

VIETNAM NATIONAL UNIVERSITY - HCM
Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology
Faculty of Computer Science and Engineering



EMBEDDED SYSTEM (CO3053)

ESP32 LAB 02

ESP32 GPIO and FreeRTOS task

Name	Student's ID
Nguyễn Hữu Trung Nhân	1752392

Ho Chi Minh City, May 2020 - Semester 192



Contents

1	Create printing student ID task	2
2	Create pressing button task	2
3	Full code	3
4	Answer the question	4
5	Result Snapshot	4

1 Create printing student ID task

These are some library that I included:

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include "freertos/FreeRTOS.h"
3 #include "freertos/task.h"
4 #include "sdkconfig.h"
5 #include "driver/gpio.h"
```

A task printing my student ID every second is implemented as below:

```
1 void task1(void *p){
2     while(1){
3         printf("1752392\n");
4         vTaskDelay(1000/portTICK_PERIOD_MS);
5     }
6     vTaskDelete(NULL);
7 }
```

The "portTICK_PERIOD_MS" is a constant that has been defined before in the library. The value of "portTICK_PERIOD_MS" is 10, which means that 1 port tick takes 10ms. Therefore $1000/\text{portTICK_PERIOD_MS} = 1000/10 = 100$ port ticks. 100 port ticks will take 1000ms = 1 second.

2 Create pressing button task

I used button "BOOT" on the ESP32 as a button input. The GPIO of button "BOOT" is 0. Below is how I set up the push button:

```
1 #define push_gpio 0
2
3 void setup_push(void){
4     gpio_pad_select_gpio(push_gpio);
5     gpio_set_direction(push_gpio, GPIO_MODE_INPUT);
6     gpio_set_pull_mode(push_gpio, GPIO_PULLDOWN_ONLY);
7 }
```

Below is how I implemented the task to print "ESP32" every when the button is pressed:

```
1 void task2(void *p){
2     unsigned int flag = 0;
3     while(1){
4         if(gpio_get_level(push_gpio) != 0){
5             flag = 0;
6             vTaskDelay(18/portTICK_PERIOD_MS);
7         }
8
9         if (gpio_get_level(push_gpio) == 0){
10             vTaskDelay(27/portTICK_PERIOD_MS);
11
12             if (gpio_get_level(push_gpio) == 0){
13                 if (flag == 0){
14                     printf("ESP32\n");
15                     flag = 1;
16                 }
17             }
18         }
19     }
20     vTaskDelete(NULL);
21 }
```



Two delay lines (line 6 and line 10) are used for debouncing button.

3 Full code

Below is my full code:

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include "freertos/FreeRTOS.h"
3 #include "freertos/task.h"
4 #include "sdkconfig.h"
5 #include "driver/gpio.h"
6
7 #define push_gpio 0
8
9 void task1(void *p){
10     while(1){
11         printf("1752392\n");
12         vTaskDelay(1000/portTICK_PERIOD_MS);
13     }
14     vTaskDelete(NULL);
15 }
16
17 void task2(void *p){
18     unsigned int flag = 0;
19     while(1){
20         if(gpio_get_level(push_gpio) != 0){
21             flag = 0;
22             vTaskDelay(18/portTICK_PERIOD_MS);
23         }
24
25         if (gpio_get_level(push_gpio) == 0){
26             vTaskDelay(27/portTICK_PERIOD_MS);
27
28             if (gpio_get_level(push_gpio) == 0){
29                 if (flag == 0){
30                     printf("ESP32\n");
31                     flag = 1;
32                 }
33             }
34         }
35     }
36     vTaskDelete(NULL);
37 }
38
39 void setup_push(void){
40     gpio_pad_select_gpio(push_gpio);
41     gpio_set_direction(push_gpio, GPIO_MODE_INPUT);
42     gpio_set_pull_mode(push_gpio, GPIO_PULLDOWN_ONLY);
43 }
44
45 void app_main()
46 {
47     setup_push();
48     xTaskCreate(&task1, "task1", 1024*2, (void*) 0, tskIDLE_PRIORITY + 1, NULL);
49     xTaskCreate(&task2, "task2", 1024*2, (void*) 0, tskIDLE_PRIORITY + 2, NULL);
50 }
51 }
```

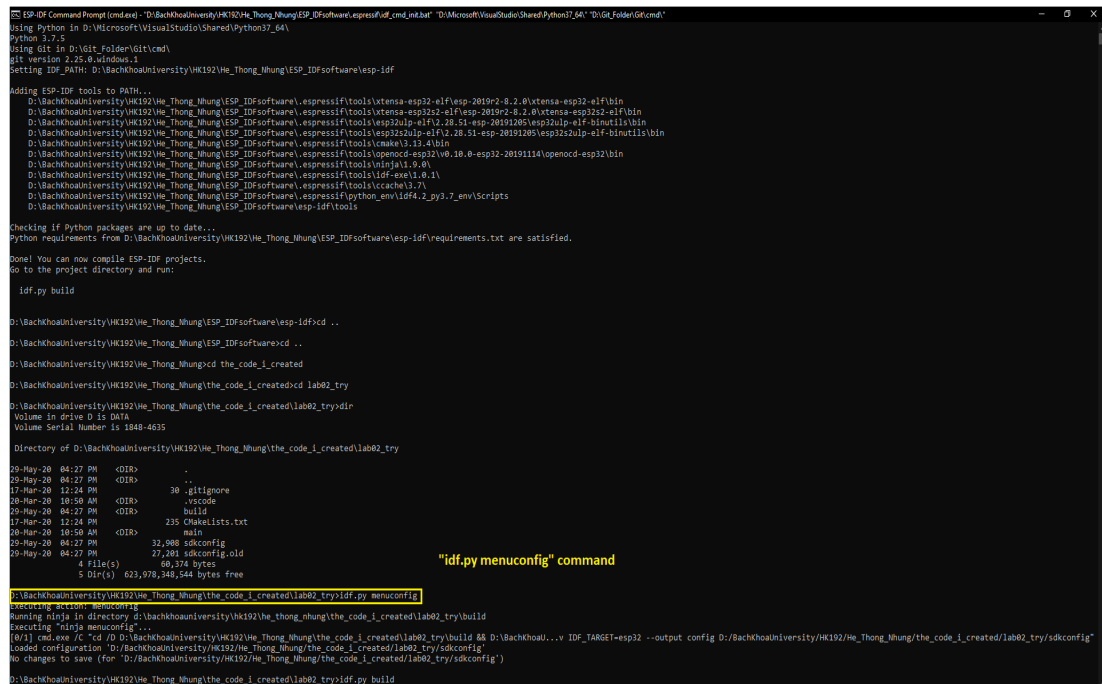
4 Answer the question

Does the ESP-IDF need the `vTaskStartScheduler()` routine?

Answer: According to what I have done in this lab, `vTaskStartScheduler()` function is not necessary to be called, everything worked just fine.

5 Result Snapshot

Please zoom in to see more clearly



```
ESP-IDF Command Prompt (cmd.exe) - D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\esp-idf\cmd.bat "D:\Microsoft\VisualStudio\Shared\Python37_64" "D:\Git\Folder\Git.cmd"
Using Python in D:\Microsoft\VisualStudio\Shared\Python37_64\
Python 3.7.5
Using Git in D:\Git\Folder\Git\cmd\
git version 2.25.0.windows.1
Setting IDF_PATH: D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\esp-idf
Adding ESP-IDF tools to PATH...
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\esp-idf\tools\xtensa-esp32-elf\esp-2019r2-8.2.0\xtensa-esp32-elf\bin
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\esp-idf\tools\xtensa-esp32-elf\esp-2019r2-8.2.0\xtensa-esp32-elf\bin
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\esp-idf\tools\esp32ulp-elf\2.28.51-esp-20191205\esp32ulp-elf\bin\utils\bin
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\esp-idf\tools\esp32ulp-elf\2.28.51-esp-20191205\esp32ulp-elf\bin\utils\bin
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\esp-idf\tools\cmake\3.13.4\bin
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\esp-idf\tools\openocd-esp32\v0.10.0-esp32-20191114\openocd-esp32\bin
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\esp-idf\tools\idf-exe\1.0.1\
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\esp-idf\tools\ccache\3.7\
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\esp-idf\python_env\idf4.2_py3.7_env\Scripts
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\idf\tools

Checking if Python packages are up to date...
Python requirements from D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\esp-idf\requirements.txt are satisfied.
Done! You can now compile ESP-IDF projects.
Go to the project directory and run:

idf.py build

D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware\idf>cd ..
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\ESP_IDFsoftware>cd ..
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung>cd the_code_i_created
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung>cd the_code_i_created\lab02_try
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung>cd the_code_i_created\lab02_try\idf
Volume in drive D is DATA
Volume Serial Number is 1848-4635

Directory of D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\the_code_i_created\lab02_try

20-May-20 04:27 PM <DIR> .
20-May-20 04:27 PM <DIR> ..
17-May-20 12:24 PM <DIR> 30_githubignore
20-May-20 10:58 AM <DIR> .vscode
20-May-20 04:27 PM <DIR> build
17-May-20 12:24 PM <DIR> 235_ChakeLists.txt
20-May-20 10:58 AM <DIR> main
20-May-20 04:27 PM 32,988 sdkconfig
20-May-20 04:27 PM 27,281 sdkconfig.old
4 File(s) 60,776 bytes
5 Dir(s) 623,978,340,544 bytes free

D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\the_code_i_created\lab02_try>idf.py menuconfig
Executing 'menuconfig'
Running 'idf.py menuconfig' in directory D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\the_code_i_created\lab02_try\build
Executing 'idf.py menuconfig'...
[0] I cmd.exe /C "cd /D D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\the_code_i_created\lab02_try\build && D:\Bachkhoai...v IDF_TARGET=esp32 --output config D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\the_code_i_created\lab02_try\sdkconfig"
Loaded configuration 'D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\the_code_i_created\lab02_try\sdkconfig'
No changes to save (for 'D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\the_code_i_created\lab02_try\sdkconfig')
D:\Bachkhoainiversity\HK192\Hc_Thong_Nhung\the_code_i_created\lab02_try>idf.py build
```

Figure 1

Figure 2

Figure 3

Figure 4

Figure 5

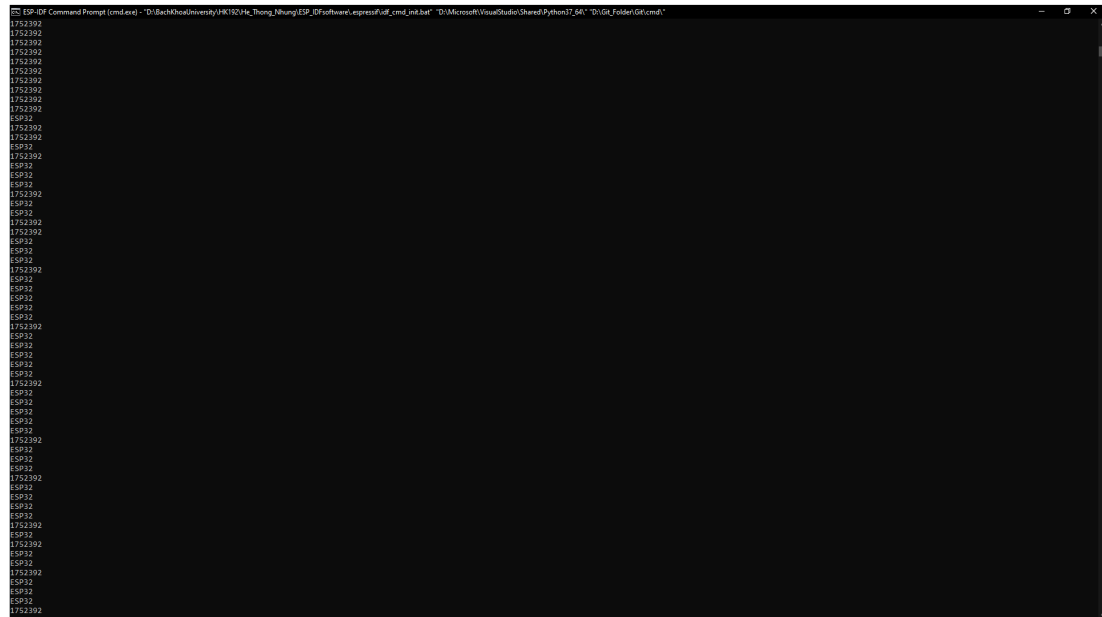


Figure 6

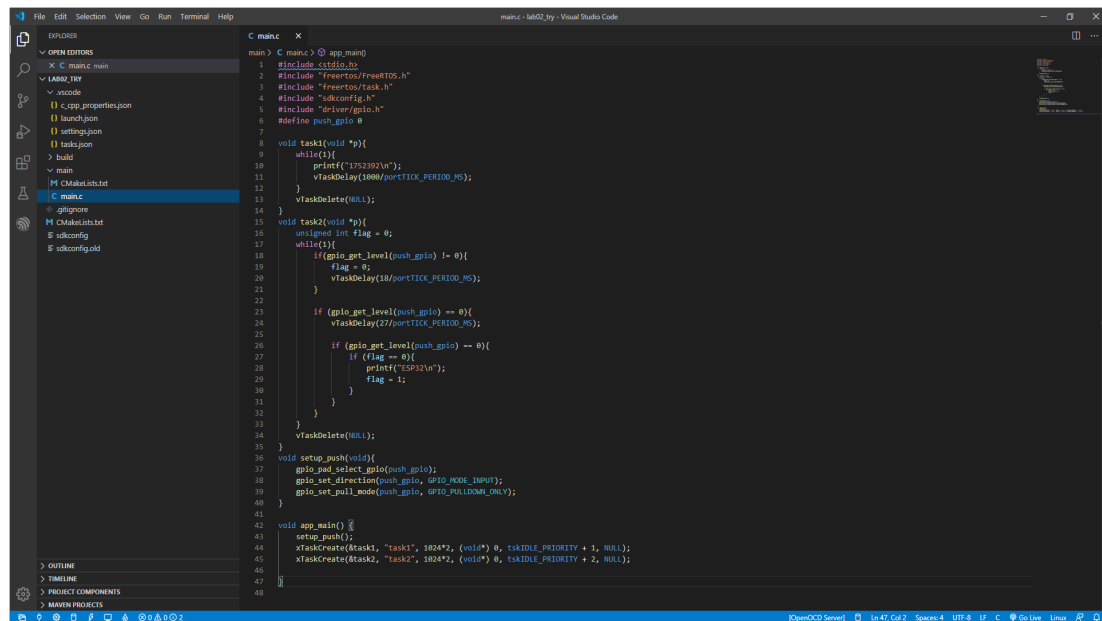


Figure 7: A snapshot of my work space