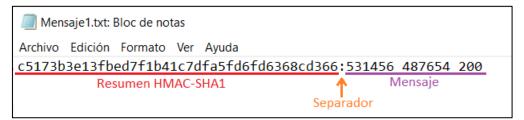
Apartado a.



Formato para usar Hashcat

D:\Escritorio\UNI\SSII\hashcat-6.1.1>hashcat.exe -m 150 -a 3 D:\Escritorio\UNI\SSII\Consultoria2\Mensaje1.txt ?b?b?b?b hashcat (v6.1.1) starting...

Comando usado para obtener la clave

```
Símbolo del sistema
Host memory required for this attack: 204 MB
c5173b3e13fbed7f1b41c7dfa5fd6fd6368cd366:531456 487654 200: a6A
Session...... hashcat
Status.....: Cracked 🖣
Hash.Name.....: HMAC-SHA1 (key = $pass)
Hash.Target.....: c5173b3e13fbed7f1b41c7dfa5fd6fd6368cd366:531456 487654 200
Time.Started.....: Mon Nov 02 02:02:09 2020 (8 secs)
Time.Estimated...: Mon Nov 02 02:02:17 2020 (0 secs)
Guess.Mask.....: ?b?b?b?b [4]
Guess.Queue.....: 1/1 (100.00%)
Speed.#1...... 83095.2 kH/s (11.03ms) @ Accel:16 Loops:128 Thr:64 Vec:1
Recovered.....: 1/1 (100.00%) Digests
Progress.....: 692060160/4294967296 (16.11%)
Rejected...... 0/692060160 (0.00%)
Restore.Point....: 2695168/16777216 (16.06%)
Restore.Sub.#1...: Salt:0 Amplifier:128-256 Iteration:0-128
Candidates.#1....: $HEX[cd61394d] -> $HEX[ffff3f3d]
Hardware.Mon.#1..: Util:65536% Core:1200MHz Mem:1200MHz Bus:16
Started: Mon Nov 02 02:02:07 2020
Stopped: Mon Nov 02 02:02:18 2020
```

Obtención de clave del primer mensaje

```
Símbolo del sistema
Host memory required for this attack: 204 MB
158413dd62eada5273a72f9fa35f4e19ddb864b8:541157 487655 200:$HEX[21ae2d41]
Session..... hashcat
Status..... Cracked ◄
Hash.Name.....: HMAC-SHA1 (key = $pass)
Hash.Target.....: 158413dd62eada5273a72f9fa<u>35f4e19d</u>db864b8:541157 487655 200
Time.Started....: Mon Nov 02 02:29:29 2020 (7 secs)
Time.Estimated...: Mon Nov 02 02:29:36 2020 (0 secs)
Guess.Mask.....: ?b?b?b?b [4]
Guess.Queue.....: 1/1 (100.00%)
Speed.#1.....: 83287.9 kH/s (11.02ms) @ Accel:16 Loops:128 Thr:64 Vec:1
Recovered.....: 1/1 (100.00%) Digests
Progress.....: 623902720/4294967296 (14.53%)
Rejected...... 0/623902720 (0.00%)
Restore.Point....: 2433024/16777216 (14.50%)
Restore.Sub.#1...: Salt:0 Amplifier:0-128 Iteration:0-128
Candidates.#1....: $HEX[7361392e] -> $HEX[d2ff3f37]
Hardware.Mon.#1..: Util:65536% Core: 200MHz Mem:1200MHz Bus:16
Started: Mon Nov 02 02:29:27 2020
Stopped: Mon Nov 02 02:29:37 2020
```

Obtención de clave del segundo mensaje

Conversión de Hexadecimal a ASCII:

 $21ae2d41 \text{ (Hex)} \rightarrow !\text{--}A$

Apartado b.

Pruebas: Sin cambiar la longitud de la primera clave (4 bytes), solo el algoritmo de encriptado.

HMAC-SHA256 con clave " a6A"

```
6 public class MAC {
  8
        static String alg = "HmacSHA256";
  9
         public static void main(String[] args) {
 10⊝
             String msg = "531456 487654 200";
 11
 12
             System.out.println("Mensaje
                                                     " + msg);
             byte[] decodedKey = {32,97,54,65};

    Clave (espacio)a6A en decimal

 13
 14
             String resumen = performMACTest(msg, decodedKey);
 15
             System.out.println("Clave Hex
 16
                     + byteArrayToHexString(decodedKey) + "\t\tString : "
                     + new String(decodedKey));
 17
 18
             System.out.println("MAC
                                                   : " + resumen);
 19
 20
 21⊖
         public static String performMACTest(String s, byte[] decodedKey) {
 22
             String st = "";
 23
             try {
 24
                 Mac mac = Mac.getInstance(alg);
 25
                 SecretKey key = new SecretKeySpec(decodedKey, 0, decodedKey.length,
 26
                         alg);
 27
                 mac.init(key);
 28
                 mac.update(s.getBytes());
 29
                 byte[] b = mac.doFinal();
 30
                 st = byteArrayToHexString(b);
 31
             } catch (Exception e) {
 32
                 System.out.println(e.getMessage());
 33
 34
             return st;
 35
        }
 36
🖳 Problems @ Javadoc 🖳 Declaration 💂 Console 🛭
<terminated> MAC [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-11.0.4\bin\javaw.exe (3 nov. 2020 0:44:51 – 0:44:51)
                : 531456 487654 200
Mensaje
                : 20613641
Clave Hex
                                          String: a6A
MAC
                 : d9067c92615f62ef4f63314956b2555fe0e6b8e18427cb7a2b25d51feae91593
```

Generación nuevo resumen con HMAC-SHA256

```
Símbolo del sistema
d9067c92615f62ef4f63314956b2555fe0e6b8e18427cb7a2b25d51feae91593:531456 487654 200: a6A
Session..... hashcat
Status..... Cracked
Hash.Name.....: HMAC-SHA256 (key = $pass)
Hash.Target.....: d9067c92615f62ef4f63314956b2555fe0e6b8e18427cb7a2b2...54 200
Time.Started....: Tue Nov 03 00:48:53 2020 (28 secs)
Time.Estimated...: Tue Nov 03 00:49:21 2020 (0 secs)
Guess.Mask.....: ?b?b?b?b [4]
Guess.Queue.....: 1/1 (100.00%)
Speed.#1.....: 25027.7 kH/s (9.04ms) @ Accel:8 Loops:64 Thr:64 Vec:1
Recovered.....: 1/1 (100.00%) Digests
Progress.....: 691011584/4294967296 (16.09%)
Rejected...... 0/691011584 (0.00%)
Restore.Point....: 2695168/16777216 (16.06%)
Restore.Sub.#1...: Salt:0 Amplifier:192-256 Iteration:0-64
Candidates.#1....: $HEX[8261394d] -> $HEX[ffff2f77]
Hardware.Mon.#1..: Util:65536% Core: 200MHz Mem:1200MHz Bus:16
Started: Tue Nov 03 00:48:33 2020
Stopped: Tue Nov 03 00:49:22 2020
```

Obtención primera clave con HMAC-SHA256

Tiempo = 28 segundos

Ligera mejora respecto a los 8 segundos con HMAC-SHA1, pero insignificante a nivel de seguridad.

HMAC-SHA512 con clave " a6A"

 Mensaje
 : 531456 487654 200

 Clave Hex
 : 20613641
 String : a6A

 MAC
 : a7eb5acba06330057aca3b0a01d4abbcab987e0a44030e4c7aef008dbfaa83736185216756e3df309969e228c27fdd7a35c05b09dc9303f69babecff300a40c8

Generación nuevo resumen con HMAC-SHA512

Para HMAC-SHA512 con la misma clave, 4 bytes, tarda bastante más tiempo. No medido. Podría ser el límite, y ser insegura y descifrable con tiempo, por lo que recomendamos aumentar el número de bytes a 5 o 6, garantizando la seguridad.