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Task 1:

Description of the Desktop Information System

The education center is transitioning from a traditional paper-based record-keeping system to a more efficient and reliable desktop information system. This new system is designed to handle and manage data for three primary user groups: teaching staff, administration, and students. Each group has specific data requirements that the system will process and store securely.

For teaching staff, the system will manage personal details such as name, telephone, and email, along with role-specific information like salary and the subjects they teach. For administration personnel, the system will capture similar personal details and additional information such as salary, employment type (full-time or part-time), and working hours. For students, the system will record their personal information and educational details, including the names of their current and previously studied subjects.

The system will offer robust functionality to streamline data management. Users will be able to add new records, view all existing records, filter records by user group, search record, edit current records, and delete outdated or incorrect records. This will ensure that the education center maintains accurate and up-to-date information at all times.

The desktop information system will be built to operate on Microsoft Windows, ensuring compatibility with the education center's existing infrastructure. The application will run on standard desktop hardware, making it accessible and easy to implement without requiring specialized equipment.

Overall, this system aims to enhance the efficiency and accuracy of data management within the education center. By providing a user-friendly interface and comprehensive data handling capabilities, it will reduce administrative workload, minimize errors associated with manual data entry, and facilitate quick access to important information. This transition to a digital system marks a significant step forward in modernizing the education center's operations, aligning with contemporary data management practices.

Software Requirements Specification

1. Introduction

Purpose

The purpose of this document is to outline the requirements for developing a desktop information system for an education center. This system aims to replace the existing paper-based record-keeping process with a digital solution to enhance efficiency, accuracy, and data accessibility.

Project Scope

The project involves designing, implementing, and testing a desktop application that manages data for teaching staff, administration personnel, and students. The system will offer functionalities such as adding, viewing, searching, editing, and deleting records. It will run on Microsoft Windows and require standard desktop hardware.

2. Overall Description

Product

The desktop information system will manage user data for teaching staff, administration, and students. It will store personal details (name, telephone, email, role) and role-specific information (e.g., salary, subjects taught, employment type). The system will provide a user-friendly interface for data management tasks including add new records, view all existing records, filter records by user group, search record, edit current records, and delete outdated or incorrect records.

Users

- The CEO: who owns and manages the education center.
- Administration Personnel: Users who handle administrative tasks and operations.
- Teaching Staff: Users who teach and manage student education.
- Students: Users who are enrolled in the education center.

Operational Environment

The system will operate on Microsoft Windows OS and will be compatible with standard desktop hardware. It will function in an office environment with typical network and security setups.

3. System Features

Description

The system will provide functionalities to manage user data efficiently. It will allow users to add new records, view all existing records, filter records by user group, search record, edit records, and delete records.

Functional Requirements

- **Add New Data:** Users can input new records for teaching staff, administration, and students.
- **View All Data:** Users can view a comprehensive list of all records in the system.
- **View Data by Group:** Users can filter and view records based on user groups (teaching staff, administration, students).
- **Search Data:** Users can search existing records.
- **Edit Existing Data:** Users can update details of existing records.
- **Delete Existing Data:** Users can remove outdated or incorrect records from the system.

4. User Interface Requirements

The system will feature a graphical user interface (GUI) that allows users to interact with the application through visually intuitive elements. The interface will include a menu for various operations, buttons, labels, textboxes. Users will be able to perform tasks such as adding, viewing, searching, editing, and deleting records using interactive forms and dialogs. The GUI will provide real-time feedback through pop-up messages, status indicators, and tooltips to inform users of successful operations or errors.

5. Platform Requirements

The system will run on Microsoft Windows operating system and will be compatible with standard desktop hardware. It does not require specialized hardware or software beyond what is typically available in a standard office environment.

6. Quality Attributes

Performance

The system will be optimized for quick data processing and retrieval. It will handle a large number of records efficiently without significant lag or delay.

Security

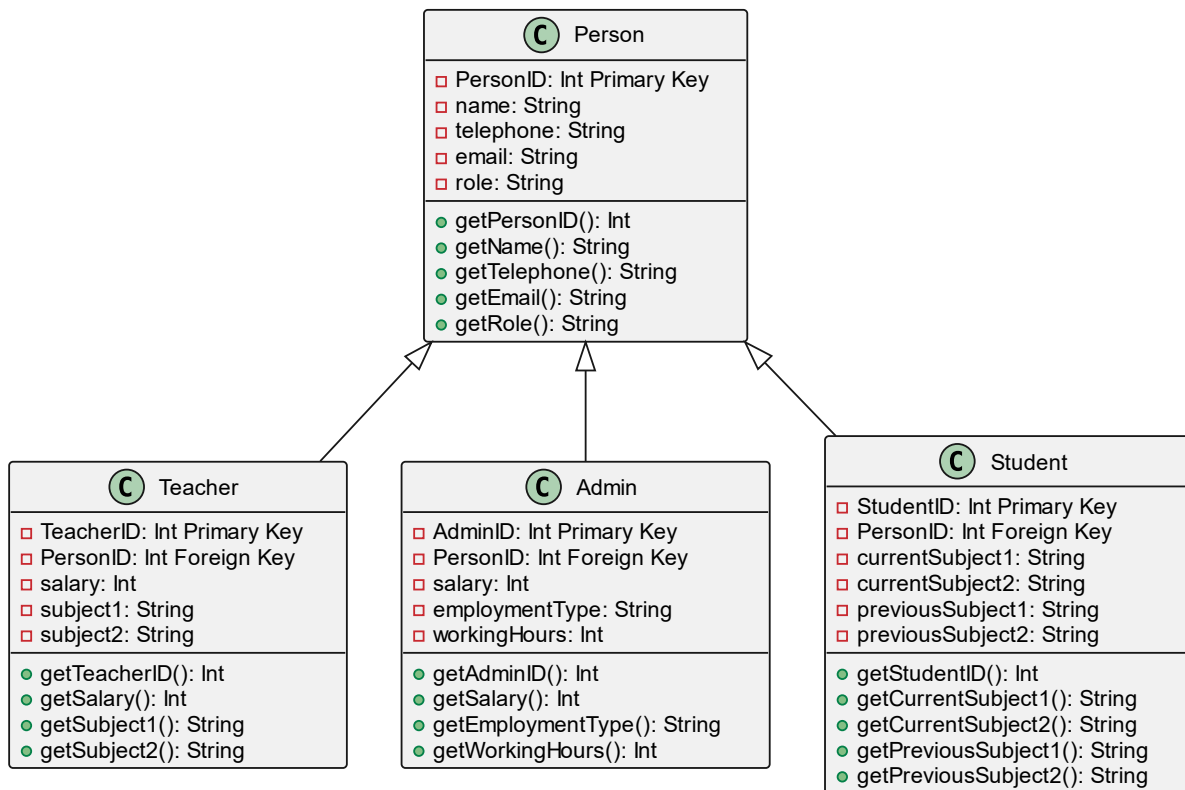
User data will be protected with appropriate access controls to ensure only authorized personnel can add, view, edit, or delete records. Data integrity will be maintained to prevent unauthorized modifications.

Safety

Data validation mechanisms will be in place to ensure that only valid data is entered into the system. Error messages and prompts will guide users to correct input errors, ensuring data consistency and reliability.

Task 2: UML Diagrams

Class Diagram



The class diagram represents an inheritance hierarchy with a base class **Person** and three derived classes: **Teacher**, **Admin**, and **Student**.

1. Person (Base Class):

This class serves as the base class for other specific roles (**Teacher**, **Admin**, **Student**). It includes common attributes like **name**, **telephone**, **email**, and **role**, along with methods to retrieve these attributes.

2. Teacher (Derived from Person):

This class represents a teacher and extends the **Person** class by adding attributes specific to a teacher, such as **salary** and **subjects they teach**, along with methods to retrieve these attributes.

3. Admin (Derived from Person):

This class represents an admin role and extends the **Person** class by adding attributes such as **salary**, **employmentType**, and **workingHours**, along with methods to retrieve these attributes.

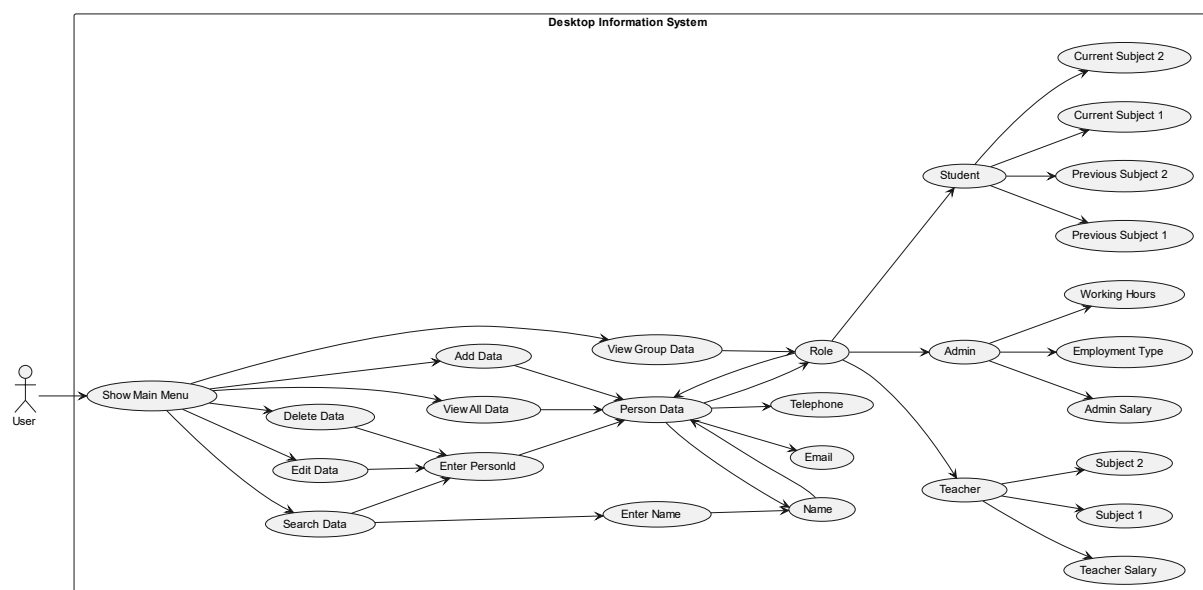
4. Student (Derived from Person):

This class represents a student and extends the Person class by including attributes related to the subjects they are currently taking and those they took previously. Methods are provided to retrieve this information.

General Structure:

- The Person class acts as a common foundation for the derived classes, which add specialized attributes and methods to represent different roles in the education center.
- The design promotes code reusability and modularity by allowing the shared attributes and methods to be defined in the Person class and inherited by the Teacher, Admin, and Student classes.

Use Case Diagram



When users interact with Desktop Information System, they see the main menu:

Add data:

- They need to add Person Data with “Name”, “Telephone”, “Email”, “Role”.
- Then if “Role” is “Teacher”, they need to add Teacher Data with “Teacher Salary”, “Subjects”.
- if “Role” is “Admin”, they need to add Admin Data with “Admin Salary”, “Employment Type”, “Working Hours”.
- if “Role” is “Student”, they need to add Student Data with “Current Subjects”, “Previous Subjects”.

View all data:

- Users are showed all Person data.
- When they click on a specific person, it will show more info based on that person’s role.

View group data:

- When users choose which group data they want to view, the system will get and merge data from both Person data and specific Group data “Teacher”, “Admin” or “Student”.

Search data:

- Users need to enter PersonId or Name.
- Then the system will look that PersonId or Name in Person data and show detail info of that person which also included with Role data.

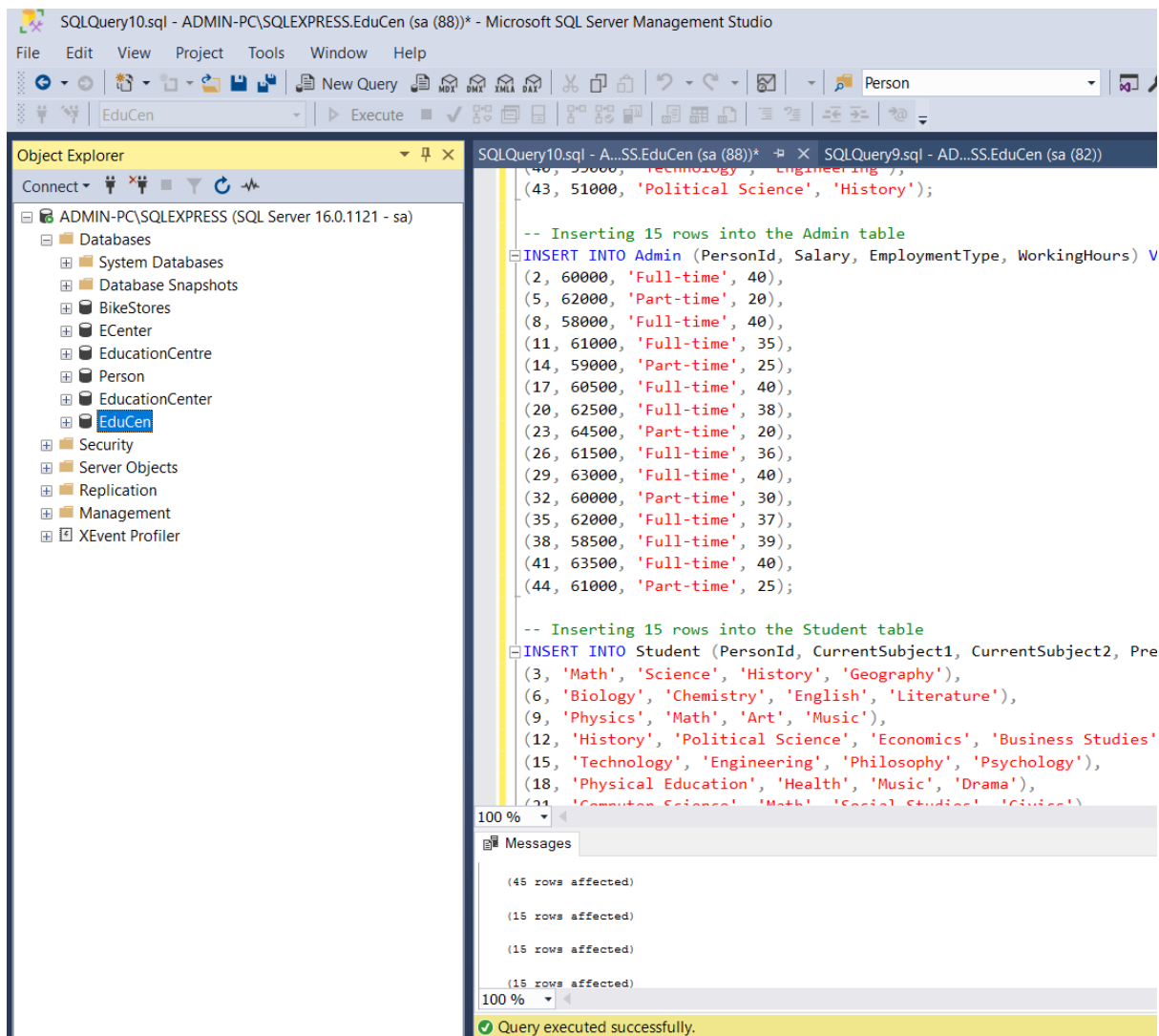
Edit data:

- Users need to enter PersonId.
- Users need to enter in which fields (also fields in Role data) of that person they want to edit.
- Delete data:
- Users need to enter PersonId.
- Then the system will look that PersonId in Person data and delete that person in Person data and in Role data.

Task 3: C# Console Application

Database

Establish database “EducationCenter”, which can store unknown number of objects.



Person table, same apply for other tables

Object Explorer

Connect

ADMIN-PC\SQLEXPRESS (SQL Server 16.0.1121 - sa)

Databases

System Databases

Database Snapshots

BikeStores

ECenter

EducationCentre

Person

EducationCenter

EduCen

Database Diagrams

Tables

System Tables

FileTables

External Tables

Graph Tables

dbo.Admin

dbo.Person

dbo.Student

dbo.Teacher

Views

External Resources

Synonyms

Programmability

Query Store

Service Broker

Storage

Security

Security

Server Objects

Replication

Management

XEvent Profiler

SQLQuery11.sql - A...SS.EduCen (sa (55))

SQLQuery10.sql - A...SS.E

SELECT TOP (1000) [PersonId]

,

[Name]

,

[Telephone]

,

[Email]

,

[Role]

FROM

[EduCen].[dbo].[Person]

100 %

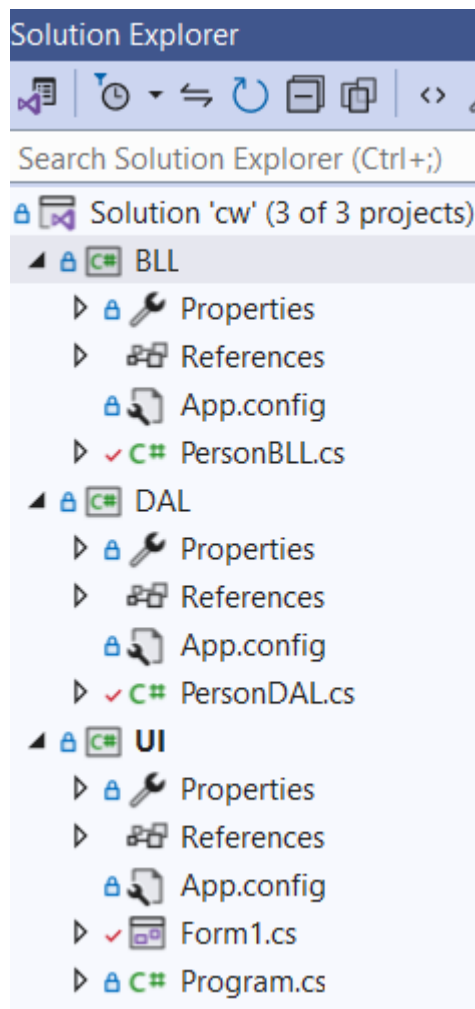
Results Messages

	PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role
1	1	Alice Johnson	555-1234	alice@example.com	Teacher
2	2	Bob Smith	555-5678	bob@example.com	Admin
3	3	Charlie Brown	555-8765	charlie@example.com	Student
4	4	David Williams	555-4321	david@example.com	Teacher
5	5	Eva Green	555-6789	eva@example.com	Admin
6	6	Frank Taylor	555-9876	frank@example.com	Student
7	7	Grace Lee	555-1357	grace@example.com	Teacher
8	8	Henry King	555-2468	henry@example.com	Admin
9	9	Ivy Moore	555-9753	ivy@example.com	Student
10	10	Jack White	555-7531	jack@example.com	Teacher
11	11	Karen Black	555-8642	karen@example.com	Admin
12	12	Leo Gray	555-1593	leo@example.com	Student
13	13	Mia Stone	555-9513	mia@example.com	Teacher
14	14	Nick Ross	555-1472	nick@example.com	Admin
15	15	Olivia Evans	555-2583	olivia@example.com	Student
16	16	Paul Scott	555-3694	paul@example.com	Teacher
17	17	Quincy Adams	555-7536	quincy@example.com	Admin
18	18	Rita Clark	555-1597	rita@example.com	Student
19	19	Sam Green	555-7539	sam@example.com	Teacher
20	20	Tina Hill	555-9517	tina@example.com	Admin
21	21	Uma Brooks	555-8526	uma@example.com	Student
22	22	Victor Nash	555-7532	victor@example.com	Teacher
23	23	Wendy Chase	555-9516	wendy@example.com	Admin
24	24	Xander Wood	555-3698	xander@example.com	Student
25	25	Yara Long	555-7534	yara@example.com	Teacher
26	26	Zachary Day	555-8524	zachary@example.c...	Admin
27	27	Anna Parker	555-9512	anna@example.com	Student
28	28	Brandon Reed	555-1479	brandon@example.c...	Teacher
29	29	Cindy Powell	555-2586	cindy@example.com	Admin
30	30	Derek Hughes	555-3697	derek@example.com	Student

Query executed successfully.

Code C#

I built a 3-tier architecture



BLL was added reference with DAL

Reference Manager - BLL

Assemblies			Search (C
Projects	Name	Path	Name: DAL
Solution	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DAL	C:\Users\Asus\source\repos\CW\DAL\DA...	
	UI	C:\Users\Asus\source\repos\CW\UI\UI.csp...	

UI was added references with BLL, DAL

Reference Manager - UI

Assemblies		
Projects	Name	Path
Solution	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BLL	C:\Users\Asus\source\repos\CW\BLL\BLL....
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DAL	C:\Users\Asus\source\repos\CW\DAL\DA...

Code in Form1.cs:

```
using System;
using System.Linq;
using System.Windows.Forms;
```

```

namespace CW
{
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        // Boolean flags to track if specific fields have been changed by the
        user
        private bool isNameChanged = false;
        private bool isTelephoneChanged = false;
        private bool isEmailChanged = false;
        private bool isRoleChanged = false;

        private bool isSalaryChanged = false;
        private bool isSubject1Changed = false;
        private bool isSubject2Changed = false;

        private bool isSalaryAChanged = false;
        private bool isEmploymentTypeChanged = false;
        private bool isWorkingHoursChanged = false;

        private bool isCurrentSubject1Changed = false;
        private bool isCurrentSubject2Changed = false;
        private bool isPreviousSubject1Changed = false;
        private bool isPreviousSubject2Changed = false;

        // Constructor initializes the form and attaches event handlers
        public Form1()
        {
            InitializeComponent();

            // Event handler for when the selected row in the DataGridView
            changes
            this.PersonDGV.SelectionChanged += new
            System.EventHandler(this.PersonDGV_SelectionChanged);

            // Attach event handlers to TextBox TextChanged events to track
            changes
            nameTB.TextChanged += nameTB_TextChanged;
            telephoneTB.TextChanged += telephoneTB_TextChanged;
            emailTB.TextChanged += emailTB_TextChanged;

            teacherLb.TextChanged += teacherLb_TextChanged;
            adminLb.TextChanged += adminLb_TextChanged;
            stulb.TextChanged += stulb_TextChanged;

            salaryTB.TextChanged += salaryTB_TextChanged;
            subject1TB.TextChanged += subject1TB_TextChanged;
            subject2TB.TextChanged += subject2TB_TextChanged;

```

```

        salaryAtb.TextChanged += salaryAtb_TextChanged;
        emptyptb.TextChanged += emptyptb_TextChanged;
        worhoutb.TextChanged += worhoutb_TextChanged;

        currentsubject1tb.TextChanged += currentsubject1tb_TextChanged;
        currentsubject2tb.TextChanged += currentsubject2tb_TextChanged;
        previoussubject1tb.TextChanged += previoussubject1tb_TextChanged;
        previoussubject2tb.TextChanged += previoussubject2tb_TextChanged;
    }

    // Event handler methods that set the corresponding flag to true when
a TextBox value changes
    private void nameTB_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e) =>
isNameChanged = true;
    private void telephoneTB_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e) =>
isTelephoneChanged = true;
    private void emailTB_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e) =>
isEmailChanged = true;

    private void teacherLb_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e) =>
isRoleChanged = true;
    private void adminLb_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e) =>
isRoleChanged = true;
    private void stulb_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e) =>
isRoleChanged = true;

    private void salaryTB_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e) =>
isSalaryChanged = true;
    private void subject1TB_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e) =>
isSubject1Changed = true;
    private void subject2TB_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e) =>
isSubject2Changed = true;

    private void salaryAtb_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e) =>
isSalaryAChanged = true;
    private void emptyptb_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e) =>
isEmploymentTypeChanged = true;
    private void worhoutb_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e) =>
isWorkingHoursChanged = true;

    private void currentsubject1tb_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
=> isCurrentSubject1Changed = true;
    private void currentsubject2tb_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
=> isCurrentSubject2Changed = true;
    private void previoussubject1tb_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs
e) => isPreviousSubject1Changed = true;
    private void previoussubject2tb_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs
e) => isPreviousSubject2Changed = true;

```

```

        // Method that runs when the form loads, setting up the DataGridView
with data
        private void Form1_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            try
            {
                // Create an instance of the business logic layer and set the
data source of the DataGridView
                PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();
                this.PersonDGV.DataSource = p.GetPersons();
            }
            catch
            {
                // Display an error message if something goes wrong during
data loading
                MessageBox.Show("Error Occurred");
            }
        }

        // This method handles the SelectionChanged event of the PersonDGV
DataGridView.
        // It triggers when the selection of rows changes in the DataGridView.
        private void PersonDGV_SelectionChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            // Check if at least one row is selected
            if (PersonDGV.SelectedRows.Count > 0)
            {
                // Get the selected row
                DataGridViewRow selectedRow = PersonDGV.SelectedRows[0];

                // Retrieve the PersonId and Role values from the selected row
                var personId = selectedRow.Cells["PersonId"].Value;
                var personRole = selectedRow.Cells["Role"].Value;

                // Create an instance of the PersonBLL class to interact with
the business logic layer
                PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();

                // Set the DataSource of PersonDGV to the data returned by
GetPersonInfo method
                this.PersonDGV.DataSource = p.GetPersonInfo(personId,
personRole);
            }
        }

        // This method handles the Click event of the LoadDataInfoBtn button.

```

```

        // It is used to Load person data based on the input provided in the
        LoadDataInfoTextBox.
        private void LoadDataInfoBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            try
            {
                // Validate that the input textbox is not empty or whitespace
                if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.LoadDataInfoTextBox.Text))
                {
                    // Display a message if the input is invalid
                    MessageBox.Show("Please enter a valid PersonId or Name.");
                    return;
                }

                // Create an instance of the PersonBLL class to interact with
                the business logic layer
                PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();

                // Check if the input is numeric (i.e., a Person ID)
                if (this.LoadDataInfoTextBox.Text.All(Char.IsDigit))
                {
                    // Load data based on Person ID
                    this.PersonDGV.DataSource =
                    p.GetPerson(Convert.ToInt16(this.LoadDataInfoTextBox.Text));
                }
                else
                {
                    // Load data based on Person Name
                    this.PersonDGV.DataSource =
                    p.GetPersons(this.LoadDataInfoTextBox.Text);
                }
            }
            catch
            {
                // Display an error message if an exception occurs
                MessageBox.Show("Error Occurred");
            }
        }

        // This method handles the Click event of the ViewAllDataBtn button.
        // It loads all person data into the DataGridView.
        private void ViewAllDataBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            try
            {
                // Create an instance of the PersonBLL class to interact with
                the business logic layer
                PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();

```

```

        // Load all person data
        this.PersonDGV.DataSource = p.GetPersons();
    }
    catch
    {
        // Display an error message if an exception occurs
        MessageBox.Show("Error Occurred");
    }
}

// This method handles the Click event of the ViewTeacherBtn button.
// It loads all teacher data into the DataGridView.
private void ViewTeacherBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    try
    {
        // Create an instance of the PersonBLL class to interact with
the business logic layer
        PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();

        // Load teacher data
        this.PersonDGV.DataSource = p.GetTeachers();
    }
    catch
    {
        // Display an error message if an exception occurs
        MessageBox.Show("Error Occurred");
    }
}

// This method handles the Click event of the ViewAdminBtn button.
// It loads all administrator data into the DataGridView.
private void ViewAdminBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    try
    {
        // Create an instance of the PersonBLL class to interact with
the business logic layer
        PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();

        // Load administrator data
        this.PersonDGV.DataSource = p.GetAdmins();
    }
    catch
    {
        // Display an error message if an exception occurs
        MessageBox.Show("Error Occurred");
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
// Event handler for the "View Student" button click
private void ViewStudentBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    try
    {
        // Create an instance of the PersonBLL class
        PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();

        // Retrieve the list of students and bind it to the
DataGridView
        this.PersonDGV.DataSource = p.GetStudents();
    }
    catch
    {
        // Show an error message if something goes wrong
        MessageBox.Show("Error Occurred");
    }
}

// Event handler for the "Add Teacher" button click
private void AddTeacherBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    try
    {
        // Collect input data from TextBoxes and other UI elements
        string name = nameTB.Text;
        string telephone = telephoneTB.Text;
        string email = emailTB.Text;
        string role = teacherLb.Text;
        int salary = Convert.ToInt32(salaryTB.Text);
        string subject1 = subject1TB.Text;
        string subject2 = subject2TB.Text;

        // Create an instance of the PersonBLL class
        PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();

        // Add the person to the database and get the generated
PersonId
        int personId = p.AddPerson(name, telephone, email, role);

        // Use the PersonId to add the teacher-specific details
        p.AddTeacher(personId, salary, subject1, subject2);

        // Refresh the DataGridView to display the updated list of
teachers
        this.PersonDGV.DataSource = p.GetTeachers();
    }
}

```

```

        // Show a success message upon completion
        MessageBox.Show("Teacher added successfully");
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Show an error message if something goes wrong, including
the exception message
        MessageBox.Show("Error Occurred: " + ex.Message);
    }
}

// Event handler for the "Add Admin" button click
private void AddAdminBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    try
    {
        // Collect input data from TextBoxes and other UI elements
        string name = nameTB.Text;
        string telephone = telephoneTB.Text;
        string email = emailTB.Text;
        string role = adminLb.Text;
        int salary = Convert.ToInt32(salaryAtb.Text);
        string employmenttype = emptyptb.Text;
        int workinghours = Convert.ToInt32(worhoutb.Text);

        // Create an instance of the PersonBLL class
        PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();

        // Add the person to the database and get the generated
PersonId
        int personId = p.AddPerson(name, telephone, email, role);

        // Use the PersonId to add the admin-specific details
        p.AddAdmin(personId, salary, employmenttype, workinghours);

        // Refresh the DataGridView to display the updated list of
admins
        this.PersonDGV.DataSource = p.GetAdmins();

        // Show a success message upon completion
        MessageBox.Show("Admin added successfully");
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Show an error message if something goes wrong, including
the exception message
        MessageBox.Show("Error Occurred: " + ex.Message);
    }
}

```



```

    }
}
// Event handler for adding a student when the "Add Student" button is
clicked
private void addStudentBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    try
    {
        // Retrieve input data from text boxes
        string name = nameTB.Text;
        string telephone = telephoneTB.Text;
        string email = emailTB.Text;
        string role = stulb.Text;
        string currentsubject1 = currentsubject1tb.Text;
        string currentsubject2 = currentsubject2tb.Text;
        string previoussubject1 = previoussubject1tb.Text;
        string previoussubject2 = previoussubject2tb.Text;

        // Create a new PersonBLL object to interact with the business
        Logic Layer
        PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();

        // Add the person to the database and retrieve the generated
        PersonId
        int personId = p.AddPerson(name, telephone, email, role);

        // Add the student with the provided PersonId and subject
        information
        p.AddStudent(personId, currentsubject1, currentsubject2,
        previoussubject1, previoussubject2);

        // Update the DataGridView to display the list of students
        this.PersonDGV.DataSource = p.GetStudents();

        // Display a success message to the user
        MessageBox.Show("Student added successfully");
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Handle any errors that occur during the process and display
        an error message
        MessageBox.Show("Error Occurred: " + ex.Message);
    }
}

// Event handler for editing a teacher when the "Edit Teacher" button
is clicked
private void editTeacherBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)

```

```

    {
        try
        {
            // Validate that the PersonId is provided and is numeric
            if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(editIDtb.Text) ||
!int.TryParse(editIDtb.Text, out int personId))
            {
                MessageBox.Show("Please enter a valid PersonId.");
                return;
            }

            // Retrieve updated data from text boxes based on whether
fields have been changed
            string name = isNameChanged ? nameTB.Text : null;
            string telephone = isTelephoneChanged ? telephoneTB.Text :
null;

            string email = isEmailChanged ? emailTB.Text : null;
            string role = isRoleChanged ? teacherLb.Text : null;
            int salary = Convert.ToInt32(salaryTB.Text);
            string subject1 = isSubject1Changed ? subject1TB.Text : null;
            string subject2 = isSubject2Changed ? subject2TB.Text : null;

            // Create a new PersonBLL object to interact with the business
Logic Layer
            PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();

            // Update the person's basic details in the database
            p.EditPerson(personId, name, telephone, email, role);

            // Update the teacher's specific details, including salary and
subjects
            p.EditTeacher(personId, salary, subject1, subject2);

            // Ensure at least one field is provided for updating,
otherwise notify the user
            if (!isNameChanged && !isTelephoneChanged && !isEmailChanged
&& !isRoleChanged && !isSalaryChanged && !isSubject1Changed &&
!isSubject2Changed)
            {
                MessageBox.Show("No fields to update.");
                return;
            }

            // Update the DataGridView to display the list of teachers
            this.PersonDGV.DataSource = p.GetTeachers();

            // Display a success message to the user
            MessageBox.Show("Teacher edited successfully");

```

```

    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Handle any errors that occur during the process and display
an error message
        MessageBox.Show("Error Occurred: " + ex.Message);
    }
}
private void editAdminBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    try
    {
        // Validate the input for the admin's PersonId, ensuring it's
not empty and contains only numeric characters.
        if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(editIdAdminTb.Text) ||
!int.TryParse(editIdAdminTb.Text, out int personId))
        {
            MessageBox.Show("Please enter a valid PersonId.");
            return; // Exit if validation fails.
        }

        // Initialize variables with input values if they are marked
as changed, otherwise set to null.
        string name = isNameChanged ? nameTB.Text : null;
        string telephone = isTelephoneChanged ? telephoneTB.Text :
null;

        string email = isEmailChanged ? emailTB.Text : null;
        string role = isRoleChanged ? adminLb.Text : null;
        int salary = Convert.ToInt32(salaryAtb.Text); // Convert
salary input to int.
        string employmenttype = isEmploymentTypeChanged ?
emptyptb.Text : null;
        int workinghours = Convert.ToInt32(worhoutb.Text); // Convert
working hours input to int.

        // Create an instance of PersonBLL to handle business logic.
        PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();

        // Call method to edit general person details.
        p.EditPerson(personId, name, telephone, email, role);

        // Call method to edit specific admin details.
        p.EditAdmin(personId, salary, employmenttype, workinghours);

        // If no fields are provided for updating, display a message
and exit.
        if (name == null && telephone == null && email == null && role
== null && salary == 0 && employmenttype == null && workinghours == 0)

```

```

        {
            MessageBox.Show("No fields to update.");
            return;
        }

        // Update the DataGridView to reflect changes to the list of
admins.
        this.PersonDGV.DataSource = p.GetAdmins();

        MessageBox.Show("Admin edited successfully"); // Notify the
user of success.
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Error Occurred: " + ex.Message); // Display
any exceptions that occur.
    }
}

private void editStudentBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    try
    {
        // Validate the input for the student's PersonId, ensuring
it's not empty and contains only numeric characters.
        if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(editStuIdTb.Text) ||
!int.TryParse(editStuIdTb.Text, out int personId))
        {
            MessageBox.Show("Please enter a valid PersonId.");
            return; // Exit if validation fails.
        }

        // Initialize variables with input values if they are marked
as changed, otherwise set to null.
        string name = isNameChanged ? nameTB.Text : null;
        string telephone = isTelephoneChanged ? telephoneTB.Text :
null;

        string email = isEmailChanged ? emailTB.Text : null;
        string role = isRoleChanged ? stuIb.Text : null;
        string currentsubject1 = isCurrentSubject1Changed ?
currentsubject1tb.Text : null;
        string currentsubject2 = isCurrentSubject2Changed ?
currentsubject2tb.Text : null;
        string previoussubject1 = isPreviousSubject1Changed ?
previoussubject1tb.Text : null;
        string previoussubject2 = isPreviousSubject2Changed ?
previoussubject2tb.Text : null;

```

```

        // Create an instance of PersonBLL to handle business logic.
        PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();

        // Call method to edit general person details.
        p.EditPerson(personId, name, telephone, email, role);

        // Call method to edit specific student details.
        p.EditStudent(personId, currentsubject1, currentsubject2,
previoussubject1, previoussubject2);

        // If no fields are provided for updating, display a message
and exit.
        if (name == null && telephone == null && email == null && role
== null && currentsubject1 == null && currentsubject2 == null &&
previoussubject1 == null && previoussubject2 == null)
        {
            MessageBox.Show("No fields to update.");
            return;
        }

        // Update the DataGridView to reflect changes to the list of
students.
        this.PersonDGV.DataSource = p.GetStudents();

        MessageBox.Show("Student edited successfully"); // Notify the
user of success.
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Error Occurred: " + ex.Message); // Display
any exceptions that occur.
    }
}

private void deleteBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    try
    {
        // Validate the input for the PersonId to be deleted, ensuring
it's not empty and contains only numeric characters.
        if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(deleteTb.Text) ||
!int.TryParse(deleteTb.Text, out int personId))
        {
            MessageBox.Show("Please enter a valid PersonId.");
            return; // Exit if validation fails.
        }

        // Create an instance of PersonBLL to handle business logic.

```

```

        PersonBLL p = new PersonBLL();

        // Call method to delete the person from the system.
        p.DeletePerson(personId);

        // Update the DataGridView to reflect changes to the list of
persons.
        this.PersonDGV.DataSource = p.GetPersons();

        MessageBox.Show("Person deleted successfully"); // Notify the
user of success.
    }
    catch
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Error Occurred"); // Display a general error
message in case of exceptions.
    }
}
}
}
}

```

Code in PersonBLL.cs:

```

using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Data;

// Aliases for different roles to avoid namespace collisions.
using Person = CW.PersonDAL.Person;
using Teacher = CW.PersonDAL.Teacher;
using Admin = CW.PersonDAL.Admin;
using Student = CW.PersonDAL.Student;

namespace CW
{
    // Business Logic Layer (BLL) class for managing Person entities.
    public class PersonBLL
    {
        // List to store person objects.
        private List<Person> persons = new List<Person>();
        // Data Access Layer (DAL) instance to interact with the database.
        private PersonDAL personDAL = new PersonDAL();

        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            // Instantiate PersonBLL and demonstrate its methods.
            PersonBLL personBLL = new PersonBLL();

```

```

        // Retrieve and display all persons from the database.
        DataTable allPersons = personBLL.GetPersons();
        Console.WriteLine("All persons data loaded.");

        // Retrieve and display person data by ID.
        DataTable personById = personBLL.GetPerson(1);
        Console.WriteLine("Person with ID 1 data loaded.");

        // Retrieve and display person data by Name.
        DataTable personByName = personBLL.GetPersons("Tom");
        Console.WriteLine("Person with Name Tom data loaded.");
    }

    // Method to retrieve all persons from the database.
    public DataTable GetPersons()
    {
        try
        {
            PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL(); // DAL instance.
            return objdal.Read(); // Fetch and return all persons.
        }
        catch
        {
            // Rethrow the exception for the calling method to handle.
            throw;
        }
    }

    // Method to retrieve a person by ID.
    public DataTable GetPerson(Int16 ID)
    {
        try
        {
            PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL(); // DAL instance.
            return objdal.Read(ID); // Fetch and return person by ID.
        }
        catch
        {
            // Rethrow the exception for the calling method to handle.
            throw;
        }
    }

    // Method to retrieve persons by their name.
    public DataTable GetPersons(String NAME)
    {
        try
        {

```

```

        PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL(); // DAL instance.
        return objdal.ReadByName(NAME); // Fetch and return persons by
name.
    }
    catch
    {
        // Rethrow the exception for the calling method to handle.
        throw;
    }
}

// Method to retrieve specific person information based on ID and
role.
public DataTable GetPersonInfo(object personId, object personRole)
{
    try
    {
        PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL(); // DAL instance.
        return objdal.ReadPersonInfo(personId, personRole); // Fetch
and return person info by ID and role.
    }
    catch
    {
        // Rethrow the exception for the calling method to handle.
        throw;
    }
}

// Method to add a new person to the database.
public int AddPerson(string name, string telephone, string email,
string role)
{
    try
    {
        PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL(); // DAL instance.
        return objdal.CreatePerson(name, telephone, email, role); //
Add a new person and return the new person ID.
    }
    catch
    {
        // Rethrow the exception for the calling method to handle.
        throw;
    }
}

// Method to add a new Teacher to the system
public void AddTeacher(int personId, int salary, string subject1,
string subject2)

```



```

{
    try
    {
        // Initialize a new Teacher object with provided details
        Teacher teacher = new Teacher
        {
            PersonId = personId,
            Salary = salary,
            Subject1 = subject1,
            Subject2 = subject2
        };

        // Instantiate the data access layer object
        PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL();

        // Call the method to create a new Teacher record in the
database
        objdal.CreateTeacher(personId, salary, subject1, subject2);
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Handle any exceptions that occur during the process and
throw a custom exception message
        throw new Exception("Error adding teacher: " + ex.Message);
    }
}

// Method to edit an existing Teacher's information
public void EditTeacher(int personId, int salary, string subject1,
string subject2)
{
    try
    {
        // Initialize a Teacher object with updated details
        Teacher teacher = new Teacher
        {
            PersonId = personId,
            Salary = salary,
            Subject1 = subject1,
            Subject2 = subject2
        };

        // Instantiate the data access layer object
        PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL();

        // Call the method to update the Teacher's record in the
database
        objdal.UpdateTeacher(personId, salary, subject1, subject2);
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Handle any exceptions that occur during the process and
throw a custom exception message
        throw new Exception("Error updating teacher: " + ex.Message);
    }
}
}

```

```

    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Handle any exceptions that occur during the process and
        throw a custom exception message
        throw new Exception("Error editing teacher: " + ex.Message);
    }
}

// Method to edit an existing Admin's information
public void EditAdmin(int personId, int salary, string employmenttype,
int workinghours)
{
    try
    {
        // Initialize an Admin object with updated details
        Admin admin = new Admin
        {
            PersonId = personId,
            Salary = salary,
            EmploymentType = employmenttype,
            WorkingHours = workinghours
        };

        // Instantiate the data access layer object
        PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL();

        // Call the method to update the Admin's record in the
        database
        objdal.UpdateAdmin(personId, salary, employmenttype,
        workinghours);
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Handle any exceptions that occur during the process and
        throw a custom exception message
        throw new Exception("Error editing admin: " + ex.Message);
    }
}

// Method to edit an existing Student's information
public void EditStudent(int personId, string currentsubject1, string
currentsubject2, string previoussubject1, string previoussubject2)
{
    try
    {
        // Initialize a Student object with updated details
        Student student = new Student

```

```

        {
            PersonId = personId,
            CurrentSubject1 = currentsubject1,
            CurrentSubject2 = currentsubject2,
            PreviousSubject1 = previoussubject1,
            PreviousSubject2 = previoussubject2
        };

        // Instantiate the data access layer object
        PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL();

        // Call the method to update the Student's record in the
database
        objdal.UpdateStudent(personId, currentsubject1,
currentsubject2, previoussubject1, previoussubject2);
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Handle any exceptions that occur during the process and
throw a custom exception message
        throw new Exception("Error editing student: " + ex.Message);
    }
}

// Method to add a new Admin to the system
public void AddAdmin(int personId, int salary, string employmenttype,
int workinghours)
{
    try
    {
        // Initialize a new Admin object with provided details
        Admin admin = new Admin
        {
            PersonId = personId,
            Salary = salary,
            EmploymentType = employmenttype,
            WorkingHours = workinghours
        };

        // Instantiate the data access layer object
        PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL();

        // Call the method to create a new Admin record in the
database
        objdal.CreateAdmin(personId, salary, employmenttype,
workinghours);
    }
    catch (Exception ex)

```

```

        {
            // Handle any exceptions that occur during the process and
            throw a custom exception message
            throw new Exception("Error adding admin: " + ex.Message);
        }
    }

    // Adds a new student to the system with the given details.
    public void AddStudent(int personId, string currentsubject1, string
currentsubject2, string previoussubject1, string previoussubject2)
    {
        try
        {
            // Create a new Student object with the provided details.
            Student student = new Student
            {
                PersonId = personId,
                CurrentSubject1 = currentsubject1,
                CurrentSubject2 = currentsubject2,
                PreviousSubject1 = previoussubject1,
                PreviousSubject2 = previoussubject2
            };

            // Instantiate the data access layer (DAL) to interact with
            the database.
            PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL();

            // Use the DAL to create a new student record in the database.
            objdal.CreateStudent(personId, currentsubject1,
currentsubject2, previoussubject1, previoussubject2);
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            // Catch any exceptions and throw a new exception with a
            descriptive message.
            throw new Exception("Error adding student: " + ex.Message);
        }
    }

    // Method to retrieve a list of teachers from the data access layer
    public List<Teacher> GetTeachers()
    {
        try
        {
            // Instantiate the data access layer (DAL) to interact with
            the database.
            PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL();

```

```

        // Use the DAL to read teacher records from the database.
        DataTable teacherTable = objdal.ReadTeachers();

        // Initialize a list to hold the teacher objects.
        List<Teacher> teachers = new List<Teacher>();

        // Iterate through each row in the DataTable and create a
Teacher object.
        foreach (DataRow row in teacherTable.Rows)
        {
            Teacher teacher = new Teacher
            {
                PersonId = Convert.ToInt32(row["PersonId"]),
                Name = row["Name"].ToString(),
                Telephone = row["Telephone"].ToString(),
                Email = row["Email"].ToString(),
                Role = row["Role"].ToString(),
                Salary = Convert.ToInt32(row["Salary"]),
                Subject1 = row["Subject1"].ToString(),
                Subject2 = row["Subject2"].ToString()
            };

            // Add the Teacher object to the list.
            teachers.Add(teacher);
        }

        // Return the list of teachers.
        return teachers;
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Catch any exceptions and throw a new exception with a
descriptive message.
        throw new Exception("Error retrieving teachers: " +
ex.Message);
    }
}

// Method to retrieve a list of admins from the data access layer
public List<Admin> GetAdmins()
{
    try
    {
        // Instantiate the data access layer (DAL) to interact with
the database.
        PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL();

        // Use the DAL to read admin records from the database.

```

```

        DataTable adminTable = objdal.ReadAdmins();

        // Initialize a list to hold the admin objects.
        List<Admin> admins = new List<Admin>();

        // Iterate through each row in the DataTable and create an
Admin object.
        foreach (DataRow row in adminTable.Rows)
        {
            Admin admin = new Admin
            {
                PersonId = Convert.ToInt32(row["PersonId"]),
                Name = row["Name"].ToString(),
                Telephone = row["Telephone"].ToString(),
                Email = row["Email"].ToString(),
                Role = row["Role"].ToString(),
                Salary = Convert.ToInt32(row["Salary"]),
                EmploymentType = row["EmploymentType"].ToString(),
                WorkingHours = Convert.ToInt32(row["WorkingHours"])
            };

            // Add the Admin object to the list.
            admins.Add(admin);
        }

        // Return the list of admins.
        return admins;
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Catch any exceptions and throw a new exception with a
descriptive message.
        throw new Exception("Error retrieving admins: " + ex.Message);
    }
}

// Method to retrieve a list of students from the data access layer
public List<Student> GetStudents()
{
    try
    {
        // Create an instance of the data access layer class to
interact with the database
        PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL();

        // Retrieve the data table containing student information from
the database
        DataTable studentTable = objdal.ReadStudents();
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Catch any exceptions and throw a new exception with a
descriptive message.
        throw new Exception("Error retrieving students: " + ex.Message);
    }
}

```

```

        // Create a list to hold the student objects
        List<Student> students = new List<Student>();

        // Iterate through each row in the data table
        foreach (DataRow row in studentTable.Rows)
        {
            // Create a new student object and populate it with data
            // from the current row
            Student student = new Student
            {
                PersonId = Convert.ToInt32(row["PersonId"]), //
                // Convert PersonId to integer
                Name = row["Name"].ToString(),                // Get
                // student name
                Telephone = row["Telephone"].ToString(),      // Get
                // student telephone
                Email = row["Email"].ToString(),               // Get
                // student email
                Role = row["Role"].ToString(),                 // Get
                // student role
                CurrentSubject1 = row["CurrentSubject1"].ToString(),
                // Get current subject 1
                CurrentSubject2 = row["CurrentSubject2"].ToString(),
                // Get current subject 2
                PreviousSubject1 = row["PreviousSubject1"].ToString(),
                // Get previous subject 1
                PreviousSubject2 =
                row["PreviousSubject2"].ToString() // Get previous subject 2
            };

            // Add the newly created student object to the list
            students.Add(student);
        }

        // Return the list of students
        return students;
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Catch any exceptions and throw a new exception with a
        // custom message
        throw new Exception("Error retrieving students: " +
        ex.Message);
    }
}

// Method to edit the details of a person based on their ID

```

```

        public int EditPerson(int personId, string name = null, string
telephone = null, string email = null, string role = null)
        {
            try
            {
                // Create an instance of the data access layer class to
interact with the database
                PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL();

                // Update the person's details and return the result of the
operation
                return objdal.UpdatePerson(personId, name, telephone, email,
role);
            }
            catch
            {
                // Catch any exceptions and rethrow them
                throw;
            }
        }

        // Method to delete a person based on their ID
        public void DeletePerson(int personId)
        {
            try
            {
                // Create an instance of the data access layer class to
interact with the database
                PersonDAL objdal = new PersonDAL();

                // Delete the person and handle any necessary operations
                objdal.DeletePerson(personId);
            }
            catch
            {
                // Catch any exceptions and rethrow them
                throw;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

Code in PersonDAL.cs:

```

using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.SqlClient;

```



```

using System.Linq;

namespace CW
{
    public class PersonDAL
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            // Create an instance of the PersonDAL class to access data
            operations
            PersonDAL personDAL = new PersonDAL();

            // Retrieve all persons from the database
            DataTable allPersons = personDAL.Read();
            Console.WriteLine("All persons data loaded.");
        }

        // Connection string to connect to the SQL Server database
        public string ConString = "Data Source=ADMIN-PC\\SQLEXPRESS;Initial
Catalog=EduCen;Persist Security Info=True;User
ID=sa;Password=zxc;TrustServerCertificate=True";

        // SqlConnection object to manage the connection to the database
        SqlConnection con = new SqlConnection();

        // DataTable to hold the results of database queries
        DataTable dt = new DataTable();

        // Method to retrieve all records from the Person table, ordered by
        PersonId in descending order
        public DataTable Read()
        {
            // Set the connection string for the SqlConnection object
            con.ConnectionString = ConString;

            // Open the connection if it is closed
            if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
                con.Open();

            // Define the SQL query to select all persons
            SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand("SELECT * FROM Person ORDER BY
PersonId DESC", con);
            try
            {
                // Execute the query and load the results into the DataTable
                SqlDataReader rd = cmd.ExecuteReader();
                dt.Load(rd);
                return dt;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    catch
    {
        // Rethrow the exception for further handling
        throw;
    }
}

// Method to retrieve a specific person based on their PersonId
public DataTable Read(Int16 id)
{
    // Set the connection string for the SqlConnection object
    con.ConnectionString = ConString;

    // Open the connection if it is closed
    if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
        con.Open();

    // Define the SQL query to select a person by their PersonId
    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand("select * from Person where
PersonId= " + id, con);
    try
    {
        // Execute the query and load the results into the DataTable
        SqlDataReader rd = cmd.ExecuteReader();
        dt.Load(rd);
        return dt;
    }
    catch
    {
        // Rethrow the exception for further handling
        throw;
    }
}

// Method to retrieve persons based on their name, using a LIKE query
for partial matches
public DataTable ReadByName(String Name)
{
    // Set the connection string for the SqlConnection object
    con.ConnectionString = ConString;

    // Open the connection if it is closed
    if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
        con.Open();

    // Define the SQL query to select persons where the name matches
the parameter

```

```

        SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand("SELECT * FROM Person WHERE Name
LIKE @Name", con);

        // Add the Name parameter with wildcard characters for partial
matching
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Name", "%" + Name + "%");

        try
        {
            // Execute the query and load the results into a new DataTable
            SqlDataReader rd = cmd.ExecuteReader();
            DataTable dt = new DataTable();
            dt.Load(rd);
            return dt;
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            // Handle or log the exception and provide a custom error
message
            throw new Exception("Error reading person data by name with
LIKE.", ex);
        }
    }

    // Method to retrieve all records from the Teacher table, joining with
the Person table
    public DataTable ReadTeachers()
    {
        // Set the connection string for the SqlConnection object
        con.ConnectionString = ConString;

        // Open the connection if it is closed
        if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
            con.Open();

        // Define the SQL query to join Teacher and Person tables
        string query = @"
            SELECT
                Teacher.TeacherId,
                Teacher.PersonId,
                Person.Name,
                Person.Telephone,
                Person.Email,
                Person.Role,
                Teacher.Salary,
                Teacher.Subject1,
                Teacher.Subject2
            FROM

```

```

        Teacher
        INNER JOIN
            Person ON Teacher.PersonId = Person.PersonId
        ORDER BY PersonId DESC";

// Create a SqlCommand object with the query
SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);
try
{
    // Execute the query and load the results into the DataTable
    SqlDataReader rd = cmd.ExecuteReader();
    dt.Load(rd);
    return dt;
}
catch
{
    // Rethrow the exception for further handling
    throw;
}
}

/// <summary>
/// Reads information about a person based on their ID and role.
/// The role determines which table to query (e.g., Teacher, Admin,
Student).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="personId">The ID of the person whose information is
to be retrieved.</param>
/// <param name="personRole">The role of the person (e.g., Teacher,
Admin, Student).</param>
/// <returns>A DataTable containing the person's
information.</returns>
public DataTable ReadPersonInfo(object personId, object personRole)
{
    // Set the connection string for the database connection
    con.ConnectionString = ConString;

    // Open the connection if it's closed
    if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
    {
        con.Open();
    }

    // Validate and sanitize the personRole parameter to prevent SQL
injection
    string[] allowedRoles = { "Teacher", "Admin", "Student" };
    if (!allowedRoles.Contains(personRole.ToString()))
    {

```

```

        throw new ArgumentException("Invalid role specified.");
    }

    // Construct the SQL query string dynamically with table aliases
    string query = $"SELECT * FROM [{personRole}] AS RoleTable " +
        $"INNER JOIN Person AS P ON RoleTable.PersonId = " +
        $"P.PersonId " +
        $"WHERE P.PersonId = @PersonId";

    using (SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con))
    {
        // Add the personId parameter to the SQL query
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PersonId", personId);

        using (SqlDataAdapter da = new SqlDataAdapter(cmd))
        {
            dt = new DataTable();
            // Fill the DataTable with the results of the query
            da.Fill(dt);
        }
    }

    // Close the connection after the operation is complete
    con.Close();
    return dt;
}

/// <summary>
/// Retrieves a list of all admins along with their personal and
employment details.
/// </summary>
/// <returns>A DataTable containing information about
admins.</returns>
public DataTable ReadAdmins()
{
    // Set the connection string for the database connection
    con.ConnectionString = ConString;

    // Open the connection if it's closed
    if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
        con.Open();

    // SQL query to get details of all admins joined with personal
information
    string query = @"
SELECT
    Admin.AdminId,
    Admin.PersonId,

```

```

        Person.Name,
        Person.Telephone,
        Person.Email,
        Person.Role,
        Admin.Salary,
        Admin.EmploymentType,
        Admin.WorkingHours
FROM
    Admin
INNER JOIN
    Person ON Admin.PersonId = Person.PersonId
ORDER BY PersonId DESC";

SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);
try
{
    SqlDataReader rd = cmd.ExecuteReader();
    // Load the query results into the DataTable
    dt.Load(rd);
    return dt;
}
catch
{
    // Rethrow any exceptions that occur
    throw;
}
}

/// <summary>
/// Retrieves a list of all students along with their personal and
academic details.
/// </summary>
/// <returns>A DataTable containing information about
students.</returns>
public DataTable ReadStudents()
{
    // Set the connection string for the database connection
    con.ConnectionString = ConString;

    // Open the connection if it's closed
    if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
        con.Open();

    // SQL query to get details of all students joined with personal
information
    string query = @"
SELECT
    Student.StudentId,

```

```

        Student.PersonId,
        Person.Name,
        Person.Telephone,
        Person.Email,
        Person.Role,
        Student.CurrentSubject1,
        Student.CurrentSubject2,
        Student.PreviousSubject1,
        Student.PreviousSubject2
    FROM
        Student
    INNER JOIN
        Person ON Student.PersonId = Person.PersonId
    ORDER BY PersonId DESC";

    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);
    try
    {
        SqlDataReader rd = cmd.ExecuteReader();
        // Load the query results into the DataTable
        dt.Load(rd);
        return dt;
    }
    catch
    {
        // Rethrow any exceptions that occur
        throw;
    }
}

/// <summary>
/// Creates a new person in the database and returns the newly created
person's ID.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="name">The name of the person.</param>
/// <param name="telephone">The telephone number of the
person.</param>
/// <param name="email">The email address of the person.</param>
/// <param name="role">The role of the person (e.g., teacher,
student).</param>
/// <returns>The ID of the newly created person.</returns>
public int CreatePerson(string name, string telephone, string email,
string role)
{
    // Set the connection string and open the connection if it is
closed

    con.ConnectionString = ConString;
    if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)

```

```

        con.Open();

        // SQL query to insert a new person and return the generated
        PersonId
        string query = "INSERT INTO Person (Name, Telephone, Email, Role)
        OUTPUT INSERTED.PersonId VALUES (@Name, @Telephone, @Email, @Role)";
        SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);

        // Add parameters to prevent SQL injection
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Name", name);
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Telephone", telephone);
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Email", email);
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Role", role);

        try
        {
            // Execute the query and return the new person's ID
            int personId = (int)cmd.ExecuteScalar();
            return personId;
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            // Handle and rethrow exceptions that occur during execution
            throw new Exception("Error creating person", ex);
        }
        finally
        {
            // Ensure the connection is closed
            con.Close();
        }
    }

    /// <summary>
    /// Creates a new teacher record in the database based on the given
    person ID.
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="personId">The ID of the person who will be a
    teacher.</param>
    /// <param name="salary">The salary of the teacher.</param>
    /// <param name="subject1">The first subject the teacher
    teaches.</param>
    /// <param name="subject2">The second subject the teacher
    teaches.</param>
    public void CreateTeacher(int personId, int salary, string subject1,
    string subject2)
    {
        // Set the connection string and open the connection if it is
        closed

```



```

        con.ConnectionString = ConString;
        if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
            con.Open();

        // SQL query to insert a new teacher record
        string query = "INSERT INTO Teacher (PersonId, Salary, Subject1,
Subject2) VALUES (@PersonId, @Salary, @Subject1, @Subject2)";
        SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);

        // Add parameters to prevent SQL injection
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PersonId", personId);
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Salary", salary);
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Subject1", subject1);
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Subject2", subject2);

        try
        {
            // Execute the query without returning any results
            cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            // Handle and rethrow exceptions that occur during execution
            throw new Exception("Error creating teacher", ex);
        }
        finally
        {
            // Ensure the connection is closed
            con.Close();
        }
    }

    /// <summary>
    /// Updates the details of an existing person based on the provided
    person ID.
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="personId">The ID of the person to update.</param>
    /// <param name="name">The new name of the person (optional).</param>
    /// <param name="telephone">The new telephone number of the person
    (optional).</param>
    /// <param name="email">The new email address of the person
    (optional).</param>
    /// <param name="role">The new role of the person (optional).</param>
    /// <returns>The number of rows affected by the update.</returns>
    public int UpdatePerson(int personId, string name = null, string
telephone = null, string email = null, string role = null)
    {

```

```

        // Set the connection string and open the connection if it is
        closed
        con.ConnectionString = ConString;
        if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
            con.Open();

        // Build the update query dynamically based on provided parameters
        List<string> updateFields = new List<string>();
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(name)) updateFields.Add("Name = @Name");
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(telephone)) updateFields.Add("Telephone
= @Telephone");
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(email)) updateFields.Add("Email =
@Email");
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(role)) updateFields.Add("Role = @Role");

        // Handle case where no fields are provided for update
        if (updateFields.Count == 0)
        {
            return 0; // No rows updated
        }

        // SQL query to update the person record
        string query = $"UPDATE Person SET {string.Join(", ",
updateFields)} WHERE PersonId = @PersonId";
        SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);

        // Add parameters to prevent SQL injection
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PersonId", personId);
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(name))
            cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Name", name);
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(telephone))
            cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Telephone", telephone);
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(email))
            cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Email", email);
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(role))
            cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Role", role);

        try
        {
            // Execute the update query and return the number of affected
            rows
            int rowsAffected = cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
            return rowsAffected;
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            // Handle and rethrow exceptions that occur during execution
            throw new Exception("Error updating person", ex);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    finally
    {
        // Ensure the connection is closed
        con.Close();
    }
}

/// <summary>
/// Updates the details of an existing teacher based on the provided
person ID.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="personId">The ID of the teacher to update.</param>
/// <param name="salary">The new salary of the teacher
(optional).</param>
/// <param name="subject1">The new first subject the teacher teaches
(optional).</param>
/// <param name="subject2">The new second subject the teacher teaches
(optional).</param>
public void UpdateTeacher(int personId, int? salary = null, string
subject1 = null, string subject2 = null)
{
    // Set the connection string and open the connection if it is
closed

    con.ConnectionString = ConString;
    if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
        con.Open();

    // Build the update query dynamically based on provided parameters
    List<string> updateFields = new List<string>();
    if (salary.HasValue) updateFields.Add("Salary = @Salary");
    if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(subject1)) updateFields.Add("Subject1 =
@Subject1");
    if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(subject2)) updateFields.Add("Subject2 =
@Subject2");

    // Handle case where no fields are provided for update
    if (updateFields.Count == 0)
    {
        return; // No fields to update
    }

    // SQL query to update the teacher record
    string query = $"UPDATE Teacher SET {string.Join(", ",
updateFields)} WHERE PersonId = @PersonId";
    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);

    // Add parameters to prevent SQL injection

```

```

        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PersonId", personId);
        if (salary.HasValue) cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Salary",
salary.Value);
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(subject1))
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Subject1", subject1);
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(subject2))
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Subject2", subject2);

        try
        {
            // Execute the update query without returning any results
            cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            // Handle and rethrow exceptions that occur during execution
            throw new Exception("Error updating teacher: " + ex.Message,
ex);
        }
        finally
        {
            // Ensure the connection is closed
            con.Close();
        }
    }

    // Method to update the details of an Admin in the database
    public void UpdateAdmin(int personId, int? salary = null, string
employmenttype = null, int? workinghours = null)
    {
        con.ConnectionString = ConString;
        // Open connection if it's not already open
        if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
            con.Open();

        List<string> updateFields = new List<string>();
        // Add fields to be updated based on provided parameters
        if (salary.HasValue) updateFields.Add("Salary = @Salary");
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(employmenttype))
updateFields.Add("EmploymentType = @EmploymentType");
        if (workinghours.HasValue) updateFields.Add("WorkingHours =
@WorkingHours");

        // Handle case when no fields are provided
        if (updateFields.Count == 0)
        {
            return; // No fields to update
        }
    }

```

```

        // Construct SQL query with dynamic fields
        string query = $"UPDATE Admin SET {string.Join(", ",
updateFields)} WHERE PersonId = @PersonId";
        SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);
        // Add parameters to SQL command
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PersonId", personId);
        if (salary.HasValue) cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Salary",
salary.Value);
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(employmenttype))
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@EmploymentType", employmenttype);
        if (workinghours.HasValue)
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@WorkingHours", workinghours.Value);

        try
        {
            // Execute the query to update the Admin
            cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            // Throw a detailed exception if something goes wrong
            throw new Exception("Error updating Admin: " + ex.Message,
ex);
        }
        finally
        {
            // Ensure the connection is closed
            con.Close();
        }
    }

    // Method to update the details of a Student in the database
    public void UpdateStudent(int personId, string currentSubject1 = null,
string currentSubject2 = null, string previousSubject1 = null, string
previousSubject2 = null)
    {
        con.ConnectionString = ConString;
        // Open connection if it's not already open
        if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
            con.Open();

        List<string> updateFields = new List<string>();
        // Add fields to be updated based on provided parameters
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(currentSubject1))
updateFields.Add("CurrentSubject1 = @CurrentSubject1");
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(currentSubject2))
updateFields.Add("CurrentSubject2 = @CurrentSubject2");

```

```

        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(previousSubject1))
updateFields.Add("PreviousSubject1 = @PreviousSubject1");
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(previousSubject2))
updateFields.Add("PreviousSubject2 = @PreviousSubject2");

        // Handle case when no fields are provided
        if (updateFields.Count == 0)
        {
            return; // No fields to update
        }

        // Construct SQL query with dynamic fields
        string query = $"UPDATE Student SET {string.Join(", ",
updateFields)} WHERE PersonId = @PersonId";
        SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);
        // Add parameters to SQL command
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PersonId", personId);
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(currentSubject1))
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@CurrentSubject1", currentSubject1);
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(currentSubject2))
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@CurrentSubject2", currentSubject2);
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(previousSubject1))
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PreviousSubject1", previousSubject1);
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(previousSubject2))
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PreviousSubject2", previousSubject2);

        try
        {
            // Execute the query to update the Student
            cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            // Throw a detailed exception if something goes wrong
            throw new Exception("Error updating student: " + ex.Message,
ex);
        }
        finally
        {
            // Ensure the connection is closed
            con.Close();
        }
    }

    // Method to create a new Admin record in the database
    public void CreateAdmin(int personId, int salary, string
employmenttype, int workinghours)
    {

```

```

        con.ConnectionString = ConString;
        // Open connection if it's not already open
        if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
            con.Open();

        // SQL query to insert a new Admin record
        string query = "INSERT INTO Admin (PersonId, Salary,
EmploymentType, WorkingHours) VALUES (@PersonId, @Salary, @EmploymentType,
@WorkingHours)";
        SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);
        // Add parameters to SQL command
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PersonId", personId);
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Salary", salary);
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@EmploymentType", employmenttype);
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@WorkingHours", workinghours);

        try
        {
            // Execute the query to create a new Admin record
            cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            // Throw a detailed exception if something goes wrong
            throw new Exception("Error creating Admin", ex);
        }
        finally
        {
            // Ensure the connection is closed
            con.Close();
        }
    }

    // Method to create a new Student record in the database
    public void CreateStudent(int personId, string currentsubject1, string
currentsubject2, string previoussubject1, string previoussubject2)
    {
        con.ConnectionString = ConString;
        // Open connection if it's not already open
        if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
            con.Open();

        // SQL query to insert a new Student record
        string query = "INSERT INTO Student (PersonId, CurrentSubject1,
CurrentSubject2, PreviousSubject1, PreviousSubject2) VALUES (@PersonId,
@CurrentSubject1, @CurrentSubject2, @PreviousSubject1, @PreviousSubject2)";
        SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);
        // Add parameters to SQL command

```

```

        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PersonId", personId);
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@CurrentSubject1", currentsubject1);
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@CurrentSubject2", currentsubject2);
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PreviousSubject1",
previoussubject1);
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PreviousSubject2",
previoussubject2);

        try
        {
            // Execute the query to create a new Student record
            cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            // Throw a detailed exception if something goes wrong
            throw new Exception("Error creating Student", ex);
        }
        finally
        {
            // Ensure the connection is closed
            con.Close();
        }
    }

    // Method to delete a person from the database based on their unique
    identifier.
    public void DeletePerson(int personId)
    {
        // Set the connection string for the SQL connection.
        con.ConnectionString = ConString;

        // Open the connection if it is currently closed.
        if (ConnectionState.Closed == con.State)
            con.Open();

        // SQL query to delete a person record where the PersonId matches
        the provided value.
        string query = "DELETE FROM Person WHERE PersonId = @PersonId";

        // Create a SqlCommand object with the query and connection.
        SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);

        // Add the personId parameter to the SQL command to avoid SQL
        injection.
        cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PersonId", personId);

        try

```



```

    {
        // Execute the SQL command to delete the person record.
        cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // Handle any errors that occur during the execution of the
SQL command.
        throw new Exception("Error deleting person", ex);
    }
    finally
    {
        // Ensure the SQL connection is closed even if an error
occurs.
        con.Close();
    }
}

// Base class representing a person with common properties.
public class Person
{
    // Unique identifier for the person.
    public int PersonId { get; set; }

    // Full name of the person.
    public string Name { get; set; }

    // Contact telephone number of the person.
    public string Telephone { get; set; }

    // Email address of the person.
    public string Email { get; set; }

    // Role of the person within the organization (e.g., Teacher,
Student).
    public string Role { get; set; }
}

// Derived class representing a teacher with additional properties.
public class Teacher : Person
{
    // Salary of the teacher.
    public int Salary { get; set; }

    // Primary subject taught by the teacher.
    public string Subject1 { get; set; }

    // Secondary subject taught by the teacher.

```

```

        public string Subject2 { get; set; }
    }

    // Derived class representing an admin with additional properties.
    public class Admin : Person
    {
        // Salary of the admin.
        public int Salary { get; set; }

        // Employment type of the admin (e.g., Full-time, Part-time).
        public string EmploymentType { get; set; }

        // Number of working hours per week for the admin.
        public int WorkingHours { get; set; }
    }

    // Derived class representing a student with additional properties.
    public class Student : Person
    {
        // Current subject the student is enrolled in (first subject).
        public string CurrentSubject1 { get; set; }

        // Current subject the student is enrolled in (second subject).
        public string CurrentSubject2 { get; set; }

        // Previous subject the student was enrolled in (first subject).
        public string PreviousSubject1 { get; set; }

        // Previous subject the student was enrolled in (second subject).
        public string PreviousSubject2 { get; set; }
    }
}

```

Run code and show GUI

View All Data

Click “View All Data” button to view all people

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:

1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

View All Data

View Teacher

View Admin

View Student

Name : Telephone Email :

Teacher **Admin** **Student**

Role : **Add Teacher**

Salary : **Edit Teacher**

Subject 1 : **PersonId** :

Subject 2 :

Search

PersonId or Name :

Delete

PersonId :

PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role
42	Paula Mitchell	555-9510	paula@example....	Student
41	Oscar Bennett	555-7530	oscar@example....	Admin
39	Mark Gibson	555-2589	mark@example.c...	Student
38	Lily Foster	555-9515	lily@example.com	Admin
37	Kyle Fisher	555-7537	kyle@example.com	Teacher
36	Jane Hayes	555-3692	jane@example.c...	Student
35	Ian Wright	555-2587	ian@example.com	Admin
34	Holly Baker	555-1476	holly@example.c...	Teacher
33	Gina Edwards	555-7535	gina@example.c...	Student
32	Felix Cooper	555-9519	felix@example.com	Admin
31	Emily Turner	555-7538	emily@example.c...	Teacher
30	Derek Hughes	555-3697	derek@example....	Student
29	Cindy Powell	555-2586	cindy@example....	Admin
28	Brandon Reed	555-1479	brandon@exampl...	Teacher
27	Anna Parker	555-9512	anna@example.c...	Student

Click into a specific person to view detail info based on the person's role

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:

1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

View All Data

View Teacher

View Admin

View Student

Name : Telephone Email :

Teacher **Admin** **Student**

Role : **Add Teacher**

Salary : **Edit Teacher**

Subject 1 : **PersonId** :

Subject 2 :

Search

PersonId or Name :

Delete

PersonId :

PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role	StudentId	CurrentSubject1	CurrentSubject2	PreviousSubject1	PreviousSubject2	PersonId1
39	Mark Gibson	555-2589	mark@example.c...	Student	13	Economics	Business Studies	Music	Philosophy	39

View Group Data

Click "View Teacher" button to view all teachers

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:
1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

View All Data
View Teacher
View Admin
View Student

Search
PersonId or Name :
Delete
PersonId :

Name : Telephone Email :
Teacher Admin Student
Role : Teacher
Salary : Add Teacher
Subject 1 : Edit Teacher
Subject 2 : PersonId :

PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role	Salary	Subject1	Subject2
37	Kyle Fisher	555-7537	kyle@example.com	Teacher	48000	Social Studies	Civics
34	Holly Baker	555-1476	holly@example.c...	Teacher	52000	Philosophy	Psychology
31	Emily Turner	555-7538	emily@example.c...	Teacher	50000	Music	Drama
28	Brandon Reed	555-1479	brandon@exampl...	Teacher	54000	Biology	Environmental Sc...
25	Yara Long	555-7534	yara@example.c...	Teacher	58000	Physics	Astronomy
22	Victor Nash	555-7532	victor@example....	Teacher	56000	Economics	Business Studies
19	Sam Green	555-7539	sam@example.com	Teacher	51000	Computer Science	Math
16	Paul Scott	555-3694	paul@example.c...	Teacher	49000	Physical Education	Health
13	Mia Stone	555-9513	mia@example.com	Teacher	53000	Art	Music
10	Jack White	555-7531	jack@example.c...	Teacher	55000	English	Literature
7	Grace Lee	555-1357	grace@example....	Teacher	48000	History	Geography
4	David Williams	555-4321	david@example....	Teacher	52000	Chemistry	Biology
1	Alice Johnson	555-1234	alice@example.c...	Teacher	50000	Math	Physics

Click into a specific teacher

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:
1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

View All Data
View Teacher
View Admin
View Student

Search
PersonId or Name :
Delete
PersonId :

Name : Telephone Email :
Teacher Admin Student
Role : Teacher
Salary : Add Teacher
Subject 1 : Edit Teacher
Subject 2 : PersonId :

PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role	TeacherId	Salary	Subject1	Subject2	PersonId1
22	Victor Nash	555-7532	victor@example....	Teacher	8	56000	Economics	Business Studies	22
*									

View all Admins

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:

1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

Name : Telephone Email :

View All Data

View Teacher

View Admin

View Student

Search

PersonId or Name :

Delete

PersonId :

Teacher Admin Student

Role : **Add Teacher**

Salary :

Subject 1 : **Edit Teacher**

Subject 2 : PersonId :

	PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role	Salary	EmploymentType	WorkingHours
▶	41	Oscar Bennett	555-7530	oscar@example....	Admin	63500	Full-time	45
	38	Lily Foster	555-9515	lily@example.com	Admin	58500	Full-time	39
	35	Ian Wright	555-2587	ian@example.com	Admin	62000	Full-time	37
	32	Felix Cooper	555-9519	felix@example.com	Admin	60000	Part-time	30
	29	Cindy Powell	555-2586	cindy@example....	Admin	63000	Full-time	40
	26	Zachary Day	555-8524	zachary@exampl...	Admin	61500	Full-time	36
	23	Wendy Chase	555-9516	wendy@example...	Admin	64500	Part-time	20
	20	Tina Hill	555-9517	tina@example.com	Admin	62500	Full-time	38
	17	Quincy Adams	555-7536	quincy@example...	Admin	60500	Full-time	40
	14	Nick Ross	555-1472	nick@example.c...	Admin	59000	Part-time	25
	11	Karen Black	555-9642	karen@example....	Admin	61000	Full-time	35
	8	Henry King	555-2468	henry@example....	Admin	58000	Full-time	40
	5	Eda Green	555-6789	eva@example.com	Admin	62000	Part-time	20
	2	Bob Smith	555-5678	bob@example.com	Admin	60000	Full-time	40

View all students

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:

1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

Name : Telephone Email :

View All Data

View Teacher

View Admin

View Student

Search

PersonId or Name :

Delete

PersonId :

Teacher Admin Student

Role : **Add Teacher**

Salary :

Subject 1 : **Edit Teacher**

Subject 2 : PersonId :

	PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role	CurrentSubject1	CurrentSubject2	PreviousSubject1	PreviousSubject2
▶	42	Paula Mitchell	555-9510	paula@example....	Student	Math	Computer Science	Technology	Engineering
	39	Mark Gibson	555-2589	mark@example.c...	Student	Economics	Business Studies	Music	Philosophy
	36	Jane Hayes	555-3692	jane@example.c...	Student	Geography	Civics	Art	Drama
	33	Gina Edwards	555-7535	gina@example.c...	Student	Chemistry	Physics	Philosophy	Psychology
	30	Derek Hughes	555-3697	derek@example....	Student	English	Literature	Political Science	History
	27	Anna Parker	555-9512	anna@example.c...	Student	History	Environmental Sc...	Economics	Business Studies
	24	Xander Wood	555-3698	xander@example...	Student	Art	History	Technology	Engineering
	21	Uma Brooks	555-8526	uma@example.c...	Student	Computer Science	Math	Social Studies	Civics
	18	Rita Clark	555-1597	rita@example.com	Student	Physical Education	Health	Music	Drama
	15	Olivia Evans	555-2583	olivia@example.c...	Student	Technology	Engineering	Philosophy	Psychology
	12	Leo Gray	555-1593	leo@example.com	Student	History	Political Science	Economics	Business Studies
	9	Ivy Moore	555-9753	ivy@example.com	Student	Physics	Math	Art	Music
	6	Frank Taylor	555-9876	frank@example.c...	Student	Biology	Chemistry	English	Literature
	3	Charlie Brown	555-8765	charlie@example...	Student	Math	Science	History	Geography

Search Data

Search by name

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:

1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

View All Data

View Teacher

View Admin

View Student

Name : Telephone Email :

Teacher **Admin** **Student**

Role : **Add Teacher**

Salary :

Subject 1 : **Edit Teacher**

Subject 2 : PersonId :

Search

PersonId or Name :

Delete

PersonId :

	PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role	StudentId	CurrentSubject1	CurrentSubject2	PreviousSubject1	PreviousSubject2	PersonId1
▶	33	Gina Edwards	555-7535	gina@example.c...	Student	11	Chemistry	Physics	Philosophy	Psychology	33
*											

Search by PersonId

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:

1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

View All Data

View Teacher

View Admin

View Student

Name : Telephone Email :

Teacher **Admin** **Student**

Role : **Add Teacher**

Salary :

Subject 1 : **Edit Teacher**

Subject 2 : PersonId :

Search

PersonId or Name :

Delete

PersonId :

	PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role	StudentId	CurrentSubject1	CurrentSubject2	PreviousSubject1	PreviousSubject2	PersonId1
▶	30	Derek Hughes	555-3697	derek@example....	Student	10	English	Literature	Political Science	History	30
*											

If enter invalid PersonId or Name, it shows nothing

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:

1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

View All Data

View Teacher

View Admin

View Student

Name : Telephone Email :

Teacher **Admin** **Student**

Role : **Add Teacher**

Salary :

Subject 1 : **Edit Teacher**

Subject 2 : PersonId :

Search

PersonId or Name :

Delete

PersonId :

	PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role
*					

If user forgot to enter PersonId or Name before clicking “Search” button, it will show

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:

1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

Name :
Telephone
Email :

Search

PersonId or Name :

PersonId :

Teacher
Admin
Student

Role :

Current Subject 1 :

Current Subject 2 :

Previous Subject 1 :
PersonId :

Previous Subject 2 :

Please enter a valid PersonId or Name.

Add Data

Add teacher

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:

1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

Name :
Telephone
Email :

Search

PersonId or Name :

PersonId :

Teacher
Admin
Student

Role :

Salary :

Subject 1 :

Subject 2 :
PersonId :

Teacher added successfully

It showed error message box when user entered incorrect format

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:
1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

View All Data

View Teacher

View Admin

View Student

Search

PersonId or Name :

Delete

PersonId :

Name : Telephone Email :

Teacher Admin Student

Role : Teacher

Salary :

Subject 1 :

Subject 2 :

PersonId :

Add Teacher

Edit Teacher

PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role	Salary	Subject1	Subject2
54	Wren	123456	wren@gmail.com	Teacher	55555	Math	Biology
37	Kyle Fisher	555-7537	kyle@example.com	Teacher	48000	Social Studies	Civics
34	Holly Baker	555-1476	holly@example.c...	Teacher	52000	Philosophy	Psychology
31	Emily Turner	555-7538	emily@example.c...	Teacher	50000	Music	Drama
28	Brandon Reed	555-1479	brandon@exampl...	Teacher	54000	Biology	Environmental Sc...
25	Yara Long	555-7534	yara@example.c...	Teacher	58000	Physics	Astronomy
22	Victor Nash	555-7532	victor@example....	Teacher	56000	Economics	Business Studies
19	Sam Green	555-7539	sam@example.com	Teacher	51000	Computer Science	Math
16	Paul Scott	555-3694	paul@example.c...	Teacher	49000	Physical Education	Health
13	Mia Stone	555-9513	mia@example.com	Teacher	53000	Art	Music
10	Jack White	555-7531	jack@example.c...	Teacher	55000	English	Literature
7	Grace Lee	555-1357	grace@example....	Teacher	48000	History	Geography
4	David Williams	555-4321	david@example....	Teacher	52000	Chemistry	Biology
1	Alice Johnson	555-1234	alice@example.c...	Teacher	50000	Math	Physics

Error Occurred: Input string was not in a correct format.
OK

Add Admin

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:
1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

View All Data

View Teacher

View Admin

View Student

Search

PersonId or Name :

Delete

PersonId :

Name : Telephone Email :

Teacher Admin Student

Role : Admin

Salary :

Employment Type :

Working Hours :

PersonId :

Add Admin

Edit Admin

PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role	Salary	Employment Type	WorkingHours
58	Alex	789654	alex@gmail.com	Admin	88888	full-time	8000
41	Oscar Bennett	555-7530	oscar@example....	Admin	63500	Full-time	45
38	Lily Foster	555-9515	lily@example.com	Admin	58500	Full-time	39
35	Ian Wright	555-2587	ian@example.com	Admin	62000	Full-time	37
32	Felix Cooper	555-9519	felix@example.com	Admin	60000	Part-time	30
29	Cindy Powell	555-2586	cindy@example....	Admin	63000	Full-time	40
26	Zachary Day	555-8524	zachary@exampl...	Admin	61500	Full-time	36
23	Wendy Chase	555-9516	wendy@example...	Admin	64500	Part-time	20
20	Tina Hill	555-9517	tina@example.com	Admin	62500	Full-time	38
17	Quincy Adams	555-7536	quincy@example...	Admin	60500	Full-time	40
14	Nick Ross	555-1472	nick@example.c...	Admin	59000	Part-time	25
11	Karen Black	555-9642	karen@example....	Admin	61000	Full-time	35
8	Henry King	555-2468	henry@example....	Admin	58000	Full-time	40
5	Eda Green	555-6789	eva@example.com	Admin	62000	Part-time	20
2	Bob Smith	555-5678	bob@example.com	Admin	60000	Full-time	40

Admin added successfully
OK

Add Student

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:

1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

Name :
Telephone
Email :

View All Data

View Teacher

View Admin

View Student

Search

PersonId or Name :

Delete

PersonId :

Teacher

Admin

Student

Role : Student

Add Student

Current Subject 1 :

Edit Student

Current Subject 2 :

PersonId :

Previous Subject 1 :

Previous Subject 2 :

	PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role
▶	60	Oscar	456789	oscargmail.com	Student
	42	Paula Mitchell	555-9510	paula@example....	Student
	41	Oscar	456789	oscargmail.com	Admin
	39	Mark Gibson	555-2589	mark@example.c...	Student
	38	Lily Foster	555-9515	lily@example.com	Admin
	37	Kyle Fisher	555-7537	kyle@example.com	Teacher

×

Please enter a valid PersonId.

OK

Delete Data

Enter PersonId and Delete a person
Before deleting

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:

1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

Name :
Telephone
Email :

View All Data

View Teacher

View Admin

View Student

Search

PersonId or Name :

Delete

PersonId :

Teacher

Admin

Student

Role : Student

Add Student

Current Subject 1 :

Edit Student

Current Subject 2 :

PersonId :

Previous Subject 1 :

Previous Subject 2 :

	PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role
▶	59	Anne	789654	anne@gmail.com	Student
	42	Paula Mitchell	555-9510	paula@example....	Student
	41	Oscar	456789	oscargmail.com	Admin
	39	Mark Gibson	555-2589	mark@example.c...	Student
	38	Lily Foster	555-9515	lily@example.com	Admin
	37	Kyle Fisher	555-7537	kyle@example.com	Teacher
	36	Jane Hayes	555-3692	jane@example.c...	Student
	35	Ian Wright	555-2587	ian@example.com	Admin
	34	Holly Baker	555-1476	holly@example.c...	Teacher
	33	Gina Edwards	555-7535	gina@example.c...	Student
	32	Felix Cooper	555-9519	felix@example.com	Admin
	31	Emily Turner	555-7538	emily@example.c...	Teacher
	30	Derek Hughes	555-3697	derek@example....	Student
	29	Cindy Powell	555-2586	cindy@example....	Admin
	28	Brandon Reed	555-1479	brandon@examp...	Teacher

I enter PersonId “59” and clicked “Delete” button

DESKTOP INFORMATION SYSTEM

Main Menu:
1. Add new data
2. View all existing data
3. View existing data by user group
4. Edit existing data
5. Delete existing data

View All Data

View Teacher

View Admin

View Student

Search

PersonId or Name :

Delete

PersonId :

Name : Telephone Email :

Teacher Admin Student

Role : Student

Current Subject 1 :

Current Subject 2 :

Previous Subject 1 :

Previous Subject 2 :

Add Student

Edit Student

PersonId :

	PersonId	Name	Telephone	Email	Role
▶	42	Paula Mitchell	555-9510	paula@example....	Student
	41	Oscar	456789	oscargmail.com	Admin
	39	Mark Gibson	555-2589	mark@example.c...	Student
	38	Lily Foster	555-9515	lily@example.com	Admin
	37	Kyle Fisher	555-7537	kyle@example.com	Teacher
	36	Jane Hayes	555-3692	jane@example.c...	Student
	35	Ian Wright	555-2587	ian@example.com	Admin
	34	Holly Baker	555-1476	holly@example.c...	Teacher
	33	Gina Edwards	555-7535	gina@example.c...	Student
	32	Felix Cooper	555-9519	felix@example.com	Admin
	31	Emily Turner	555-7538	emily@example.c...	Teacher
	30	Derek Hughes	555-3697	derek@example....	Student
	29	Cindy Powell	555-2586	cindy@example....	Admin
	28	Brandon Reed	555-1479	brandon@exampl...	Teacher
	27	Anna Parker	555-9512	anna@example.c...	Student

Person deleted successfully

OK