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Câu 1:

```c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <semaphore.h>
#include <unistd.h>

sem_t mutex1,mutex2;

void *inle(void *arg)
{
    // wait
    int i;
    for(i=1;i<12;i+=2){
        sem_wait(&mutex2);
        printf("Thred 1:%d\n",i);
        sem_post(&mutex1);
    }

}

void *inchan(void *arg)
{
    // wait
    int i;
    for(i=2;i<11;i+=2){
        sem_wait(&mutex1);
        printf("Thred 2:%d\n",i);
        sem_post(&mutex2);
    }

}

int main()
{
    sem_init(&mutex1, 0, 0);
    sem_init(&mutex2, 0, 1);

    pthread_t t1, t2;
    pthread_create(&t1, NULL, inle, NULL);
    pthread_create(&t2, NULL, inchan, NULL);
    pthread_join(t1, NULL);
    pthread_join(t2, NULL);
    sem_destroy(&mutex1);
sem_destroy(&mutex2);
    return 0;
}
```

```
trongdat1108@ubuntu:~/lab 8.1$ gcc -c Cau1.c
trongdat1108@ubuntu:~/lab 8.1$ gcc -o Cau1.out Cau1.o -lpthread
trongdat1108@ubuntu:~/lab 8.1$ ./Cau1.out
Thred 1:1
Thred 2:2
Thred 1:3
Thred 2:4
Thred 1:5
Thred 2:6
Thred 1:7
Thred 2:8
Thred 1:9
Thred 2:10
Thred 1:11
```

Câu 2:

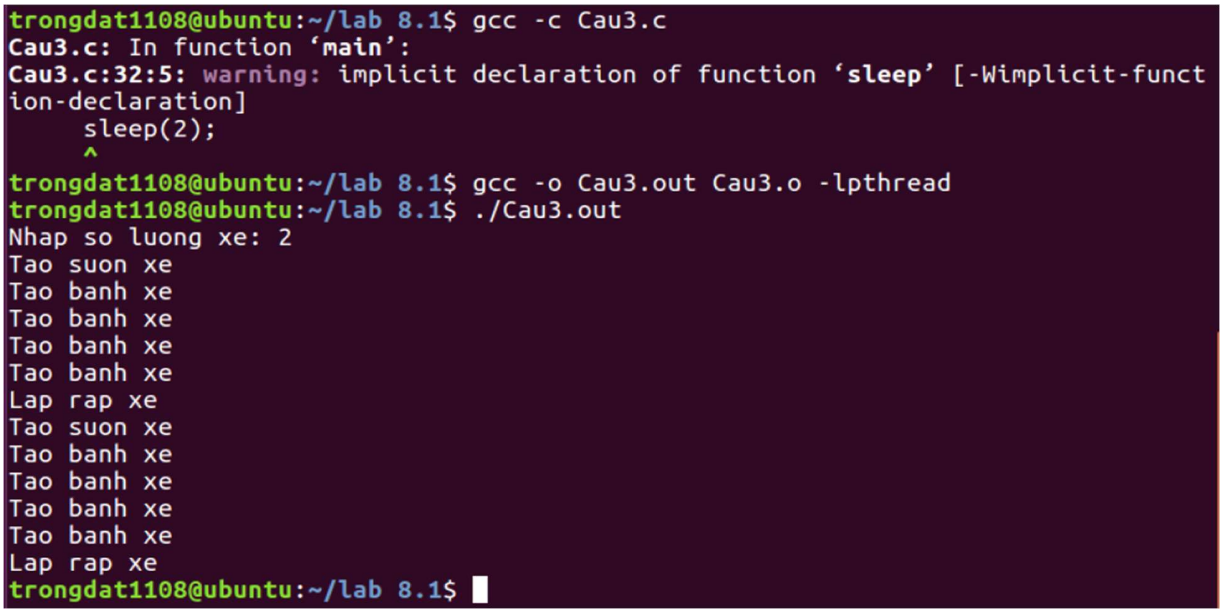
```c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <pthread.h>

long int total_point;
void *circle_point(void *param)
{
    int *pcount = (int *)param;
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < total_point; i++)
    {
        double x = (double)rand() / (double)RAND_MAX;
        double y = (double)rand() / (double)RAND_MAX;
        double r = x * x + y * y;
        if (r <= 1)
            *pcount = *pcount + 1;
    }
    pthread_exit(0);
}

int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    if (argc != 2)
    {
        printf("Error\n");
        return -1;
    }
    int NUM_THREAD;
    long int count_circle = 0;
    printf("Nhap so thread:");
    scanf("%d", &NUM_THREAD);
    sleep(1);
    pthread_t tid[4] = {0};
    int count[4] = {0};
    total_point = atoll(argv[1]) / NUM_THREAD;
    srand(time(NULL));
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < NUM_THREAD; i++)
        pthread_create(&tid[i], NULL, circle_point, &count[i]);
    for (i = 0; i < NUM_THREAD; i++)
    {
        pthread_join(tid[i], NULL);
        count_circle += count[i];
```

```
        count_circle += count[i];
    }
    double pi = 4.0 * (double)count_circle / (double)total_point / (double)NUM_THREAD;

    printf("PI = %17.15f\n", pi);
    return 0;
}
```

```
trongdat1108@ubuntu:~/lab 8.1$ gcc -c Cau2.c
Cau2.c: In function ‘main’:
Cau2.c:34:5: warning: implicit declaration of function ‘sleep’ [-Wimplicit-funct
ion-declaration]
     sleep(1);
     ^
trongdat1108@ubuntu:~/lab 8.1$ gcc -o Cau2.out Cau2.o -lpthread
trongdat1108@ubuntu:~/lab 8.1$ ./Cau2.out 60000000
Nhap so thread:4
PI = 3.141503266666667
trongdat1108@ubuntu:~/lab 8.1$
```

Câu 3:

```c
#include<stdio.h>
#include<semaphore.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<pthread.h>

sem_t m1, m2, m3;
void *taosuon(void *argv){
    sem_wait(&m1);
    printf("Tao suon xe\n");
    sem_post(&m2);
}
void *taobanh(void *argv){
    int i;
    sem_wait(&m2);
    for(i=0;i<4;i++){
        printf("Tao banh xe\n");
    }
    sem_post(&m3);
}
void *lapxe(void *argv){
    sem_wait(&m3);
    printf("Lap rap xe\n");
    sem_post(&m1);
}

void main()
{
    int n,i;
    printf("Nhap so luong xe: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    sleep(2);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        sem_init(&m1,0,1);
        sem_init(&m2,0,0);
        sem_init(&m3,0,0);

        pthread_t t1;
        pthread_t t2;
        pthread_t t3;
        pthread_create(&t1, NULL, taosuon, NULL);
        pthread_create(&t2, NULL, taobanh, NULL);
        pthread_create(&t3, NULL, lapxe, NULL);
        pthread_join(t1, NULL);
        pthread_join(t2, NULL);
    }

    sem_destroy(&m1);
    sem_destroy(&m2);
    sem_destroy(&m3);
}
```



Bài tập thêm:

Lab 8.2:

Câu 2:

```c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <semaphore.h>

sem_t mutex1, mutex2;
void* W(void* arg)
{

    sem_wait(&mutex1);
    printf("Nguoi A toi.\n");

    //critical section
    sleep(1);

    //Car is out
    sem_post(&mutex2);
    printf("Nguoi A lui.\n");
}

void* E(void* arg)
{

    sem_wait(&mutex2);
    printf("Nguoi B toi.\n");


    //Car is out
    sem_post(&mutex1);
    printf("Nguoi B lui.\n");
}

int main(void)
{
    pthread_t W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, E1, E2, E3, E4;
    sem_init(&mutex1, 0, 1);
    sem_init(&mutex2, 0, 0);

    pthread_create(&W1,NULL,W,NULL);
    pthread_create(&E1,NULL,E,NULL);
    pthread_create(&W2,NULL,W,NULL);
    pthread_create(&W3,NULL,W,NULL);
    pthread_create(&E2,NULL,E,NULL);
    pthread_create(&E3,NULL,E,NULL);
    pthread_create(&W4,NULL,W,NULL);
```

```
    pthread_join(W1,NULL);
    pthread_join(E1,NULL);
    pthread_join(W2,NULL);
    pthread_join(W3,NULL);
    pthread_join(E2,NULL);
    pthread_join(E3,NULL);
    pthread_join(W4,NULL);
    pthread_join(W5,NULL);

    sem_destroy(&mutex1);
    sem_destroy(&mutex2);
}
```

```
trongdat1108@ubuntu: ~/lab8.2
trongdat1108@ubuntu:~/lab8.2$ gcc -c Cau2.c
trongdat1108@ubuntu:~/lab8.2$ gcc -o Cau2.out Cau2.o -lpthread
trongdat1108@ubuntu:~/lab8.2$ ./Cau2.out
Nguoi A toi.
Nguoi A lui.
Nguoi B toi.
Nguoi B lui.
Nguoi A toi.
Nguoi A lui.
Nguoi B toi.
Nguoi B lui.
Nguoi A toi.
Nguoi A lui.
Nguoi B toi.
Nguoi B lui.
Nguoi A toi.
Nguoi A lui.
Nguoi B toi.
Nguoi B lui.
Nguoi A toi.
Nguoi A lui.
trongdat1108@ubuntu:~/lab8.2$
```

Câu 3:

```c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <semaphore.h>
sem_t mutex1, mutex2;
void* W(void* arg)
{
    sem_wait(&mutex1);
    printf("Vermont toi.\n");
    //critical section
    sleep(1);
    sem_post(&mutex2);
    printf("Vermont da qua cau.\n");
}

void* E(void* arg)
{
    sem_wait(&mutex2);
    printf("Nguoi nguoi toi.\n");
    sem_post(&mutex1);
    printf("Nguoi da qua cau.\n");
}

int main(void)
{
    pthread_t W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, E1, E2, E3, E4;
    sem_init(&mutex1, 0, 1);
    sem_init(&mutex2, 0, 0);
    pthread_create(&W1,NULL,W,NULL);
    pthread_create(&E1,NULL,E,NULL);
    pthread_join(W1,NULL);
    pthread_join(E1,NULL);
    sem_destroy(&mutex1);
    sem_destroy(&mutex2);

}
```