

Doctoral Thesis

Zero-Shot Recognition of Generic Objects

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Declaration

I herewith declare that I have produced this paper without the prohibited assistance of third parties and without making use of aids other than those specified; notions taken over directly or indirectly from other sources have been identified as such. This paper has not previously been presented in identical or similar form to any other german or foreign examination board.

The related contents in this thesis have been previously published or submitted for publication by the author. A complete list of publications can be found on *pp.* ix-xv.

Publication List

Journal Papers

1. Ryo Aihara, Ryoichi Takashima, Tetsuya Takiguchi and Yasuo Ariki: “Noise-Robust Voice Conversion Based on Sparse Spectral Mapping Using Non-negative Matrix Factorization”, *IEICE Transactions on Information and Systems*, Vol.E97-D, No.6, pp.1411-1418, 2014.
2. Yuki Takashima, Yasuhiro Kakihara, Ryo Aihara, Tetsuya Takiguchi, Yasuo Ariki, Nobuyuki Mitani, Kiyohiro Omori, Kaoru Nakazono: “Audio-Visual Speech Recognition Using Convolutional Bottleneck Networks for a Person with Severe Hearing Loss”, *IPSI Transactions on Computer Vision and Applications*, Vol. 7, pp. 64-68, 2015.
3. Ryo Aihara, Tetsuya Takiguchi, and Yasuo Ariki: “Individuality-Preserving Voice Conversion for Articulation Disorders Using Phoneme-Categorized Exemplars”, *ACM Transactions on Accessible Computing (TACCESS)*, Vol. 6, No. 4, pp. 13:1-13:17, 2015.
4. Masaka Kenta, Aihara Ryo, Takiguchi Tetsuya, Ariki Yasuo: “Multimodal voice conversion based on non-negative matrix factorization”, *EURASIP Journal on Audio, Speech, and Music Processing*, 2015:24 DOI: 10.1186/s13636-015-0067-4m 2015.
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2. Kenta MASAKA, Ryo AIHARA, Tetsuya TAKIGUCHI, Yasuo ARIKI: “MULTIMODAL VOICE CONVERSION USING NON-NEGATIVE MATRIX FACTORIZATION IN NOISY ENVIRONMENTS”, *ICASSP 2014*, pp.1561-1565, 2014.
3. Ryo Aihara, Tetsuya Takiguchi, Yasuo Ariki: “Individuality-preserving Voice Conversion for Articulation Disorders Using Dictionary Selective Non-negative Matrix Factorization”, *SLPAT 2014, 5th Workshop on Speech and Language Processing for Assistive Technologies*, pp. 29-37, 2014.
4. E. Byambakhishig, K. Tanaka, R. Aihara, T. Nakashika, T. Takiguchi, Y. Ariki: “Error Correction of Automatic Speech Recognition Based on Normalized Web Distance”, *Interspeech 2014*, pp.2852-2856, 2014.
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7. Ryo Aihara, Tetsuya Takiguchi, and Yasuo Ariki: “ACTIVITY-MAPPING NON-NEGATIVE MATRIX FACTORIZATION FOR EXEMPLAR-BASED VOICE CONVERSION”, *ICASSP 2015*, pp. 4899-4903, 2015.
 8. Ryo Aihara, Takao Fujii, Tetsuya Takiguchi, and Yasuo Ariki: “NOISE-ROBUST VOICE CONVERSION USING A SMALL PARALLEL DATA BASED ON NON-NEGATIVE MATRIX FACTORIZATION”, *The 23rd European Signal Processing Conference (EUSIPCO)*, pp.315-319, 2015.
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 10. Ryo AIHARA, Kenta MASAKA, Tetsuya TAKIGUCHI, Yasuo ARIKI: “LIP-TO-SPEECH SYNTHESIS USING LOCALITY-CONSTRAINT NON-NEGATIVE MATRIX FACTORIZATION”, *The First International Workshop on Machine Learning in Spoken Language Processing (MLSLP2015)*, 6 pages, 2015.
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 12. Ryo Aihara, Tetsuya Takiguchi, and Yasuo Ariki: “MANY-TO-ONE VOICE CONVERSION USING EXEMPLAR-BASED SPARSE REPRESENTATION”, *2015 IEEE Workshop on Applications of Signal Processing to Audio and Acoustics (WASPAA)*, 2015.
 13. Ryo AIHARA, Tetsuya TAKIGUCHI, Yasuo ARIKI: “SEMI-NON-NEGATIVE MATRIX FACTORIZATION USING ALTERNATING DIRECTION METHOD OF MULTIPLIERS FOR VOICE CONVERSION”, *ICASSP 2016*, pp. 5170-5174, 2016.
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2. Ryo Aihara, Tetsuya Takiguchi, and Yasuo Ariki: “Many-to-one Voice Conversion using Multiple Non-negative Matrix Factorization”, *IEICE Technical Report*, vol. 114, no. 365, SP2014-126, pp. 75-80, 2014. (in Japanese)
3. Kenta Masaka, Ryo Aihara, Tetsuya Takiguchi, Yasuo Ariki: “Multimodal Voice Conversion using Weighted Features in Noisy Environments”, *IEICE Technical Report*, vol. 114, no. 365, SP2014-126, pp. 87-92, 2014. (in Japanese)

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1. Byambakhishig Enkhbolor, Katsuyuki Tanaka, Ryo Aihara, Tetsuya Takiguchi, Yasuo Ariki: “Error correction of automatic speech recognition based on Normalized Web Distance”, *The 28th Annual Conference of the Japanese Society for Artificial Intelligence*, 301-1in, 2014. (in Japanese)
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3. Takao Fujii, Ryo Aihara, Toru Nakashika, Tetsuya Takiguchi, Yasuo Ariki: “Voice Conversion based on NMF using Speaker Adaptation in Noisy Environments”, *Acoustical Society of Japan 2014 Autumn Meeting*, 2-Q-36, pp. 345-348, 2014. (in Japanese)
4. Ryo Aihara, Tetsuya Takiguchi, and Yasuo Ariki: “Many-to-one Voice Conversion Based on Multiple Non-negative Matrix Factorization”, *Acoustical Society of Japan 2015 Spring Meeting*, 3-2-2, pp. 275-278, 2015. (in Japanese)

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11. Kenta Masaka, Ryo Aihara, Tetsuya Takiguchi, Yasuo Ariki: “Multimodal Voice Conversion using Sparse-Parallel Training.”, *Acoustical Society of Japan 2016 Spring Meeting*, 1-R-35, pp. 321-325, 2016. (in Japanese)

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Glossary

ZSL	Zero-Shot Learning
CNN	Convolutional Neural Network
NLP	Natural Language Processing
GCN	Graph Convolution Network

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Chapter 1

Introduction

1.1 Background

1.2 Approaches

1.3 Purpose of This Thesis

1.3.1 Four Practical VC Tasks

1.3.1.1 Noise-robust VC

1.3.1.2 Assistive Technology for Articulation Disorders

1.3.1.3 VC Using Small-parallel Training Data

1.3.1.4 Many-to-many VC

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1.4 Outline

1. INTRODUCTION

Chapter 2

Visual Feature Extraction

The related publications for this chapter are [].

2.1 The Motivation and Related Work

2.1.1 Motivation

2. VISUAL FEATURE EXTRACTION

Chapter 3

Visual Feature Extraction

The related publications for this chapter are [].

3.1 The Motivation and Related Work

3.1.1 Motivation

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Chapter 4

Visual Feature Extraction

The related publications for this chapter are [].

4.1 The Motivation and Related Work

4.1.1 Motivation

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Chapter 5

Conclusions

In []

5. CONCLUSIONS

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Appendix

some section

5. APPENDIX

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