

# Design and implementation of stock forecasting system with Al

Group member: Juncheng Zhao, Siyi Chen, Yiwei Li

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### Team member





Juncheng Zhao jz1086@scarletmail.rutgers.edu



Siyi Chen siyi.chen\_tom@rutgers.edu



Yiwei Li yl2190@scarletmail.rutgers.edu



### Outline

Demo

System Architecture

**Key Functionality** 

**Technical Details** 

Contribution

### Demo





## System Architecture

### System Architecture - Distributed Design



#### **Frontend Architecture**

#### Page Components

- Login/Registration Dashboard
- User Information Management Dashboard
- Stock Trading Dashboard
- Investment Analysis Dashboard
- Al Investment Advisory Dashboard

#### **Backend Architecture**

#### Server Configuration

- Express Server Setup
- Route Management
- Middleware Configuration

#### API Design

- RESTful Interfaces
- Data Validation
- Error Handling



### System Architecture - Database Description

#### User table

Column name	Туре	Description		
email	VARCHAR(255)	PRIMARY KEY, Store users' email		
password	VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL	Store user password		
balance	DECIMAL(10, 2) DEFAULT 0.00	Store user balance in profile		



### System Architecture - Database Description

#### Stock transaction table

Column name	Туре	Description
timestamp	TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP PRIMARY KEY,	To store the timestamp of every transactions. Avoid primary key conflict
email	VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,	Store the user's email of the transaction
stock_name	VARCHAR(255)	
number	INT	Store the number of stock user bought in this transaction
current_price	DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL,	
is_sold	BOOLEAN DEFAULT FALSE	It will change to 0 if the user sold all of the stock

### System Architecture - Function API interface



Function	API	Http method	
User login	/api/login	post	
User register	/api/register	post	
Change password	/api/change-password	put	
Deposit money	/api/deposit	post	
Sell specific stock	/api/sell-stock	post	
See stock in purchase	/api/active-stocks	get	
Give advice	/ge	get	
Get stock trend	/api/stock-trend	get	

### System Architecture - Function API interface



Function	API	Http method
Give comparative analysis across stocks based on users' preference	/api/portfolio-recommendation	get
Give specific proportion advice on stocks	/api/multiplestock-analysis	get
Al provide personal advice	/api/ai-personal-advice	post
Al optimize portfolio weight	/api/ai-predict	post
Al stock Q&A	/api/stock-qa	post
Al chart analyze	/api/analyze-chart	post

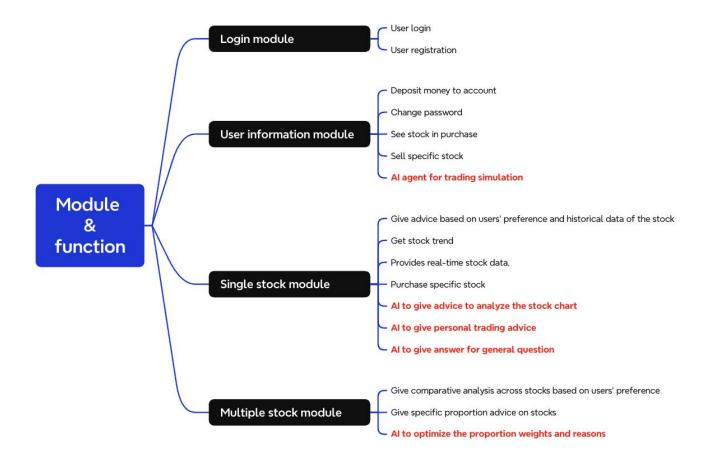


## **Key Functionality**

Single stock prediction
Multiple stock prediction
User Information
Al agent for stock forecasting

### Key functionality - Module overview





### Key Functionality - Login logistics



Register: first time into the stock analysis system

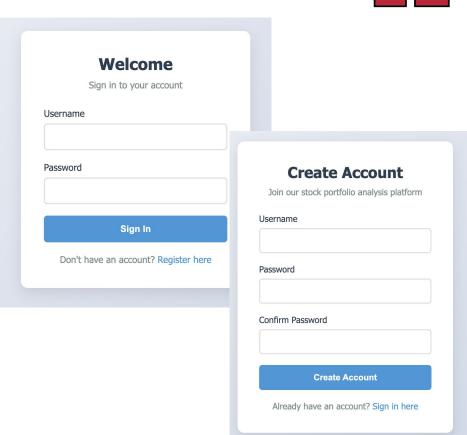
Username: user defines Password: user defines

Login:after registration, register information are stored in the database

Username: user input Password: user input

#### **Error handling:**

If user inputs a wrong password or nonexistent username. It will give alert





### Single Stock Module - Single Stock Analysis

#### **User input:**

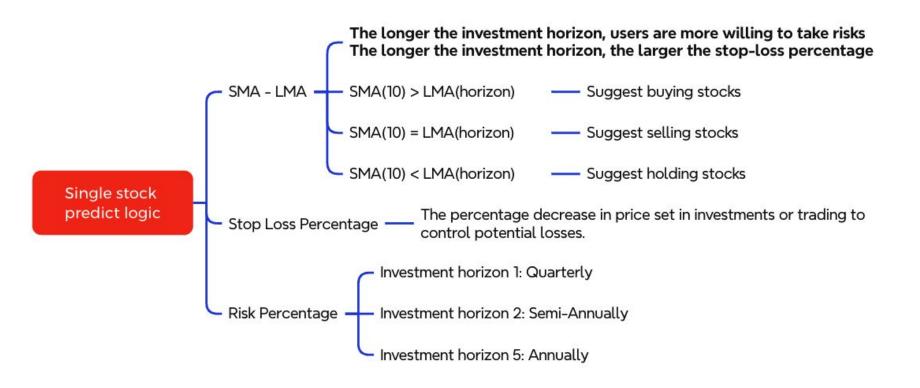
- Stock ticker: User chooses the ticker symbol
- Initial capital: User inputs the amount and it can get suggestions about the stock ticker
- Real price: User can view the real-time-price of the stock ticker

**Trend chart:** User can view the historical price of the stock ticker and can click on specific date to check the closing price



nvestment Strategy: Buy the stock.	
Suggested Trading Frequency: Qua	rterly
Real Price: \$6.5	
Stop Loss Price: \$6.4448571428571	43
Position Size: 0 shares	
Risk Analysis	
Volatility:	ATR:
10.45%	0.03
Max Drawdown:	Value at Risk (95%):
100.00%	14.29%
Conditional VaR (95%):	
28.27%	Risk Components
	Volatility Component:
	0.10
	Beta Component:
	1.00
	Max Drawdown Component:
	4.00

### Single Stock Module - Single Stock Prediction Logic





### Single Stock Module - Single Stock Al analyze

#### **Analysis Metrics**

- Analysis metrics
- Var

Strategy

Cvar

Frequency

atr

currentPrice

- riskMetrics
- maxDrawdown
- Volatility

#### **Analysis Content**

- Overall Market Analysis
- Risk Assessment
- Technical Analysis
- Investment Strategy
- Final Recommendation

#### Al analysis

#### **Al Chart Analysis**

```
### **Technical Analysis of HUOHUF1W Stock**
#### **1. Overall Trend Analysis**
- **Long-Term Trend (2020 - Present):**
- The stock exhibited extreme volatility, starting at ~1.486 in January 2020, collapsing to near zero (0.005
in March 2020), then surging to an all-time high of **5.81** in May 2023.
- **Recent Trend (2024):** The stock has consolidated between **5.34-5.40**, showing a sideways
pattern after peaking in early 2024.
- **Key Observations:**
- **2020-2021:** Catastrophic decline followed by erratic recovery.
- **2022-2023:** Strong bullish momentum, peaking at **5.81**.
- **2024:** Range-bound with resistance at **5.40** and support at **5.34**.
#### **2. Key Support and Resistance Levels**

    **Resistance Levels:**

- **Immediate:** **5.40** (tested multiple times in 2024).
- **Major: ** **5.81** (all-time high, May 2023).
- **Support Levels:**
- **Immediate: ** **5.34-5.35** (2024 lows).
- **Strong: ** **5.00** (psychological and historical support).

    **Breakout Levels:**
```

### Single Stock Module - Al for general questions

- 1. Check API Key
- 2. Initialize OpenAl with DeepSeek API
- 3. Define /chat API Endpoint
- 4. Receive User Message
- 5. Send Message to DeepSeek API
- 6. Extract Al Response
- 7. Print Al Response with Typing Effect
- 8. Send Al Response to Client
- 9. Handle Errors Gracefully

Give some advice to a biginner stock buyer \*\*Advice for Beginner Stock Buyers\*\* Investing in stocks can be rewarding, but it requires knowledge, discipline, and risk management. Here's a structured approach for beginners: ### \*\*1. Start with Education\*\* - \*\*Learn the Basics\*\*: Understand key terms like P/E ratio, market capitalization, dividends, and volatility. Resources like Investopedia or books like \*The Intelligent Investor\* by Benjamin Graham are helpful. - \*\*Follow Reputable Sources\*\*: Stay updated with financial news (e.g., Bloomberg, CNBC) and company earnings reports. ### \*\*2. Define Your Goals & Strategy\*\* - \*\*Long-Term vs. Short-Term\*\*: Decide if you're investing for growth (long-term) or trading for guick gains (short-term). Long-term investing (e.g., index funds) is generally safer for beginners. - \*\*Diversify\*\*: Don't put all your money into one stock or sector. Spread investments across industries (e.g., tech. healthcare, consumer goods). ### \*\*3. Practical Steps to Begin\*\* - \*\*Open a Brokerage Account\*\*: Choose a low-fee platform (e.g., Fidelity, Charles Schwab, or Robinhood for beginners). - \*\*Start Small\*\*: Begin with a small amount you can afford to lose. Consider ETFs (e.g., S&P 500 ETFs like SPY) for broad market exposure. - \*\*Avoid Emotional Decisions\*\*: Don't chase "hot tips" or panic-sell during market dips. Stick to your plan. ### \*\*4. Risk Control\*\* - \*\*Set Stop-Loss Orders\*\*: Automatically sell a stock if it drops below a certain price to limit losses. - \*\*Allocate Wisely\*\*: Never invest more than 10-15% of your portfolio in a single stock. - \*\*Emergency Fund First\*\*: Ensure you have 3-6 months of living expenses saved before investing. ### \*\*5. Common Pitfalls to Avoid\*\* - \*\*Overtrading\*\*: Frequent buying/selling increases fees and taxes. \*\*Ignoring Fees\*\*: High commission fees can erode returns

### Single Stock Module - Pseudocode for AI questions

#### 1. Data preprocessing

Return analysisRequest

```
Function prepareAnalysisData(stockData, stockTicker, basicAdvice, riskMetrics, riskComponents):
  Create a request body object
  analysisRequest = {
     stockInfo: {
       ticker: stockTicker.
       currentPrice: basicAdvice.currentPrice,
       strategy: basicAdvice.strategy,
       frequency: basicAdvice.frequency,
       quantity: basicAdvice.quantity
     riskMetrics: {
       volatility: riskMetrics.volatility,
       maxDrawdown: riskMetrics.maxDrawdown.
       riskScore: riskMetrics.riskScore
     riskComponents: {
       var: riskComponents.var,
       cvar: riskComponents.cvar,
       atr: riskComponents.atr
     stockData: stockData
```

#### 2. Al Prompt creation

```
Function buildPrompt():
  prompt = {
    role: "system",
    content: """
         Where question is put
  Return prompt
```

### Single Stock Module - Pseudocode for AI questions

#### 1. Al analyze

```
Function analyzeStockData(analysisRequest, prompt):

OpenAl API configuration

response = OpenAl.chat.completions.create({
    model: "deeseek-4-turbo-preview",
    messages: [
        prompt,
        {role: "user", content: analysisRequest}
    ],
    temperature: 0.7
})
Return response
```

#### 2. Process the results

```
Function processAnalysisResult(response):
  If response.success:
    // Extract AI content
    analysis = response.choices[0].message.content
    // Return a success results
    Return {
       success: true,
       analysis: analysis
  Else:
    // Return errors
    Return {
       success: false.
       error: "Analysis failed"
```



### Single Stock Module - Single Stock purchase

#### Input

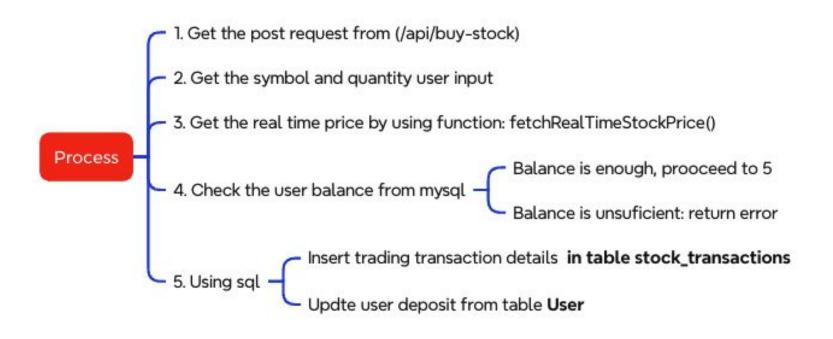
- Stock Symbol: user input
- Quantity: user input

If user purchases successfully, it will give information: stock purchase successful

Single Stock Analysis Single Sto	ck Purchase Al Q&A	
Available Balance:		\$3537.15
Stock Purchase	Select Stock: huohuf6m  Quantity: 4  Buy Stock	\$
Stock purchase successful		

### Single Stock Module - Single Stock purchase workflov







### Multiple stock module



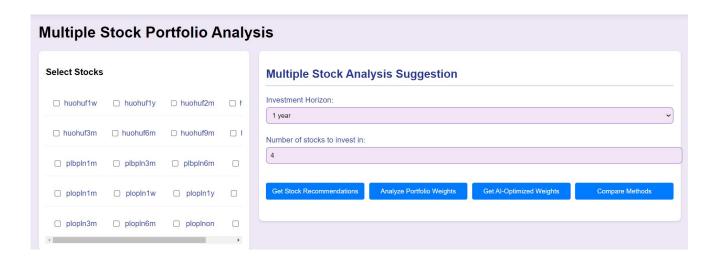
### Multiple stock module - Multiple stock prediction

#### Input:

Investment horizon, The multiple of stocks you want to input,

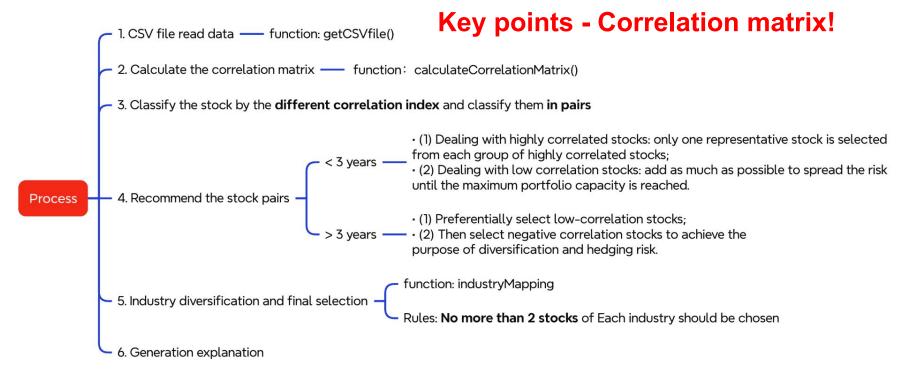
#### **Output:**

Recommend portfolios, Portfolio weights, Al optimized weights(traditional and Al method)



### Multiple stock module - Prediction process





### Multiple stock module - Prediction correlation matrix

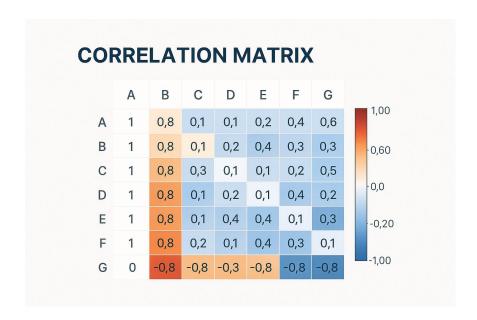


Correlation matrix is a symmetric matrix used to represent pair-to-pair correlations between a set of variables,

- 1: Perfectly positive correlation.
- -1: Completely negative correlation.
- 0: No correlation.

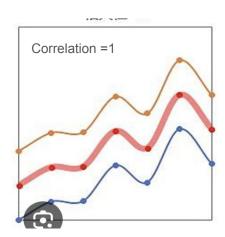
$$Correlation(A, B) = \frac{Cov(A, B)}{\sqrt{Var(A) \times Var(B)}}$$

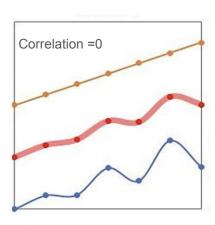
- **Covariance**: Measures the degree to which the prices of two stocks move in tandem.
- **Variance**: A measure of how much the price of a single stock fluctuates.

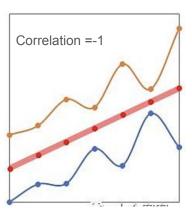


### Multiple stock module - Prediction correlation matrix

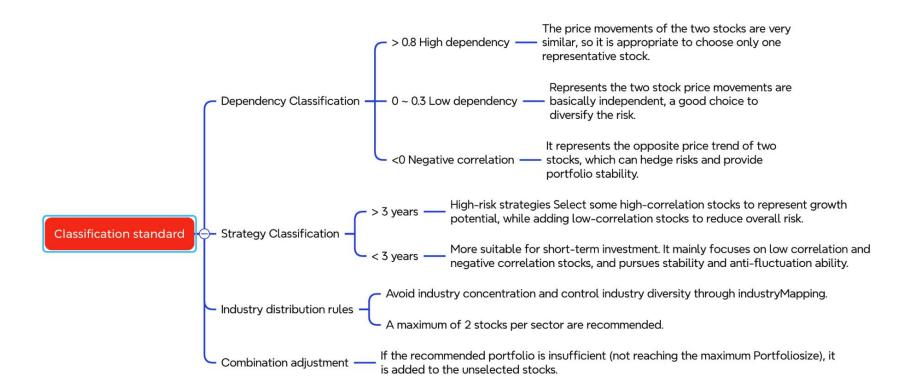
- If two stocks are highly correlated their price changes may be similarly affected by the same market event, and risk cannot be spread.
- If two stocks are negatively correlated, price movements can be partially hedged, reducing the volatility of the portfolio.







### Multiple stock module -Prediction classification standard



### Multiple stock module - Logistics of Module Portfolio weights

#### 1. Calculate Returns for Each Stock

- Compute the **standard deviation** (risk)
- Compute the **Sharpe ratio** (risk-adjusted return)

#### 2. Calculate the Correlation Matrix

• Measure the correlation between all pairs of stocks

#### 3. Initial Weight Calculation

- Risk-based adjustment: RiskAdjustment = risk / totalRisk
- Sharpe ratio adjustment: SharpeAdjustment = 1 + (sharpeRatio / 2)
- Combined adjustment: InitialWeight = riskAdjustment \* sharpeAdjustment

#### 4. Correlation Adjustment

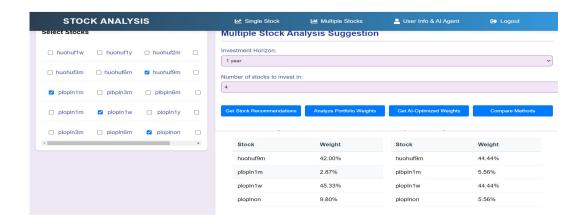
- Adjust weights based on the correlation matrix
- Stocks with high correlations will have their weights reduced

#### 5. Weight Normalization

Ensure the sum of all weights equals 1



### Multiple stock module - Calculate weights by Al



#### Input:

Multiple stocks

#### **Output:**

Weights of multiple stocks(Adjustment and Al analysis)

Stock	Adjustment	Direction
huohuf9m	+2.45%	increase
plbpln1m	+2.69%	increase
plopln1w	-0.89%	decrease
ploplnon	-4.25%	decrease

Al Analysis: Al has optimized the portfolio for short-term gains by increasing weights in more volatile stocks that show strong momentum.

Al Recommendations: Consider monitoring market conditions weekly and be prepared to adjust positions based on short-term market movements.

### Multiple stock module - Calculate weights by Al



**Import modules**: Uses Express and OpenAl.

**Initialize OpenAl API** with apiKey.

#### Define POST endpoint /ai-predict:

- Accepts stock features from client.
- Constructs a prompt based on these features.
- Sends the prompt to deepseek for portfolio weight suggestions.
- Parses and normalizes Al's response.
- Returns the weights as a JSON array summing to 1.





#### Al Analysis Preparation

- Constructs structured prompts
- Incorporates all stock feature information
- Sets analysis objectives and constraints

#### Al Model Processing

- Utilizes deepseek model for analysis
- Considers risk-adjusted returns
- Evaluates stock correlations
- Analyzes overall portfolio risk
- Takes market conditions into account

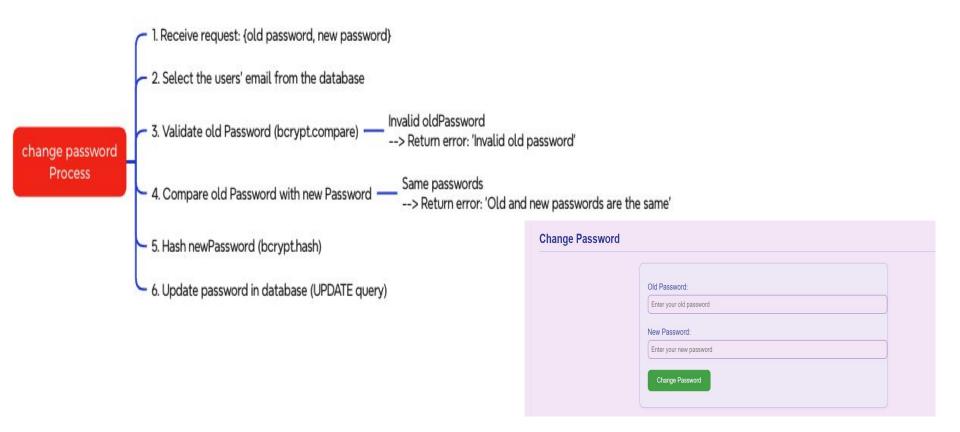
Factor	Traditional Method	Al Method
Returns Analysis	✓ Basic return calculation	✓ Advanced return analysis with market context
Risk Assessment	✓ Standard deviation	√ Multiple risk metrics (VaR, Drawdown)
Market Conditions	X Not considered	✓ Current market environment analysis
Correlation Analysis	✓ Basic correlation matrix	✓ Advanced correlation with market trends
Dynamic Adjustment	X Static weights	√ Dynamic weight adjustment



## User information module



### User information module - Change password





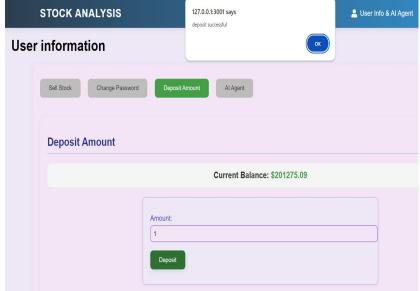
### User information module - deposit money

Deposit money process
Process

1. Receive Request: { amount }

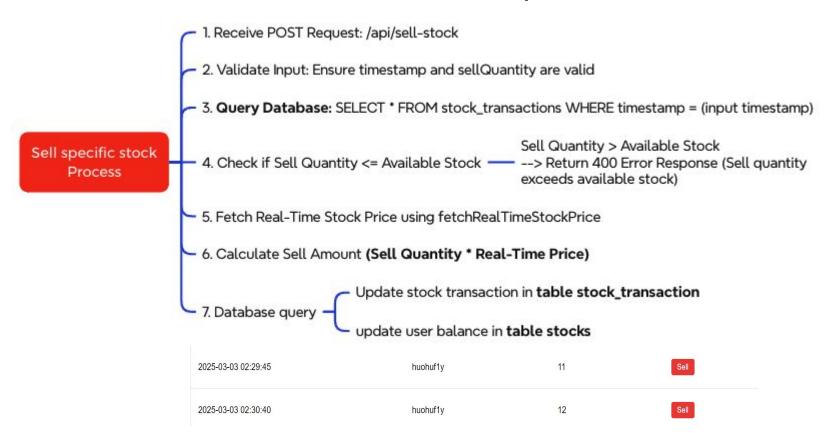
2. Update user balance in database (UPDATE query)

3. Release database connection





### User information module - Sell specific stock



### Al personalized investment advice



#### User input

- Uer email
- User transaction history
- User current balance

#### **Analysis Content**

- Investment style
- Analysis of Trading Patterns
- Risk analyze
- Recommendations for action steps

#### Al Personalized Investment Advice

Based on your historical transactions and account balance, Al provides you with tailored investment advice.

Get Al Personalized Investment Advice

#### ### Analysis of User's Investment Style:

- 1. \*\*Concentration in Specific Stocks\*\*: The user has primarily traded stocks with names like "huohuf1w," "huohuf2m," and "huohuf6m." These appear to be highly specialized or niche stocks (possibly sector-specific or leveraged/inverse ETFs). The lack of diversification is a significant risk factor.
- \*\*Short-Term Trading\*\*: The transactions are concentrated over a few days (May 6 to May 8, 2025), sugg
  esting a short-term or swing trading approach. The user seems to be making quick buys without much sellin
  g (only 3 sell transactions out of 15 total).
- 3. \*\*Small Position Sizing with Occasional Large Bets\*\*: Most purchases are small (e.g., 1-10 shares), but there is one large purchase of 110 shares of "huohuf1y." This inconsistency in position sizing could indicate impulsive decision-making or lack of a clear strategy.
- 4. \*\*Low-Priced Stocks\*\*: The stocks traded are all priced around \$6.50, which might indicate a preference f or low-priced, potentially volatile stocks.
- 5. \*\*Current Portfolio Composition\*\*: Assuming no sales, the user's current holdings are:
- huohuf1w: 17 shares
- huohuf1y: 117 shares
- huohuf9m: 8 shares
- huohuf2m: 4 shares
- huohuf6m: 4 shares

Total invested ≈ \$1,000 (based on average price of \$6.50/share), leaving ~\$2,500 in cash.

### Personalized Investment Advice:

#### #### Recommendations:

- 1. \*\*Diversify Your Portfolio\*\*:
- The current portfolio is heavily concentrated in a few similar stocks, exposing you to significant sector-spec ific risk. Consider adding:
- Broad-market ETFs (e.g., SPY, VTI) for stability.
- Blue-chip stocks (e.g., AAPL, MSFT) for long-term growth.
- Bonds or dividend-paying stocks (e.g., VZ, PG) for income

0 \*\*D | F | | | | | | | | | | | | |



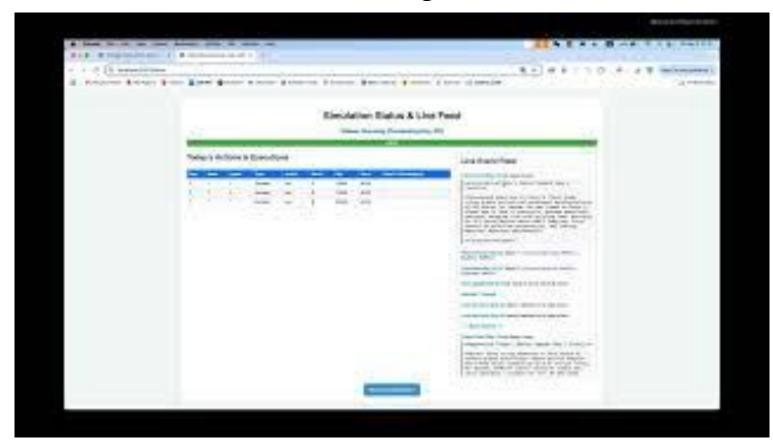
## Al Agent part



User information	Sell Stock Change Password Deposit Amount Al Agent  Deposit Amount
	Current Balance: \$3537.15  Amount:  Enter amount to deposit  Deposit

• Al Agent: click the button and it will go to the http:localhost:5001





#### **API Configuration:**

DeepSeek API key

Model Name

#### **Basic Settings:**

Number of Agents

**Total Simulation Days** 

**Daily Trading Sessions** 

#### **Stock Initial Settings**

Stock A/B initial Price

#### **Agent Initial Property**

Max/Min initial property

#### **Loan Settings**

#### Features:

It will analyze two stocks

It will make a more comprehensive inference based on the financial reports and the market

#### **Configure Simulation Parameters**

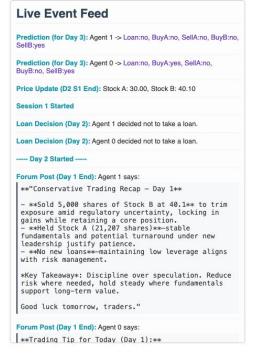
API Configuration
DeepSeek API Key:
sk-844e8505444a4c80b0b251cd914d05e3
Caution: Avoid exposing sensitive keys in client-side code in production.
Model Name (for Agent & Secretary):
deepseek-reasoner
Basic Settings
lumber of Agents:
20
Total Simulation Days:
180
Daily Trading Sessions:
3
Stock Initial Settings
Stock A Initial Price:
30
Stock B Initial Price:
40
Agent Initial Property
flax Initial Property:
5000000.0
Min Initial Property:
100000.0
.oan Settings
.oan Types (comma-separated names, e.g., one-month,two-month):
one-month,two-month,three-month
coan Durations (comma-separated days, corresponding to types):
22,44,66
fust match the number of loan types. Enter positive integers.
oan Rates (comma-separated, e.g., 0.027,0.03,0.033):
0.027,0.03,0.033
fust match the number of lean times. Enter positive decimals



100%

#### **Today's Actions & Executions**

Day	Sess	Agent	Туре	Action	Stock	Qty	Price	Detail / Counterparty
2	1	1	Decided	sell	В	10000	40.40	-
2	1	0	Decided	sell	В	10000	40.50	
1	1	0	Executed	buy	В	5000	40.10	Buy:0/Sell:1
1	1	1	Decided	sell	В	5000	40.10	
1	1	0	Decided	buy	В	10000	40.10	-



 Al Agent: click the button and it will go to the http:localhost:5001



#### Forum Post (Day 2 End): Agent 1 says:

\*\*Conservative Trading Recap - Day 2\*\*

- \*\*Sold 10,000 shares of Stock B at 40.4\*\* to lock in gains and reduce regulatory risk exposure, while retaining a core position.

- \*\*Held Stock A (21,207 shares)\*\*-awaiting clearer signs of turnaround under new leadership.

- \*\*No new loans\*\*-maintaining low leverage aligns with risk discipline.

\*Key Takeaway\*: Patience and selective profittaking. Trim speculative positions (B) and hold steady where fundamentals support long-term value (A).

Good luck tomorrow, traders.

#### Forum Post (Day 2 End): Agent 0 says:

\*\*Trading Tips for Today:\*\*

- \*\*Stock A (Chemicals):\*\* Showing signs of turnaround with new leadership and government support. Revenue stabilizing, cash flow improving. Good long-term value at current price. \*\*Bullish.\*\* - \*\*Stock B (Tech):\*\* Strong growth but concerns remain about past reporting. Taking partial profits here after recent run-up. Still positive outlook but cautious. \*\*Neutral/Slightly Bearish short-term.\*\* - \*\*Portfolio Adjustment:\*\* Trimmed some B to increase A exposure. Holding cash for potential opportunities.

\*Trade wisely and manage risk!\* 🚀

#### Forum Post (Day 1 End): Agent 1 says:

\*\*"Conservative Trading Recap - Day 1\*\*

- \*\*Sold 5,000 shares of Stock B at 40.1\*\* to trim exposure amid regulatory uncertainty, locking in gains while retaining a core position.

- \*\*Held Stock A (21,207 shares)\*\*-stable fundamentals and potential turnaround under new leadership justify patience.

- \*\*No new loans\*\*-maintaining low leverage aligns with risk management.

\*Key Takeaway\*: Discipline over speculation. Reduce risk where needed, hold steady where fundamentals support long-term value.

Good luck tomorrow, traders."

#### Forum Post (Day 1 End): Agent 0 says:

\*\*Trading Tip for Today (Day 1):\*\*

\*"Stock B (Tech) remains a strong buy-despite past governance concerns, growth projections (+20% revenue) and government support signal upside. Stock A (Chem) is a hold; wait for clearer signs of turnaround under new leadership. No rush to add debt—cash reserves are sufficient for now. Monitor B's price action closely tomorrow."\*

\*(Posted publicly to trader forum.)\*





HTML: overall layout

Two forms: Login form and registration form, with the login form displayed by default, and the registration form shown when a button is clicked.

Element breakdown:

Input fields: Used for the user to enter their username and password (<input> tag).

Buttons: Used for the user to perform login or registration actions (<button> tag).

### **Technical Details**



- Frontend: HTML, CSS, JavaScript for user interaction.
- Backend: Node.js with Express.js for server-side logic.
- Database: MySQL for storing user and stock data.
- APIs: Facilitate communication between frontend and backend.
- Utility Libraries:
  - bcrypt.js (Hash users' password)
  - Csv-parser (Read CSV file)
  - Moment.js
  - Math.js (Used to calculate some functions for stock broadcast)

#### Contribution



#### Juncheng Zhao

- Frontend Design: Page design
- Backend: Login module design, Single stock module design, Multiple Stock Module(Al Design)
- PPT design

#### Siyi Chen

- Backend Design: User information module, Multiple stock module, Database creation and operation
- Frontend Design: Page design
- PPT design

#### Yiwei Li

- Al Agency Design
- Backend Design: Single stock purchase design, User information design
- PPT Design



## Thank you