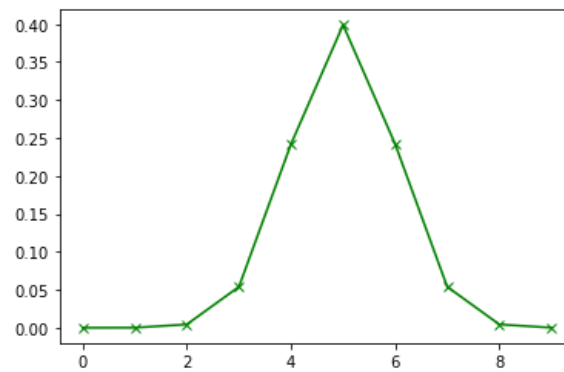


## Gaussian Distribution:



## Likelihood Function:

