



PYC1511 ass2 - Assessment 2

Introduction to Psychology (University of South Africa)



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The . . . believe that human beings are inherently good, they desire a better world for all, and they can control their own destiny.



A.
structuralists



B.
humanists



C.
behaviorists

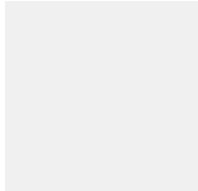


D.
psychoanalysts

Question **2**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

The . . . psychology is the scientific study of human behavior concerned with the factors, principles, concepts, methods and techniques which relates to the various aspects of learners' growth and development.



A.
clinical



B.
industrial



C.
research

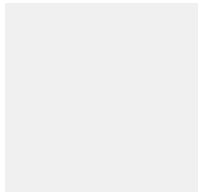


D.
educational

Question **3**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

The term . . . refers to how we come to know about the source or nature of knowledge and what is considered the truth or credible.



A.
axiology



B.
ontology



C.
epistemology

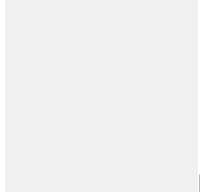


D.
methodology

Question **4**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

Which philosopher believed that the rational power of the mind should be turned inward to rediscover ideas that had been present at birth?



A.
Socrates



B.
Plato



C.
Plotinus



D.
Aquinas

Question **5**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

Who was the first person to carry out an early psychological experiment in which he asked people to draw a square with one hand and at the same time draw a circle with the other hand?



A.
Lin Xie



B.
Confucius



C.
Edwin Smith



D.
Johannes Kepler

Question **6**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

According to psychoanalysis, the term . . . refers to the conscious, rational, and the decision-making component of the personality that operates according to the reality principle.



A.
id



B.
ego



C.
superego



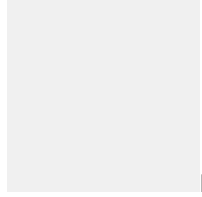
D.

oedipal complex

Question **7**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

The concept of . . . involves the analysis or philosophy of values, to understand their meanings, features, purpose, and acceptance as factual or accurate knowledge and how they influence one's experiences.



A.
epistemology



B.
ontology



C.
methodology

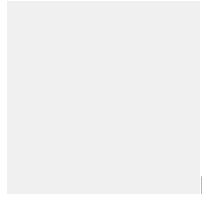


D.
axiology

Question **8**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

Early humans looked upon everything in nature as if it were alive, and they attributed human-like qualities to those things. This view is known as . . .



A.
materialism



B.
empiricism



C.
animism

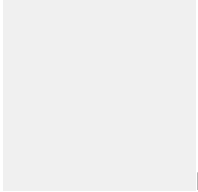


D.
associationism

Question **9**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00



Flag question

Question text

Who became the first president of the Psychological Institute of the Republic of South Africa (PIRSA)?



A.
Hendrick Verwoerd



B.
C. Ramfol



C.
Josephine Naidoo

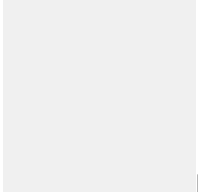


D.
A.J. Le Grange

Question **10**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

Who found out that the earth revolved around the sun (the heliocentric theory)?



A.
Galileo Galilei



B.
Ptolemy Nicolaus Copernicus



C.

Isaac Newton



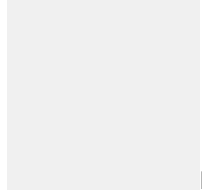
D.

Johannes Kepler

Question **11**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

The research . . . is a philosophical framework that guides the study in terms of the methodology and theoretical point of departure.



A.

approach



B.

design



C.

sample



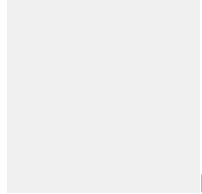
D.

paradigm

Question **12**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

The term . . . refers to the study of human behavior that leads to a better understanding of psychological phenomena. It may also involve the development of interventions and treatment plans for problems.



A.

paradigm



B.

psychological research



C.

research approach

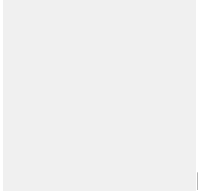


D.
research population

Question **13**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00



Flag question

Question text

The term . . . refers to the process of systematically applying statistical and/or logical techniques to describe, illustrate, condense, and evaluate the collected research information.



A.
interview



B.
sampling



C.
research design

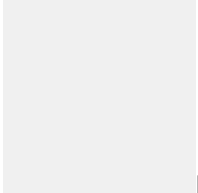


D.
data analysis

Question **14**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

Whose application was declined for the South African Psychology Association membership (SAPA) in 1957?



A.
B.N. Mokoatle



B.
C. Ramfol



C.
Josephine Naidoo

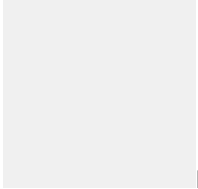


D.
A.J. Le Grange

Question **15**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

Who found out that all material bodies fall at the same rate, and discovered the four moons of planet Jupiter?



A.
Galileo Galilei



B.
Renè Descartes



C.
Ivan Sechenov

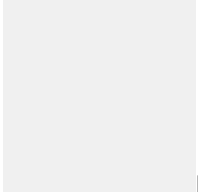


D.
Johannes Kepler

Question **16**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

According to . . . perspective, psychology refers to the scientific study of the mind, mental processes, and behaviour.



A.
Eastern



B.
African indigenous



C.
Western

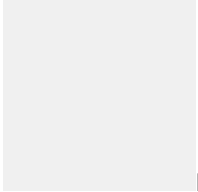


D.
Northern

Question **17**

Complete

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Question text

Which school of thought believes that psychology should study consciousness?



A.
Behaviorism



B.
Structuralism



C.
Functionalism

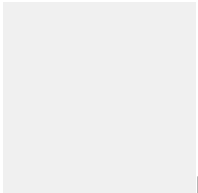


D.
Humanism

Question **18**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

A research problem statement involves . . .



A.
an examination of existing publications about the specific topic under study.



B.

considering the difference that the study would make in relation to the current available knowledge.



C. searching for a researchable topic in the event or situation that may require new knowledge. generation.

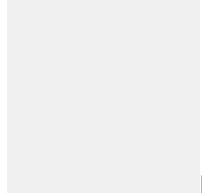


D. considering a portion or relatively small group of subjects or people drawn from the larger population.

Question **19**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00



Flag question

Question text

Which field of psychology involves the provision of diagnostic, assessment, treatment, prevention and consultative services to patients of an emergency room, inpatient units, and hospitals?



A. Research psychology



B. Clinical psychology



C. Educational psychology

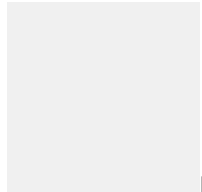


D. Counselling psychology

Question **20**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00



Flag question

Question text

According to psychoanalysis, in which stage of development do children experience oedipal and electra complex - thus, sexual desires towards the parent of opposite gender?



A.
Latency stage



B.
Genital stage



C.
Phallic stage

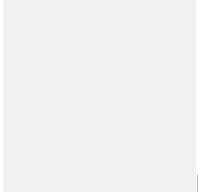


D.
Oral stage

Question **21**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

Which of the following statements is incorrect?



A.
Materialism is the philosophical position that everything is composed of physical matter and is subject to the laws of physics.



B.
Empiricism refers to the idea that human knowledge and thought derive ultimately from sensory experiences.



C.
The renaissance period dating approximately 1450-1600, was a period when Europe shifted from being human-centred to God-centred.

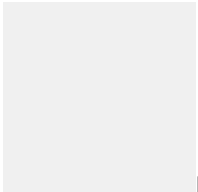


D.
In the 19th century, physiology helped to increase our understanding of the reflexes and workings of human nervous systems.

Question **22**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

Which of the following was **not** one of the elements used by Hippocrates and Empedocles to explain natural phenomena?



A.
Fire



B.
Air



C.
Energy

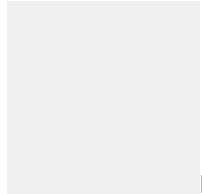


D.
Earth

Question **23**

Complete

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Question text

Which of the following is **not** one of African epistemologies as a way of gaining knowledge?



A.
Communal knowledge



B.
Consulting the ancestors



C.
Consulting a medical practitioner

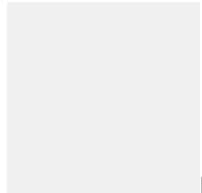


D.
Dreams

Question **24**

Complete

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Question text

The philosopher . . . believed that the truth was subjective and careful examination of one's subjective experiences would reveal certain concepts that would result in proper conduct.



A.
Socrates



B.
Plato



C.
Plotinus

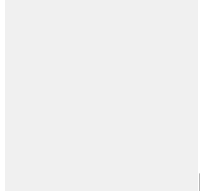


D.
Aristotle

Question **25**

Complete

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Flag question

Question text

Which professional body currently handles the registration of psychologists in South Africa?



A.
The Professional Board for Psychology (PBP)



B.
The Psychological Society of South Africa (PsySSA)



C.
The South African Psychology Association (SAPA)



D.
The Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA)