Quickstart for Google Cardboard for Unity

8-10 Minuten

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This guide shows you how to use the <u>Google Cardboard XR Plugin for Unity</u> for Unity to create your own Virtual Reality (VR) experiences.

You can use the Cardboard SDK to turn a smartphone into a VR platform. A smartphone can display 3D scenes with stereoscopic rendering, track and react to head movements, and interact with apps by detecting when the user presses the viewer button.

To get started, you'll use **HelloCardboard**, a demo game that demonstrates the core features of the Cardboard SDK. In the game, users look around a virtual

world to find and collect objects. It shows you how to:

- Set up your development environment
- Download and build the demo app
- Scan the QR code of a Cardboard viewer to save its parameters
- Track the user's head movements
- Render stereoscopic images by setting the correct distortion for each eye
- Turn VR mode on and off

Set up your development environment

Software requirements:

- <u>Unity 2020.3.36f1</u> or later
- Make sure to include Android and iOS Build Support during installation.
- <u>Git</u> must be installed and the git executable must be on the PATH environment variable. See <u>Unity's package manager git support</u> docs for more details.

Import the SDK and create a new project

Follow these steps to import the Unity SDK and create a new project.

- 1. Open Unity and create a new 3D project.
- 2. In Unity, go to **Window** > **Package Manager**.
- 3. Click + and select Add package from git URL.
- 4. Paste https://github.com/googlevr/cardboard-xr-plugin.git into the text entry field.
 - The package should be added to the installed packages.
- 5. Navigate to the **Google Cardboard XR Plugin for Unity** package. In the **Samples** section, choose **Import into Project**.

The sample assets should be loaded into Assets/Samples/Google Cardboard/<version>/Hello Cardboard.

Configuring HelloCardboard scene

 Navigate to Assets/Samples/Google Cardboard/<version>/Hello Cardboard/Scenes, select Add Open Scenes, and choose HelloCardboard to open the sample scene.

- 2. Open the Layers menu and select Edit Layers....
- 3. Define a new layer called "Interactive".
- 4. Click on the **Treasure** GameObject to open the Inspector window. Set its layer to be "Interactive". If a pop up window appears asking if you want to set layer to Interactive for all child objects as well, click on "Yes, change children".
- 5. Click on the Player > Camera > CardboardReticlePointer GameObject to open the Inspector window. In the "Carboard reticle pointer" script, select "Interactive" as the Reticle Interaction Layer Mask.

Configuring Android project settings

Navigate to **File** > **Build Settings**.

- 1. Select Android and choose Switch Platform.
- 2. Select **Add Open Scenes** and choose **HelloCardboard**.

Player Settings

Resolution and Presentation

Navigate to Project Settings > Player > Resolution and Presentation.

- 1. Set the **Default Orientation** to **Landscape Left** or **Landscape Right**.
- 2. Disable Optimized Frame Pacing.

Other Settings

Navigate to **Project Settings** > **Player** > **Other Settings**.

- 1. Choose 0penGLES2, 0penGLES3, or Vulkan, or any combination of them in **Graphics APIs**.
- 2. Select Android 7.0 'Nougat' (API level 24) or higher in **Minimum API Level**.
- 3. Select API level 31 or higher in Target API Level.
- 4. Select IL2CPP in Scripting Backend.
- 5. Select desired architectures by choosing ARMv7, ARM64, or both in **Target Architectures**.
- 6. Select Require in **Internet Access**.

- 7. Specify your company domain under **Package Name**.
- 8. If Vulkan was selected as Graphics API:
- Uncheck Apply display rotation during rendering checkbox in Vulkan Settings.
- If the Unity version is 2021.2 or above, Select ETC2 in Texture compression format.

Publishing Settings

Navigate to **Project Settings** > **Player** > **Publishing Settings**.

- 1. In the **Build** section, select Custom Main Gradle Template and Custom Gradle Properties Template.
- 2. Add the following lines to the dependencies section of Assets/Plugins /Android/mainTemplate.gradle:

```
implementation 'androidx.appcompat:appcompat:1.4.2'
implementation 'com.google.android.gms:play-services-
vision:20.1.3'
implementation
'com.google.android.material:material:1.6.1'
implementation 'com.google.protobuf:protobuf-
javalite:3.19.4'
```

3. Add the following lines to Assets/Plugins/Android /gradleTemplate.properties:

```
android.enableJetifier=true
android.useAndroidX=true
```

XR Plug-in Management Settings

Navigate to **Project Settings** > **XR Plug-in Management**.

1. Select Cardboard XR Plugin under Plug-in Providers.

Build your project

Navigate to **File > Build Settings**.

1. Select **Build**, or choose a device and select **Build and Run**.

Configuring iOS project settings

Navigate to **File > Build Settings**.

- 1. Select iOS and choose Switch Platform.
- 2. Select Add Open Scenes and choose HelloCardboard.

Player Settings

Resolution and Presentation

Navigate to **Project Settings** > **Player** > **Resolution and Presentation**.

1. Set the **Default Orientation** to **Landscape Left** or **Landscape Right**.

Other Settings

Navigate to **Project Settings** > **Player** > **Other Settings**.

- 1. In **Camera Usage Description**, write Cardboard SDK requires camera permission to read the QR code (required to get the encoded device parameters).
- 2. In **Target minimum iOS Version**, write 12.0.
- 3. Specify your company domain under **Package Name**.

XR Plug-in Management Settings

Navigate to **Project Settings** > **XR Plug-in Management**.

1. Select Cardboard XR Plugin under Plug-in Providers.

Build your project

Navigate to **File** > **Build Settings**.

1. Select Build or Build and Run.

Recentering

The <u>Cardboard SDK</u> allows you to recenter the head tracker using <u>Recenter()</u>.

Follow these steps to try it out using the sample application:

- 1. Move the device to the position you want to recenter (use as new looking forward head pose).
- 2. Hold the trigger of your Cardboard device active for at least three seconds.

- 3. Release the trigger.
- 4. The initial pose is now in the direction the camera is pointing.

Turning VR mode on and off

The <u>Unity XR Plugin Management API</u> lets you turn VR mode on or off for the <u>Google Cardboard XR Plugin for Unity</u>. End-user documentation and usage examples are available in Unity's <u>End-user documentation</u>.

The **VrMode** scene in HelloCardboard sample shows a basic usage of the aformentioned API. In this scene, VR mode can be turned off by tapping **exit**

X, and can be turned on again just by tapping anywhere on the screen. Check VrModeController.cs for details about how this is performed.

Next steps

• Review the <u>Cardboard branding guidelines</u>.

Recommended for you

Cardboard Branding Guidelines

Cardboard open source library for Virtual Reality (VR) on Android and iOS supporting native and Unity.

Updated 20. Mai 2020

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Last updated 2023-03-30 UTC.