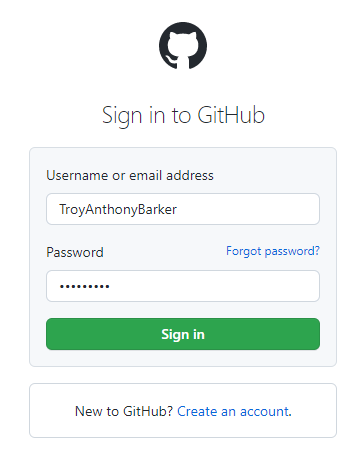
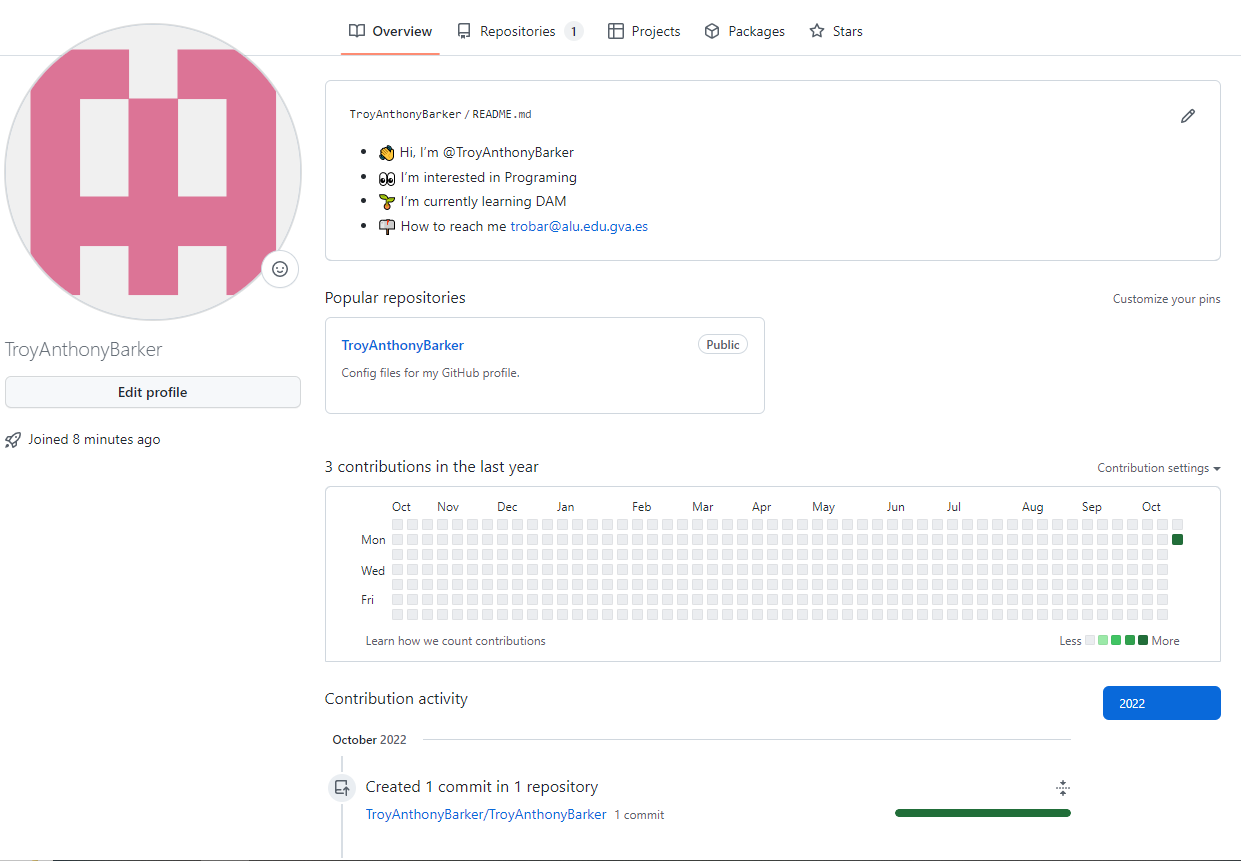
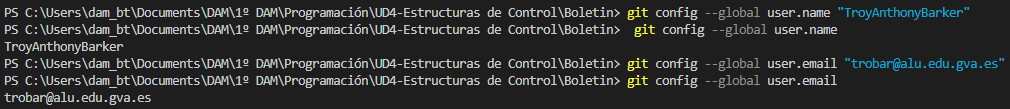
Iniciar sesión



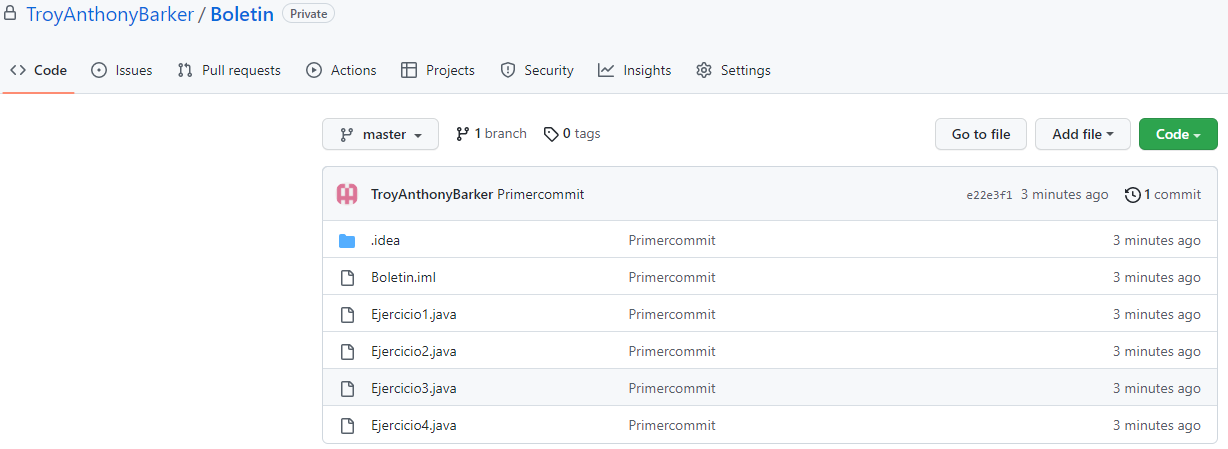
Perfil



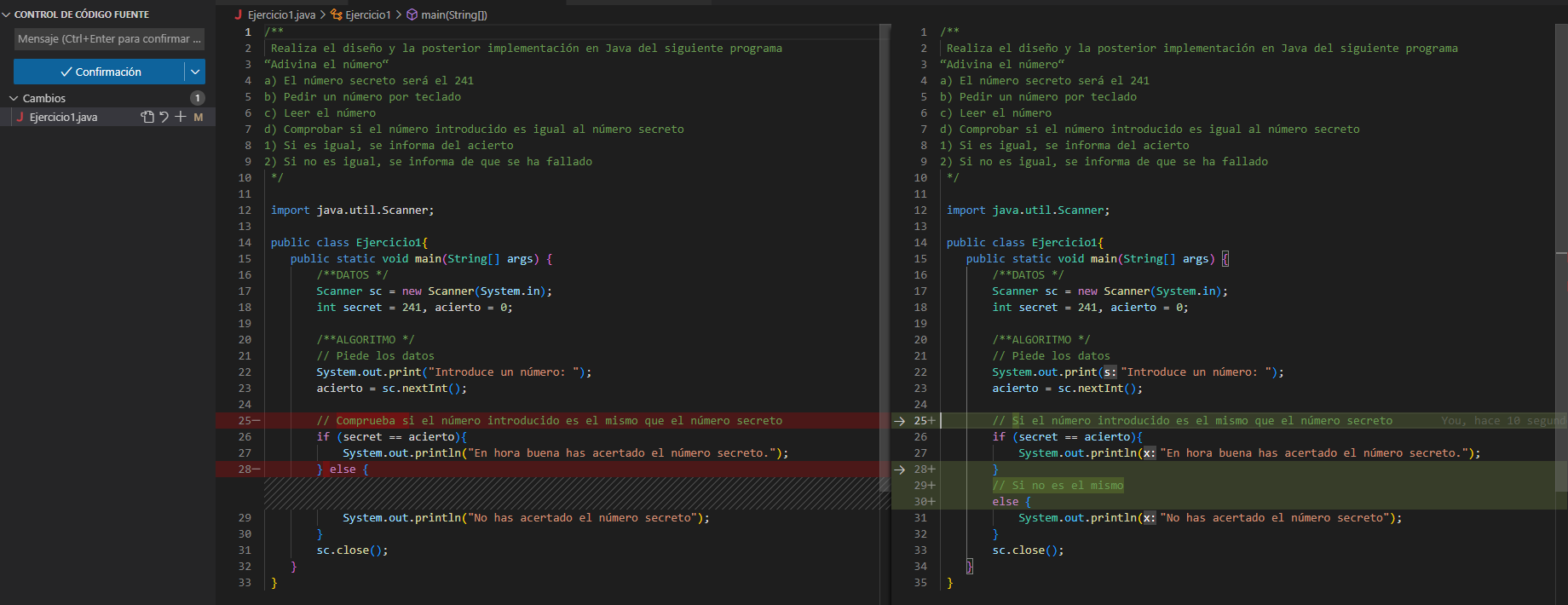
Comandos



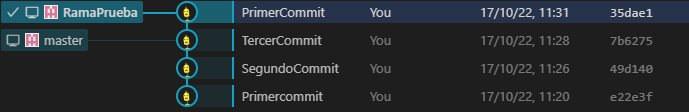
Repositorio



Visualización de cambios



Árbol



Ramas

