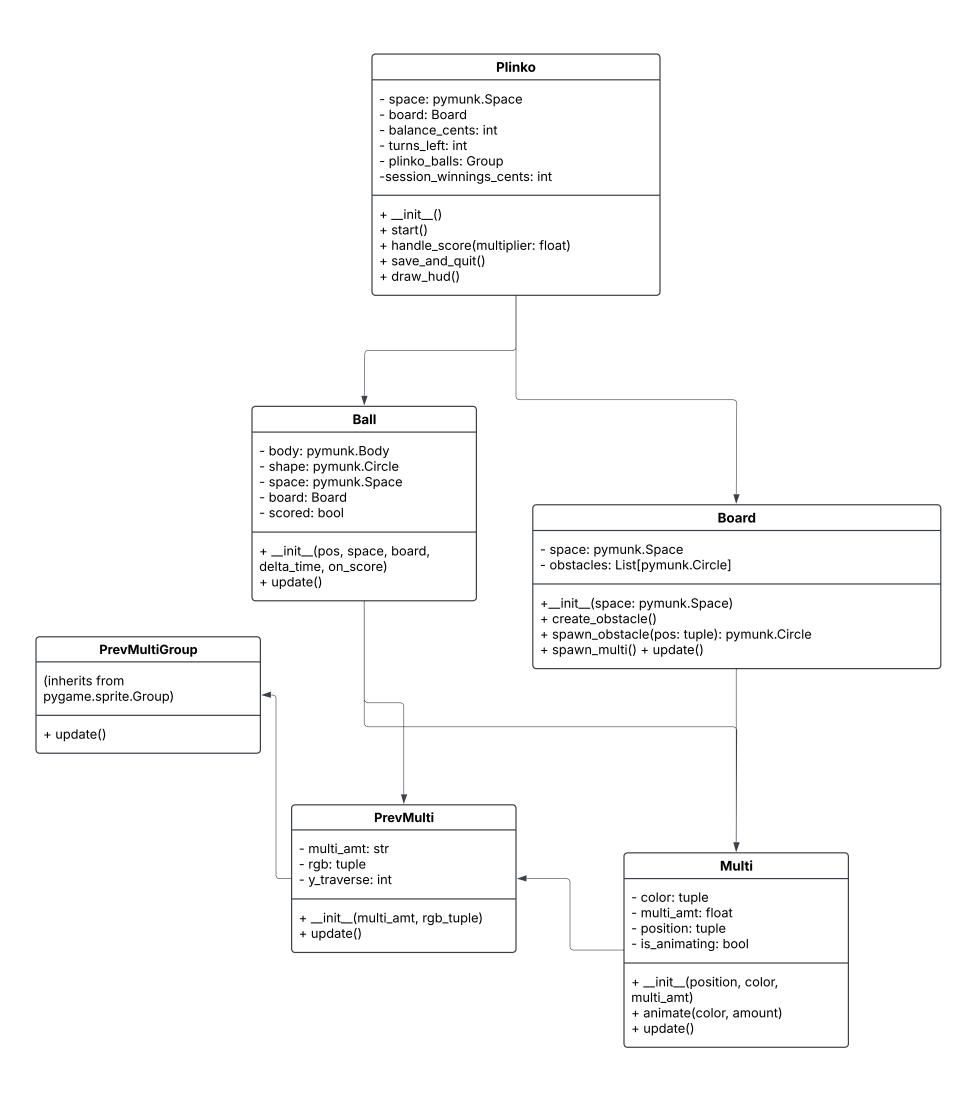
Plinko



Blackjack

