFetcher: attempt_local1115189753_0001_r_000000_0 Thread started: EventFetcher for fetching Map Completion Events

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO reduce.LocalFetcher: localfetcher#1 about to shuffle output of map attempt_local1115189753_0001_m_000000_0 decomp: 211 len: 215 to MEMORY

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO reduce.InMemoryMapOutput: Read 211 bytes from map-output for attempt_local1115189753_0001_m_000000_0

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO reduce.MergeManagerImpl: closeInMemoryFile -> map-output of size: 211, inMemoryMapOutputs.size() -> 1, commitMemory -> 0, usedMemory ->211

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO reduce.EventFetcher: EventFetcher is interrupted.. Returning

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: 1 / 1 copied.

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO reduce.MergeManagerImpl: finalMerge called with 1 in-memory map-outputs and 0 on-disk map-outputs

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.Merger: Merging 1 sorted segments

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.Merger: Down to the last merge-pass, with 1 segments left of total size: 205 bytes

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO reduce.MergeManagerImpl: Merged 1 segments, 211 bytes to disk to satisfy reduce memory limit

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO reduce.MergeManagerImpl: Merging 1 files, 215 bytes from disk

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO reduce.MergeManagerImpl: Merging 0 segments, 0 bytes from memory into reduce

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.Merger: Merging 1 sorted segments

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.Merger: Down to the last merge-pass, with 1 segments left of total size: 205 bytes

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: 1 / 1 copied.

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.Task: Task:attempt_local1115189753_0001_r_000000_0 is done. And is in the process of committing

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: 1 / 1 copied.

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.Task: Task attempt_local1115189753_0001_r_000000_0 is allowed to commit now

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: Saved output of task 'attempt_local1115189753_0001_r_000000_0' to
hdfs://localhost:54310/rgs/output/_temporary/0/task_local1115189753_0001_r_000000

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce > reduce

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.Task: Task 'attempt_local1115189753_0001_r_000000_0' done.

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Finishing task:
attempt_local1115189753_0001_r_000000_0

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce task executor complete.

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_local1115189753_0001 running in uber mode : false

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_local1115189753_0001 completed successfully

22/06/15 10:27:54 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 38

File System Counters

FILE: Number of bytes read=8614

FILE: Number of bytes written=510599

FILE: Number of read operations=0

FILE: Number of large read operations=0

FILE: Number of write operations=0

HDFS: Number of bytes read=178

HDFS: Number of bytes written=69

HDFS: Number of read operations=13

HDFS: Number of large read operations=0

HDFS: Number of write operations=4

Map-Reduce Framework

Map input records=5

Map output records=20

Map output bytes=169

Map output materialized bytes=215

Input split bytes=87

Combine input records=0

Combine output records=0

Reduce input groups=10

Reduce shuffle bytes=215

Reduce input records=20

Reduce output records=10

Spilled Records=40

Shuffled Maps =1

Failed Shuffles=0

Merged Map outputs=1

GC time elapsed (ms)=1

CPU time spent (ms)=0

Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=0

Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=0

Total committed heap usage (bytes)=471859200

Shuffle Errors

BAD_ID=0

CONNECTION=0

IO_ERROR=0

WRONG_LENGTH=0

WRONG_MAP=0

WRONG_REDUCE=0

File Input Format Counters

Bytes Read=89

File Output Format Counters

Bytes Written=69

0

```
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hdfs dfs -cat /1BM19CS214/output/part-00000
```

are 1

brother 1

family 1

hi 1

how 5

is 4

job 1

sister 1

you 1

your 4

8. Create a Map Reduce program to demonstrating join operation

```
// JoinDriver.java

import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.lib.MultipleInputs;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.*;

public class JoinDriver extends Configured implements Tool {

    public static class KeyPartitioner implements Partitioner<TextPair, Text> {

        @Override

        public void configure(JobConf job) {}

        @Override

        public int getPartition(TextPair key, Text value, int numPartitions) {

            return (key.getFirst().hashCode() & Integer.MAX_VALUE) %

                numPartitions;

        }

    }

    @Override

    public int run(String[] args) throws Exception {

        if (args.length != 3) {

            System.out.println("Usage: <Department Emp Strength input>

                <Department Name input> <output>");

            return -1;

        }

    }

}
```

```

JobConf conf = new JobConf(getConf(), getClass());
conf.setJobName("Join 'Department Emp Strength input' with 'Department Nameinput'");
Path AInputPath = new Path(args[0]);
Path BInputPath = new Path(args[1]);
Path outputPath = new Path(args[2]);
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, AInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
Posts.class);
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, BInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
User.class);
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, outputPath);
conf.setPartitionerClass(KeyPartitioner.class);
conf.setOutputValueGroupingComparator(TextPair.FirstComparator.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(TextPair.class);
conf.setReducerClass(JoinReducer.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
}

public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new JoinDriver(), args);
System.exit(exitCode);
}
}

```

```
// JoinReducer.java
```

```

import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;

```



```

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;

public class JoinReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<TextPair, Text,
Text,
Text> {
    @Override
    public void reduce (TextPair key, Iterator<Text> values, OutputCollector<Text, Text>output, Reporter reporter)
    throws IOException
    {
        Text nodeId = new Text(values.next());
        while (values.hasNext()) {
            Text node = values.next();
            Text outValue = new Text(nodeId.toString() + "\t\t" + node.toString());
            output.collect(key.getFirst(), outValue);
        }
    }
}

```

// User.java

```

import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataInputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataOutputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FileSystem;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;

```

```

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
public class User extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
TextPair,
Text> {
@Override
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output,
Reporter reporter)
throws IOException
{
String valueString = value.toString();
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[0], "1"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[1]));
}
}

```

//Posts.java

```

import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class Posts extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
TextPair,
Text> {
@Override
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output,
Reporter reporter)
throws IOException

```

```

{
String valueString = value.toString();
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[3], "0"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[9]));
}
}

// TextPair.java
import java.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;

public class TextPair implements WritableComparable<TextPair> {
private Text first;
private Text second;

public TextPair() {
set(new Text(), new Text());
}

public TextPair(String first, String second) {
set(new Text(first), new Text(second));
}

public TextPair(Text first, Text second) {
set(first, second);
}

public void set(Text first, Text second) {
this.first = first;
this.second = second;
}

public Text getFirst() {
return first;

```

```

}

public Text getSecond() {
    return second;
}

@Override
public void write(DataOutput out) throws IOException {
    first.write(out);
    second.write(out);
}

@Override
public void readFields(DataInput in) throws IOException {
    first.readFields(in);
    second.readFields(in);
}

@Override
public int hashCode() {
    return first.hashCode() * 163 + second.hashCode();
}

@Override
public boolean equals(Object o) {
    if (o instanceof TextPair) {
        TextPair tp = (TextPair) o;
        return first.equals(tp.first) && second.equals(tp.second);
    }
    return false;
}

@Override
public String toString() {

```

```

return first + "\t" + second;
}

@Override
public int compareTo(TextPair tp) {
    int cmp = first.compareTo(tp.first);
    if (cmp != 0) {
        return cmp;
    }
    return second.compareTo(tp.second);
}

// ^^ TextPair
// vv TextPairComparator

public static class Comparator extends WritableComparator {
    private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR = new Text.Comparator();

    public Comparator() {
        super(TextPair.class);
    }

    @Override
    public int compare(byte[] b1, int s1, int l1,
        byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
        try {
            int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1, s1);
            int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2);
            int cmp = TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
            if (cmp != 0) {
                return cmp;
            }
            return TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1 + firstL1, l1 - firstL1,

```

```

    b2, s2 + firstL2, l2 - firstL2);
} catch (IOException e) {
    throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
}
}
}

static {
    WritableComparator.define(TextPair.class, new Comparator());
}

public static class FirstComparator extends WritableComparator {
    private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR = new Text.Comparator();

    public FirstComparator() {
        super(TextPair.class);
    }

    @Override
    public int compare(byte[] b1, int s1, int l1,
        byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
        try {
            int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1, s1);
            int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2);
            return TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
        }
    }

    @Override
    public int compare(WritableComparable a, WritableComparable b) {
        if (a instanceof TextPair && b instanceof TextPair) {

```

```

return ((TextPair) a).first.compareTo(((TextPair) b).first);
}
return super.compare(a, b);
}
}}

```

```

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:/home/bmsce$ hdfs dfs -cat /join/output/*
A11      Finance      50
B12      HR            100
C13      Manufacturing  250
Dept_ID  Dept_Name          Total_Employee

```


9. Program to print word count on scala shell and print “Hello world” on scala IDE

```

val data=sc.textFile("sparkdata.txt")
data.collect;
val splitdata = data.flatMap(line => line.split(" "));
splitdata.collect;
val mapdata = splitdata.map(word => (word,1));
mapdata.collect;
val reducedata = mapdata.reduceByKey(_+_);
reducedata.collect;

```

```
bmsce@bmsce-Precision-T1700: ~/Desktop
Spark session available as 'spark'.
Welcome to

 version 2.4.8

Using Scala version 2.11.12 (OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM, Java 1.8.0_232)
Type in expressions to have them evaluated.
Type :help for more information.

scala> val data=sc.textFile("sample.txt")
data: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = sample.txt MapPartitionsRDD[1] at textFile at <console>:24

scala> data.collect;
res0: Array[String] = Array(hi how are you, how is your job, how is your family, how is your brother, how is your sister)

scala> val splitdata = data.flatMap(line => line.split(" "));
splitdata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = MapPartitionsRDD[2] at flatMap at <console>:25

scala> splitdata.collect;
res1: Array[String] = Array(hi, how, are, you, how, is, your, job, how, is, your, family, how, is, your, brother, how, is, your, sister)

scala> val mapdata = splitdata.map(word => (word,1));
mapdata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = MapPartitionsRDD[3] at map at <console>:25

scala> mapdata.collect;
res2: Array[(String, Int)] = Array((hi,1), (how,1), (are,1), (you,1), (how,1), (is,1), (your,1), (job,1), (how,1), (is,1), (your,1), (family,1), (how,1), (is,1), (your,1), (brother,1), (how,1), (is,1), (your,1), (sister,1))

scala> val reducedata = mapdata.reduceByKey(_+_);
reducedata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[4] at reduceByKey at <console>:25

scala> reducedata.collect;
res3: Array[(String, Int)] = Array((are,1), (brother,1), (is,4), (sister,1), (family,1), (how,5), (job,1), (you,1), (hi,1), (your,4))

scala>
```

10. Using RDD and FlatMap count how many times each word appears in a file and write out a list of words whose count is strictly greater than 4 using Spark

```
val textFile = sc.textFile("/home/bhoom/Desktop/wc.txt")

val counts = textFile.flatMap(line => line.split(" ")).map(word => (word, 1)).reduceByKey(_ + _)

import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap

val sorted=ListMap(counts.collect.sortWith(_. _2 > _. _2):_*)// sort in descending order based
on values

println(sorted)

for((k,v)<-sorted)
{
  if(v>4)
  {
    print(k+",")
    print(v)
    println()
  }
}
```


}

}

```

  version 2.4.8

Using Scala version 2.11.12 (OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM, Java 1.8.0_232)
Type in expressions to have them evaluated.
Type :help for more information.

scala> val textFile = sc.textFile("sample.txt")
textFile: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = sample.txt MapPartitionsRDD[1] at textFile at <console>:24

scala> val counts = textFile.flatMap(line => line.split(" ")).map(word => (word, 1)).reduceByKey(_ + _)
counts: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[4] at reduceByKey at <console>:25

scala> import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap

scala> val sorted=ListMap(counts.collect.sortWith(_._2 > _._2):_*)// sort in descending order based
sorted: scala.collection.immutable.ListMap[String,Int] = Map(how -> 5, is -> 4, your -> 4, are -> 1, brother -> 1, sister -> 1, family -> 1, job -> 1, you -> 1, ht
-> 1)

scala> println(sorted)
Map(how -> 5, is -> 4, your -> 4, are -> 1, brother -> 1, sister -> 1, family -> 1, job -> 1, you -> 1, ht -> 1)

scala> for((k,v)<-sorted)
| {
|   Display all 689 possibilities? (y or n)
|   if(v>4)
|   {
|     print(k+",")
|     print(v)
|     println()
|   }
| }
how,5
```