

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS



May– June 2023

DVA1501

Introduction to Development Studies

Duration: 4 Hours

Total marks: 100

Examiners:

**First: Dr A Khan
Ms MN Bhomoyi**

Mr E Mathebula

Second: Mr MS Moseki



QR Access Code: c886836c

This paper consists of FOUR (4) pages.

Instructions:

This is a portfolio examination conducted on the myExams platform. As this is an open-book examination, you must use your study guide and feedback from your marked assignments. While we encourage you to consult and integrate material from additional sources into your essays, be reminded that your primary source of material is the study guide. Therefore, your work must reflect that you at least consulted the study guide.

The exam for this module is using the invigilator app. It is compulsory to use this app. Scripts of students who have not utilised this app will be subject to disciplinary processes, and results will be withheld pending the outcome of the disciplinary process. Your exam QR access code is embedded above. Please read the instructions below on how to use the invigilator app during this exam. Alternatively, an instruction document with the QR access code is also available under the 'Announcements' and 'Additional Resources' tab on the respective module and myExams sites.

- You should scan the QR Code as soon as you have downloaded your question paper during the 15-minute download window before the official exam start time per the timetable, i.e., at 07:45 on the day of the exam.
- Please take note that you can only scan the QR code for a limited time (30 minutes) after the commencement time of the assessment and it should therefore be scanned as soon as possible to start the invigilation.
- Please take note that you can only scan the QR code once. **Make sure you are ready to start the assessment when you scan the QR Code.**

- It is important to note that you must adhere to the time limit in your myExams assessment as the invigilation time in the app could exceed the time allocated to complete your assessment.
- Keep the Invigilator app open on your cell phone during the assessment. You are not allowed to leave or minimise the application.
- If you experience technical difficulties on The Invigilator App, contact the technical helpdesk via **WhatsApp** on **073 505 8273**.

Follow the guidelines in Tutorial Letter DVAALLD/301 for essay writing, citation and referencing. You can download the tutorial letter from the module site on myUnisa. It is available in English, Sepedi, and isiZulu. Direct quotations must be placed in inverted commas (“...”) with a page reference as explained in Tutorial Letter DVAALLD/301. Only in-text referencing is required. You **DO NOT** need to provide a list of references at the end of your answer.

Plagiarism will be severely penalised. The University has a zero-tolerance policy stance on academic dishonesty relating to assignments and examinations. All students are encouraged to familiarise themselves with the academic writing requirements prescribed by Departments and the content of the University’s policy for copyright infringement and plagiarism. All students found guilty of academic misconduct will be referred for disciplinary action and may have marks withdrawn and face up to a maximum of five years suspension from the University and all other universities in the country. See UNISAs student policies and rules: <https://www.unisa.ac.za/sites/myunisa/default/Study-@-Unisa/Student-policies-&-rules>.

Your answers must be your own work, in your own words. Group work will be equally penalised as will any form of copying from any student, or any attempt to commit academic dishonesty. No hand-written scanned-in exam answer scripts will be accepted in this exam. Submit only word-processed, PDF-converted scripts.

You will be asked to agree to an academic honesty pledge online before you are allowed to upload your exam file. Please click on the pledge to confirm your academic honesty.

You have **4 hours** in which to complete and submit your portfolio on myExams.

This question paper consists of two sections:

Section A consists of **THREE (3)** essay questions. Answer any **ONE (1)** essay question. Your essay must:

- be a minimum of 1000 words and a maximum of 1500 words excluding the cover page
- have an Introduction, a body with applicable sub-headings, and a conclusion
- provide examples to substantiate your arguments, and to show that you understand the module content
- provide evidence-based arguments and acknowledge sources of your information by means of consistent and correct in-text referencing

Section B consists of **FOUR (4)** short-answer questions. Answer **ALL FOUR (4)** questions. Your answers in this section must provide:

- a brief discussion of at least two to three paragraphs, no longer than three-quarter (3/4) of a page
- examples to substantiate your arguments, and to show that you understand the module content
- evidence-based arguments and acknowledge sources of your information by means of consistent and correct referencing

Use Arial 12 point font, 1.5 spacing in both sections (A&B). Your answers to both questions must be submitted as a single document in PDF format. Please **DO NOT** upload your answers separately.

Create a cover page with the following information:

- Your full name
- Your student number
- The module code
- The module name
- List the essay question that you answered (for example, Question 2)
- The date of the exam

SECTION A: ESSAY-TYPE QUESTIONS

Answer any **ONE** (1) of the following essay questions

QUESTION 1

Development was initially understood within an economic paradigm but was later realised that it meant much more than this. With reference to this statement, discuss the evolution of thought in human centred-development.

(50 marks)

Required reading for Question 1

- Study guide, learning unit 3

QUESTION 2

Critically discuss

- the classification of countries as 'North' and 'South' and the bias inherent in this classification
- modernisation theory's capitalistic developmental model and how it kept formerly colonised countries poor
- dependency theory and its criticisms of modernisation theory

(50 marks)

Required reading for Question 2

- Study guide, learning units 1 & 3

QUESTION 3

Define and explain the concept 'basic needs', and briefly discuss its link to development. Then, discuss how the inability to meet fundamental requirements (food, water/sanitation, literacy, work/employment) impacts development.

(50 marks)

Required reading for Question 3

- Study guide, learning unit 5

SECTION B: SHORT-ANSWER QUESTIONS

Answer ALL five (5) questions

1. Discuss **THREE (3)** negative consequences of deforestation.
(12.5 marks)
2. Define and explain the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Gross National Product (GNP) as indicators of development. In your discussion, also include their strengths and weaknesses.
(12.5 marks)
3. Discuss how the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to poverty and inequality.
(12.5 marks)
4. Define and explain the concept of sustainable development, and briefly discuss its three pillars.
(12.5 marks)

(50 marks)

TOTAL: 100 marks