

# Optimization Model for Scrum-Based Software Development

## Decision Variables

$x_1 = \text{TeamAlloc}$ , integer,  $3 \leq x_1 \leq 9$   
 $x_2 = \text{SprintLength}$ , integer,  $10 \leq x_2 \leq 30$   
 $x_3 = \text{StoriesSprint}$ , integer,  $1 \leq x_3 \leq 20$   
 $x_4 = \text{BudgetFeature}$ , continuous,  $1000 \leq x_4 \leq 50000$   
 $x_5 = \text{SPUEstimate}$ , integer,  $1 \leq x_5 \leq 13$   
 $x_6 = \text{TasksPerStory}$ , integer,  $1 \leq x_6 \leq 10$   
 $x_7 = \text{NumReleases}$ , integer,  $1 \leq x_7 \leq 12$   
 $x_8 = \text{DocsPerFeature}$ , integer,  $1 \leq x_8 \leq 10$   
 $x_9 = \text{ParallelSprints}$ , integer,  $1 \leq x_9 \leq 3$   
 $x_{10} = \text{FeatureIncluded}$ , binary,  $0 \leq x_{10} \leq 1$   
 $x_{11} = \text{RoadmapMilestones}$ , integer,  $1 \leq x_{11} \leq 20$   
 $x_{12} = \text{TestCoverage}$ , continuous,  $50 \leq x_{12} \leq 100$

## Objectives

$\min f_1(x) = \text{DefectRate}(x)$   
 $\max f_2(x) = \text{Velocity}(x)$   
 $\max f_3(x) = \text{CustomerSatisfaction}(x)$   
 $\min f_4(x) = \text{BudgetOverrun}(x)$   
 $\max f_5(x) = \text{OnTimeDelivery}(x)$   
 $\max f_6(x) = \text{FeatureThroughput}(x)$   
 $\min f_7(x) = \text{CycleTime}(x)$   
 $\max f_8(x) = \text{TeamUtilization}(x)$   
 $\min f_9(x) = \text{TechnicalDebt}(x)$   
 $\max f_{10}(x) = \text{RoadmapAlignment}(x)$   
 $\min f_{11}(x) = \text{SprintScopeChanges}(x)$   
 $\max f_{12}(x) = \text{DocCoverage}(x)$

## Constraints

- $g_1(x) : \text{Budget}(x) \leq \text{BudgetLimit}$
- $g_2(x) : 3 \leq x_1 \leq 9$
- $g_3(x) : x_2 = 14$
- $g_4(x) : \text{SkillMatch}(x) = 1$
- $g_5(x) : \text{ReleaseQuarter}(x) \in \{\text{PlannedQuarters}\}$
- $g_6(x) : x_3 \leq \text{StoryPointCap}$
- $g_7(x) : \text{DependencyOrder}(x) = 1$
- $g_8(x) : \text{Availability}(x) \geq x_3 * \text{AvgEffortPerStory}$
- $g_9(x) : \text{Compliance}(x) = 1$
- $g_{10}(x) : \text{TechStack}(x) \subseteq \text{ApprovedStack}$
- $g_{11}(x) : \text{StakeholderAttendance}(x) = 1$
- $g_{12}(x) : \text{DocStandardCompliance}(x) = 1$
- $g_{13}(x) : \text{TimeZoneOverlap}(x) \geq 4$