

**NB: When referencing the study guide, you must cite the authors who revised it i.e. Khan, Lourens, Mtolo, Ngoepe-Ntsoane.**

### How to reference the DVA1501 study guide

#### Format for in-text referencing

**(Author/s surname, year: page number)**

An example of this would be: **(Khan, Lourens, Mtolo, Ngoepe-Ntsoane, 2021: 10)**. When you refer to the study guide for the first time, all the authors must be mentioned. However, if you refer to the study guide again, you do not need to mention all the authors; you will use ***et al.*** instead. ***Et al.*** is used when there are 3 authors or more, and should always be written in italics with a full stop after it. When referencing the study guide in the second instance, your in text reference should appear as follows: **(First author *et al*, year: page number)**. An example of this would be: **(Khan *et al*, 2021: 10)**.

**NB: Page numbers must be noted when using direct quotations.**

#### Format for the list of references:

**Author/s surname, initial. (year). Title in italics. Place of publication: Publisher.**

An example of this would be: **Khan, A., Lourens, K., Mtolo, Z., Ngoepe-Ntsoane, M. (2021). *Only Study guide for DVA1501 - Introduction to Development Studies*. Pretoria: University of South Africa.**