

A wooden pencil with a dark eraser and a sharp lead tip lies diagonally across a document. The document features a line graph with a grid. The y-axis has labels for 50 and 100. The x-axis has labels for '93 and '98. The pencil is positioned over the graph, pointing towards the bottom right.

Times Job Post Sentiment Analysis

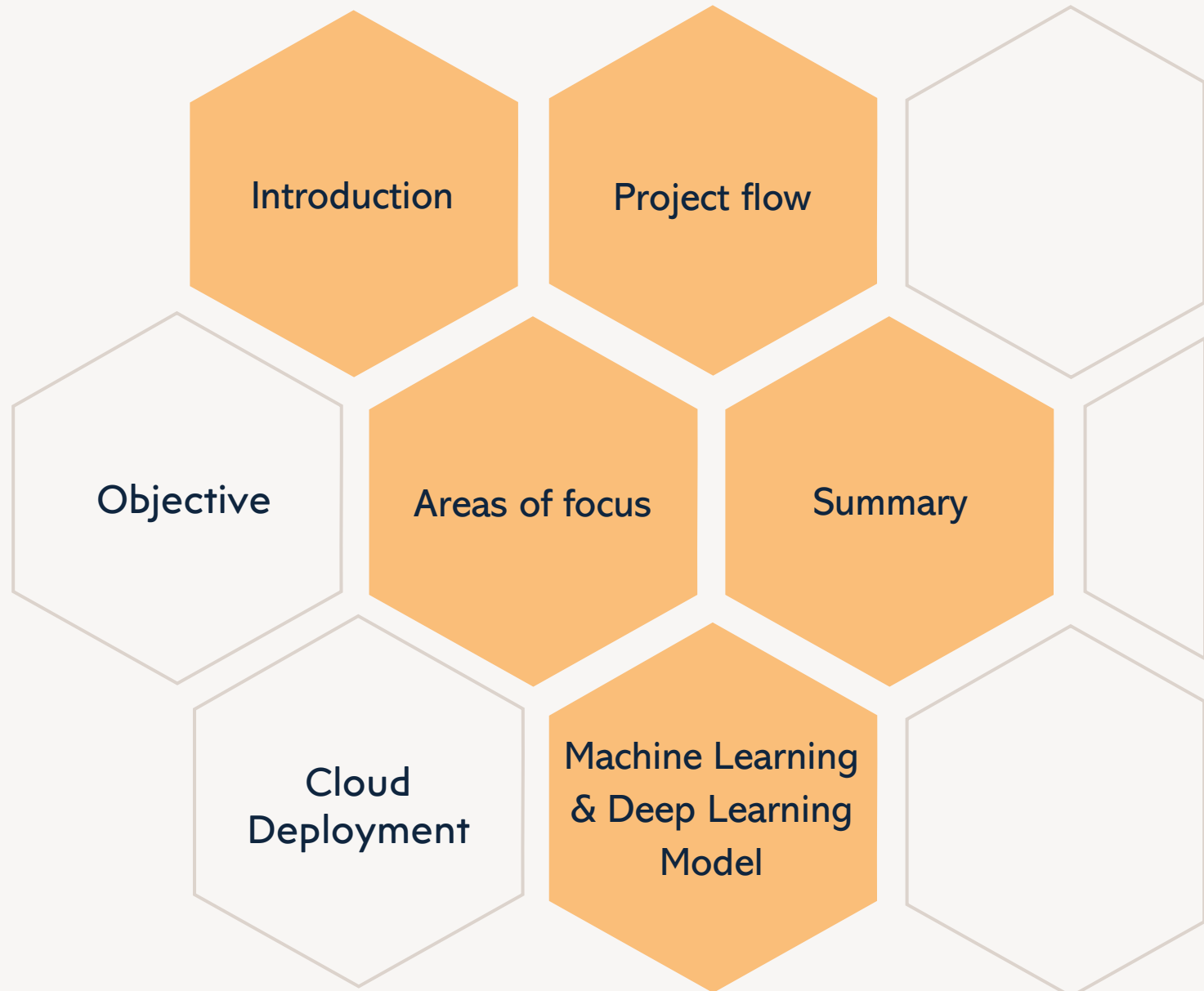
Capstone Project:
Identify Fake Job Post Vs
Real Job Post using
RNN(LSTM)

TRUPTI PARMAR

PGA-43



Agenda



Introduction

A **job posting** is an official advertisement of job openings published for job seekers. It is kind of a written announcement to inform candidates about available job opportunities.

Where are job postings published

- Career site
- Social media
- Job boards
- Paid ads
- Local media
- Newspapers
- Newsletter





OBJECTIVES

Primary goal:

Detecting whether the jobs are real or fake on the basis of a suitable model and extracting useful information from the given dataset, i.e., getting useful insights from the job postings.

Motive:

- Now-a-days, there are a lot of job scams because of unemployment.
- There are a lot of websites which connect recruiter to a suitable candidate.
- Sometimes, fake recruiters post a job posting on the job portal with a motive to get money. This problem occurs with many job portals.
- Later, people shift to a new job portal in search of real job but the fake recruiters join this portal as well. So, it is important to detect real and fake jobs.

Plan/Flow for Project Development



Planning & Research Topic

Identify Problems regarding fake post



Data Collection

Using Web Scrapping from timesjobs-job portal



Data Preprocessing

Coordinate data cleaning



Machine learning model

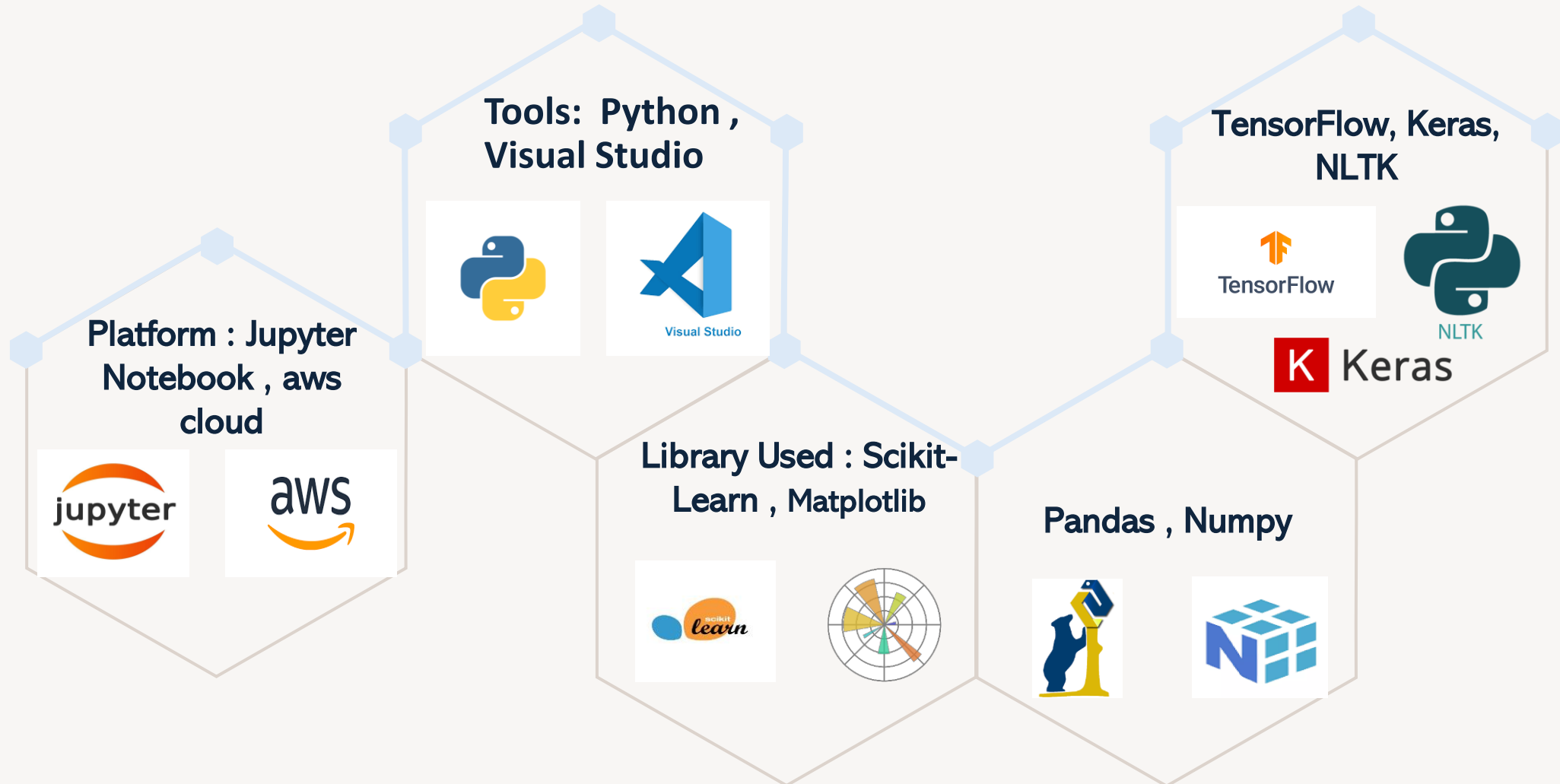
Build Machine learning model and interpretation



Launch

Deploy Model on web application(localhost \cloud)

TOOLS AND PLATFORM USED

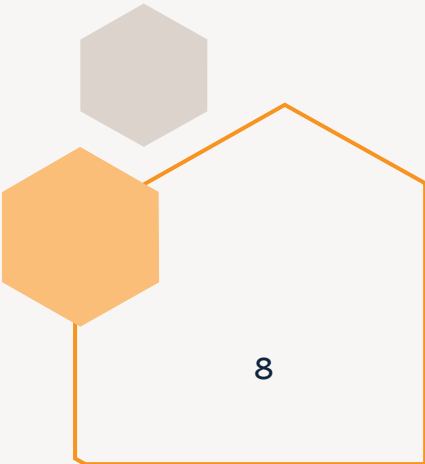


Flow for Machine Learning Model Development

Data Preprocess		Data Visualization/ NLP		Machine Learning & Deep Learning Model		Model Evolution		Web Development
Import data Data Cleaning		Word Cloud TF-IDF DTM Sentiment Analysis		Data Partition Train Model Test Model		Performance Metrics Accuracy Loss		Web Develop using Visual studio Code Deploy on AWS Cloud

Dataset Attributes

Attribute Name	Data type
Title	objective
Company	objective
Experience	objective
Salary	objective
Location	objective
Posted Date	Date&time
Key skills	objective
Description	objective
URL	objective





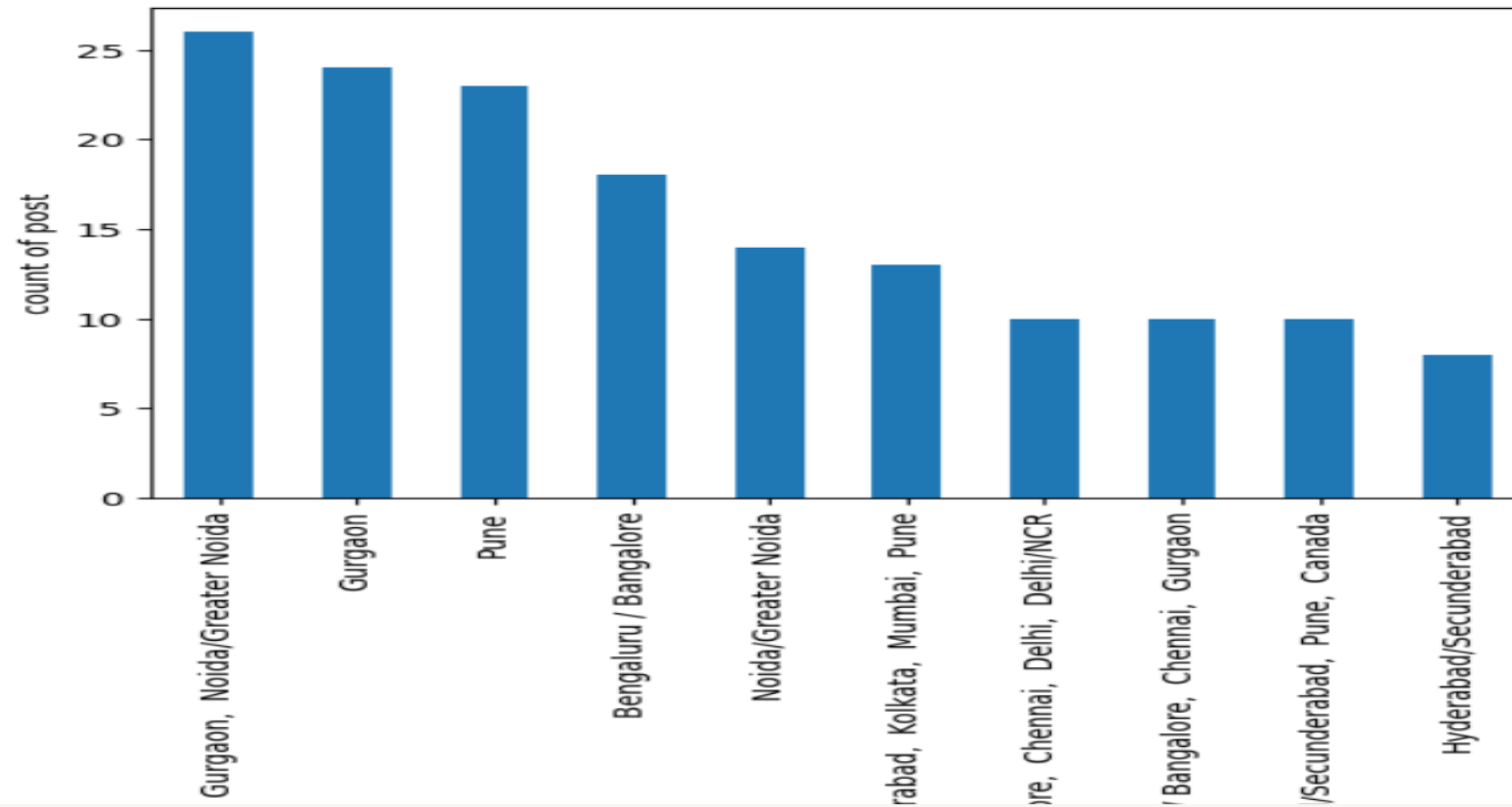
Data Preprocessing

Sentiment Analysis Using “Natural Language Processing”

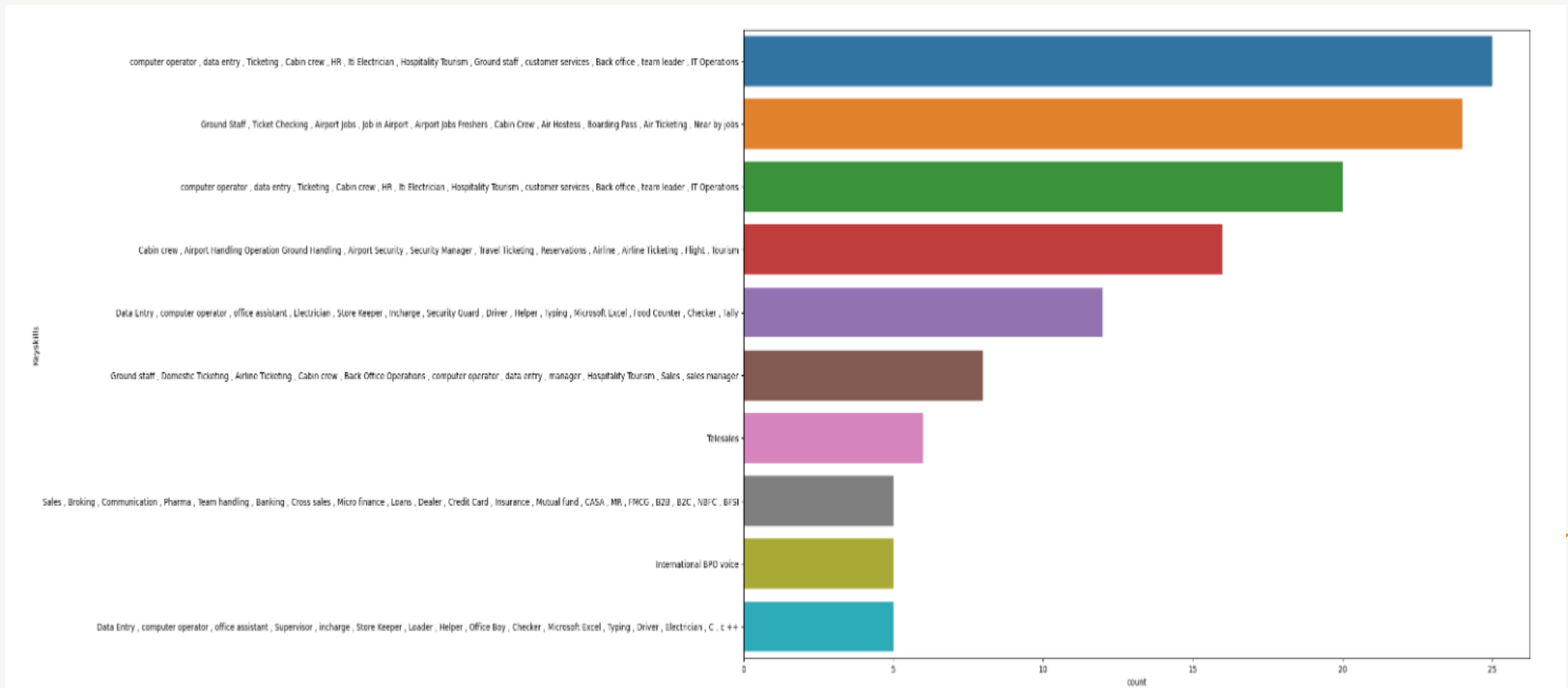
Text Mining/Data Cleaning

- Convert Lower Case
- Remove Numbers
- Remove Punctuation word
- Remove Stop Words
- Remove URLs
- Applying Lemmatization
- Remove White space

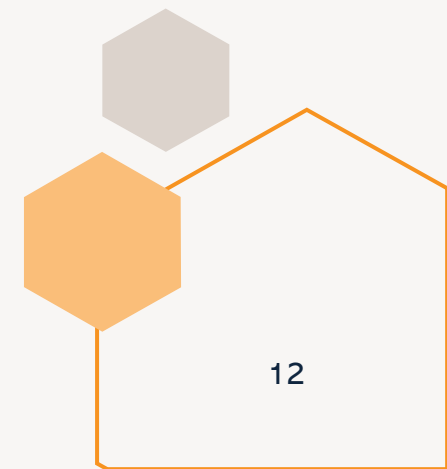
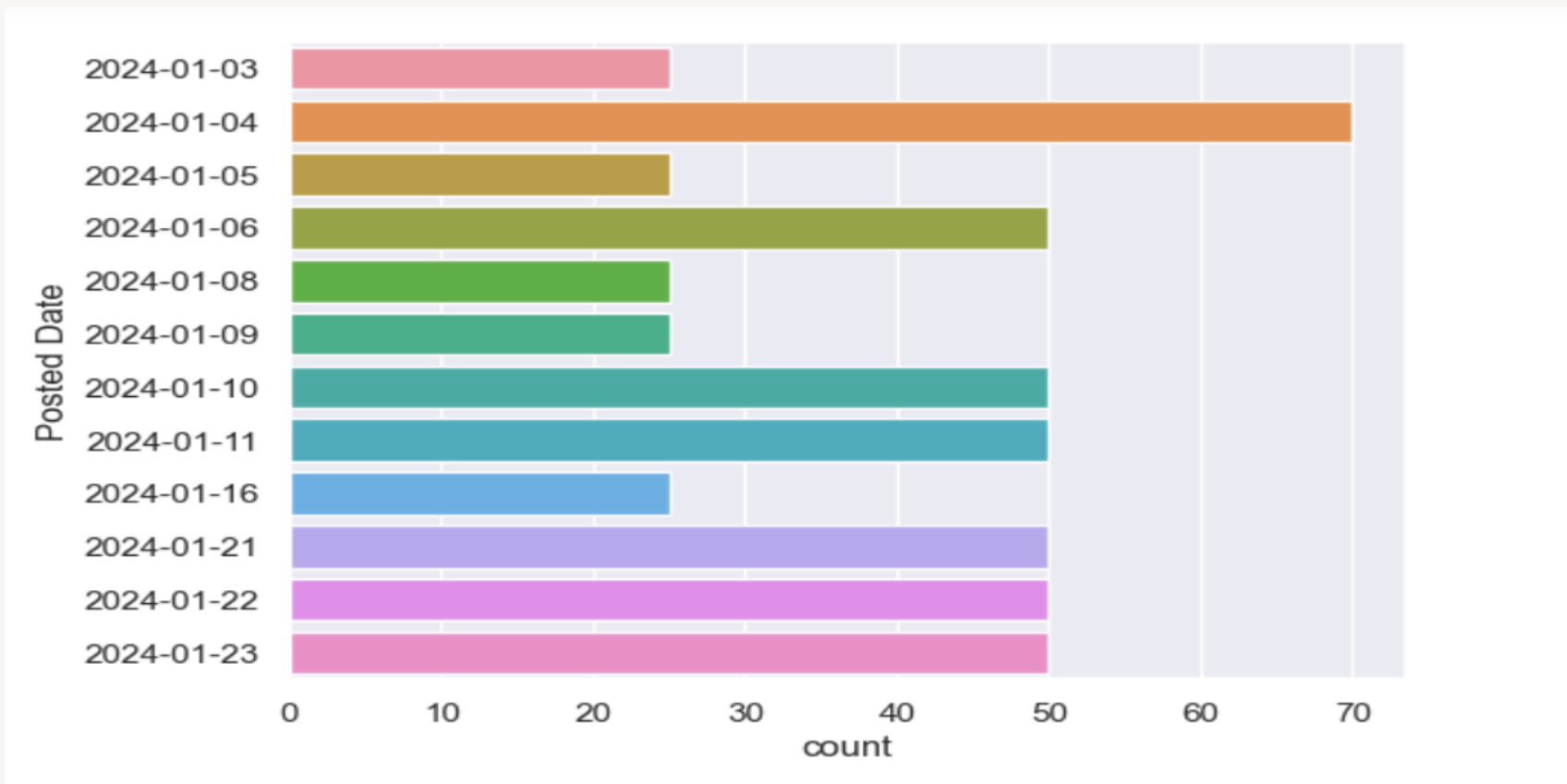
Location Visualization



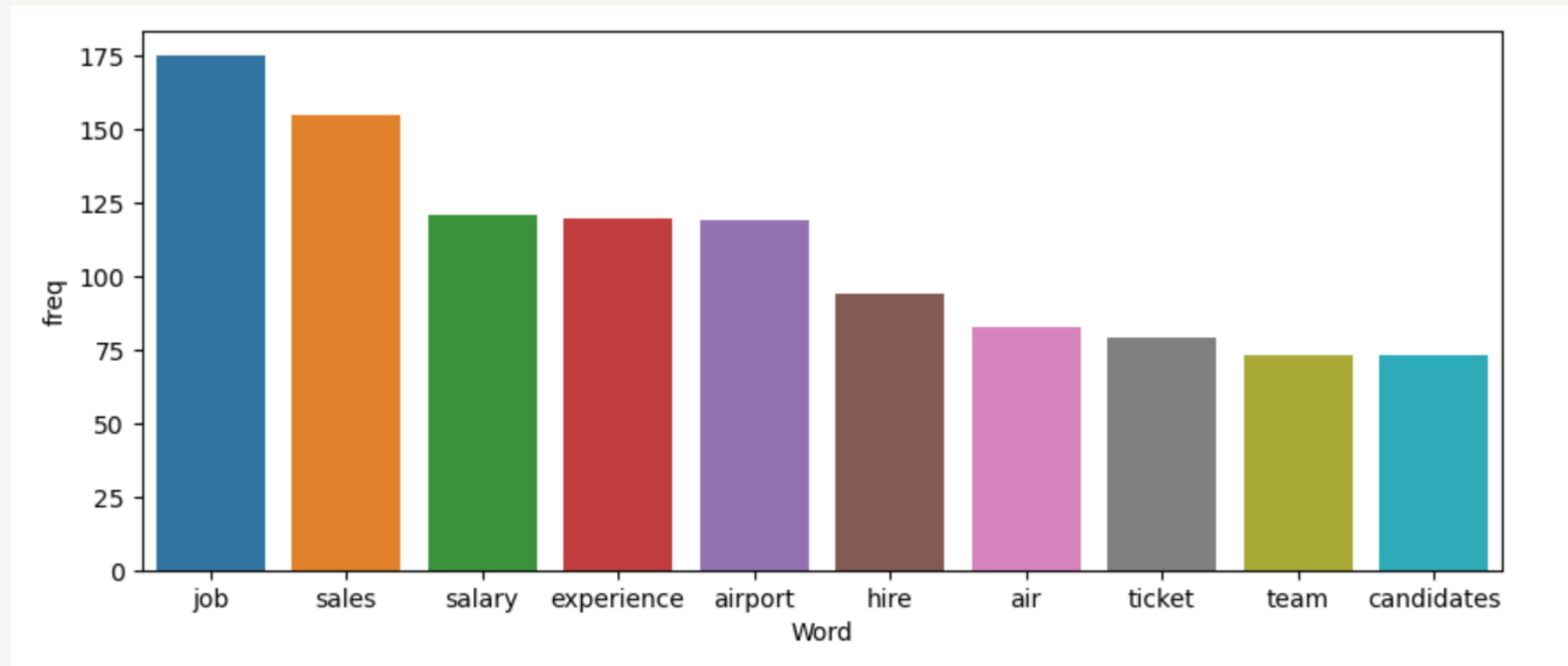
Key Skill Visualization



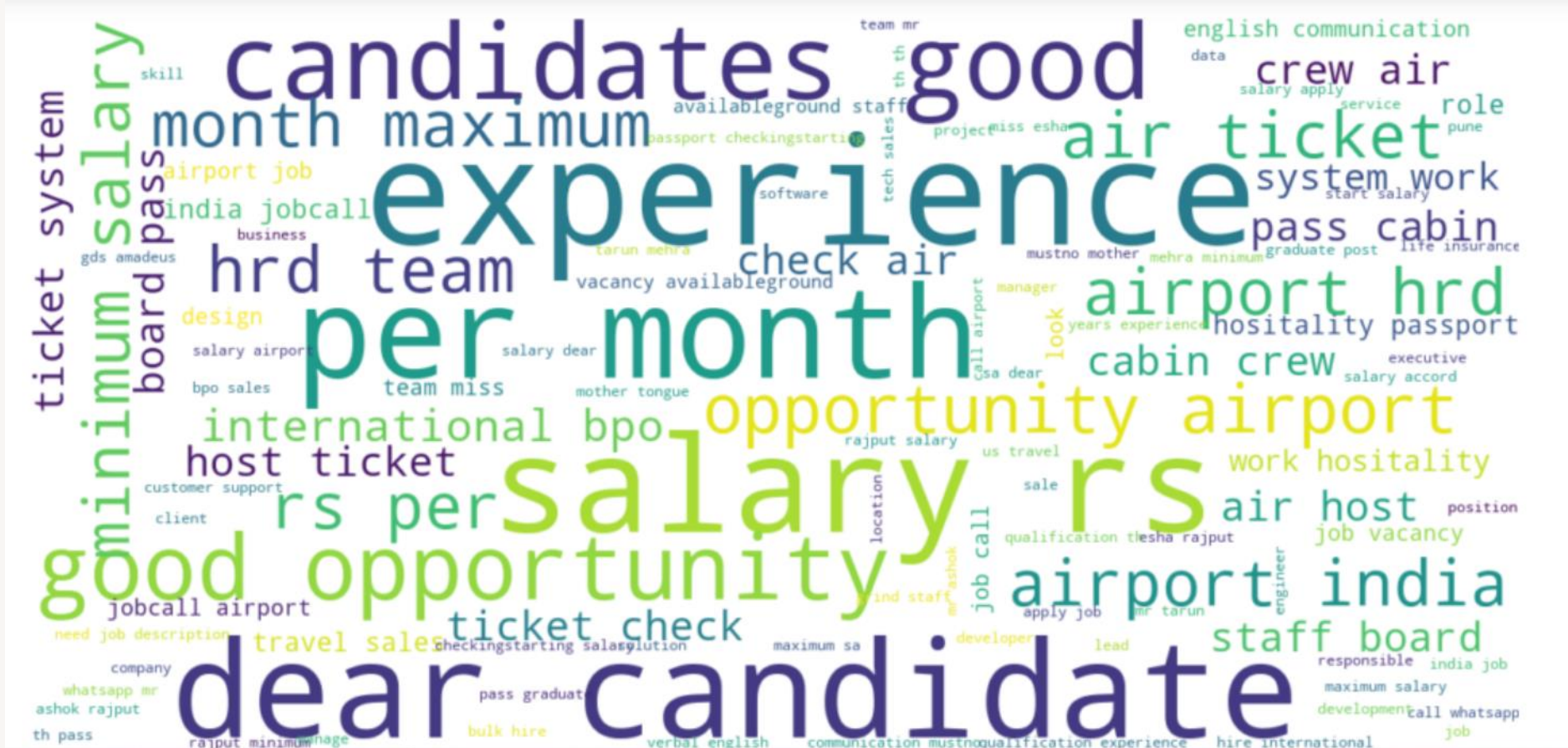
Posted Date Visualization



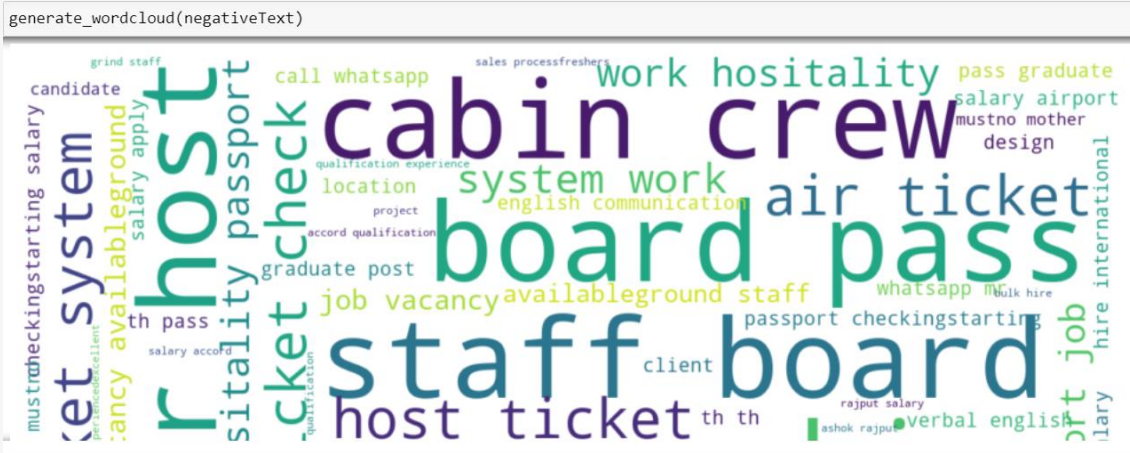
Most Important Word Frequency wise



Word Cloud



NEGATIVE, NEUTRAL & POSITIVE WORD-CLOUD



Sentiment Analysis

Cosine Similarity

```
def recommend(skills):  
    index = data_cosine[data_cosine['Keyskills'] == skills].index[0]  
    distances = sorted(list(enumerate(similarity[index])),reverse=True,key = lambda x: x[1])  
    for i in distances[1:4]:  
        print(data_cosine.iloc[i[0]].text)
```

```
recommend('Plant Engineer')
```

project manager (work from home)bengaluru / bangalore, chennai, gurgaonas a project manager in a saas startup, your primary responsibility is to plan, execute, and oversee various projects within the organization while coordinating with the team ...

canada project required piping engineerbengaluru / bangalore, chennai, hyderabad/secunderabad, pune, canadaresponsibilities:responsible for fel deliverables required to supply a quality engineering design package to the engineering design team.performing pipe stress / flexibility a...

canada project required oil & gas engineerbengaluru / bangalore, chennai, hyderabad/secunderabad, pune, canadarole expectations:this role requires the application of standard engineering techniques, procedures and criteria on job assignments.we strive to be known for unmatched quality...

```
recommend('Senior Architect')
```

canada project required piping engineerbengaluru / bangalore, chennai, hyderabad/secunderabad, pune, canadaresponsibilities:responsible for fel deliverables required to supply a quality engineering design package to the engineering design team.performing pipe stress / flexibility a...

canada project required hvac engineerbengaluru / bangalore, chennai, hyderabad/secunderabad, pune, canadato support our rapid growth, coolsys energy design is in search of an hvac design engineer to join our princeton team!in this role, the engineer/designer will:preparation and ...

canada projects require electrical engineerbengaluru / bangalore, chennai, hyderabad/secunderabad, pune, canadaduties & responsibilitiesdesigning, implementing, maintaining, and improving electrical design, products and systems.collaborate with other engineers to design, and develop...

A decorative graphic on the left side of the slide featuring several hexagons. A large orange hexagon is the central element, with the text 'Sentiment Analysis' inside it. Surrounding it are other hexagons: a blue one at the top right, a white one with a black outline at the bottom left, and a small orange one at the bottom center.

Sentiment Analysis

Sentiment Analyse using vaderSentiment Score

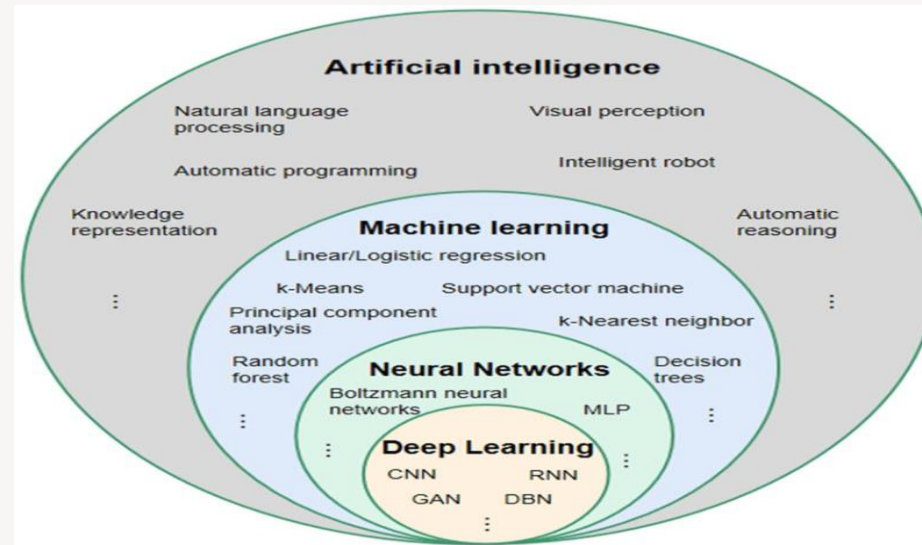
Number of Positive Sentiment : 171

Number of Negative Sentiment : 25

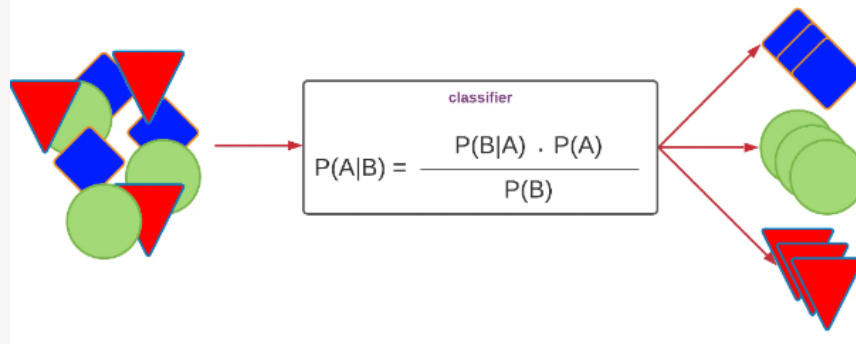
Number of Neutral Sentiment :299

	Description	compound	neg	neu	pos	Sentiment
0	consult patients understand health concernswri...	0.0000	0.000	1.000	0.000	Neutral
1	support rapid growth coolsys energy design sea...	0.8225	0.000	0.575	0.425	Positive
2	minimum requirements years progressive experie...	0.5106	0.000	0.820	0.180	Positive
3	job descriptionsenior architect lead design te...	0.0000	0.000	1.000	0.000	Neutral
4	report relationships the successful candidate r...	0.4404	0.127	0.610	0.263	Neutral
5	job description responsibilities the part distr...	0.0000	0.000	1.000	0.000	Neutral
6	job descriptionicg search senior quantity surv...	0.0000	0.000	1.000	0.000	Neutral
7	responsibilitiescoordinate task accord priorit...	0.0000	0.000	1.000	0.000	Neutral
8	role expectationsthis role require application...	-0.0772	0.080	0.920	0.000	Negative
9	job descriptionrenardet search lead mechanical...	0.0000	0.000	1.000	0.000	Neutral

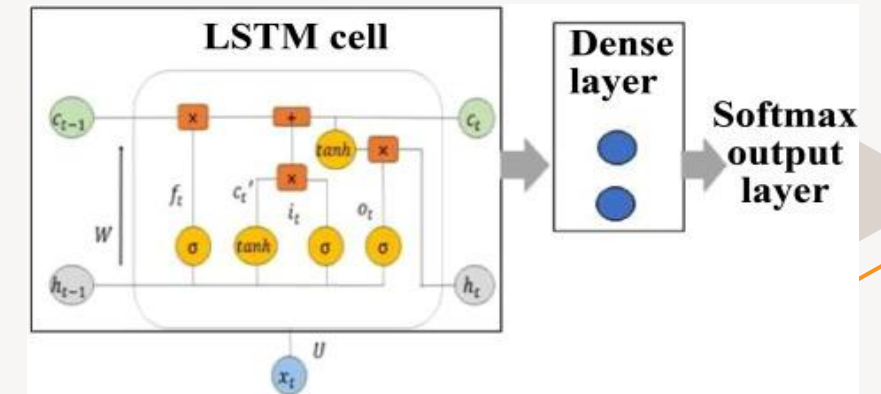
Machine Learning Model & Deep Learning Model



Naive Bayes Classifier



Long Short-Term Memory RNN Model



Machine Learning & Deep Learning Model

Naive Bayes Classifier Model

```
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB

Naivemodel = MultinomialNB(alpha=1) # Laplace
Naivemodel.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
▼ MultinomialNB
MultinomialNB(alpha=1)
```

LSTM Based Model

```
print(model.summary())
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 250, 100)	2500000
spatial_dropout1d (Spatial Dropout1D)	(None, 250, 100)	0
lstm (LSTM)	(None, 100)	80400
dense (Dense)	(None, 3)	303
activation (Activation)	(None, 3)	0

```
=====
Total params: 2580703 (9.84 MB)
Trainable params: 2580703 (9.84 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
```

None

```
# Optimizer
adam = optimizers.Adam(lr = 0.001)
# Compile the model
model.compile(loss = 'categorical_crossentropy', optimizer = adam, metrics = ['accuracy'])
```

Machine Learning Model

Naive Bayes Classifier Model

```
print("=====")
print("Accuracy of Test Model : ",accuracy_score(train['Predicted'], train['Sentiment']))
print("=====\\n")
```

```
=====
Accuracy of Test Model :  0.653179190751445
=====
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Negative	0.14	1.00	0.25	20
Neutral	0.99	0.99	0.99	209
Positive	0.00	0.00	0.00	117
accuracy			0.65	346
macro avg	0.38	0.66	0.41	346
weighted avg	0.61	0.65	0.61	346

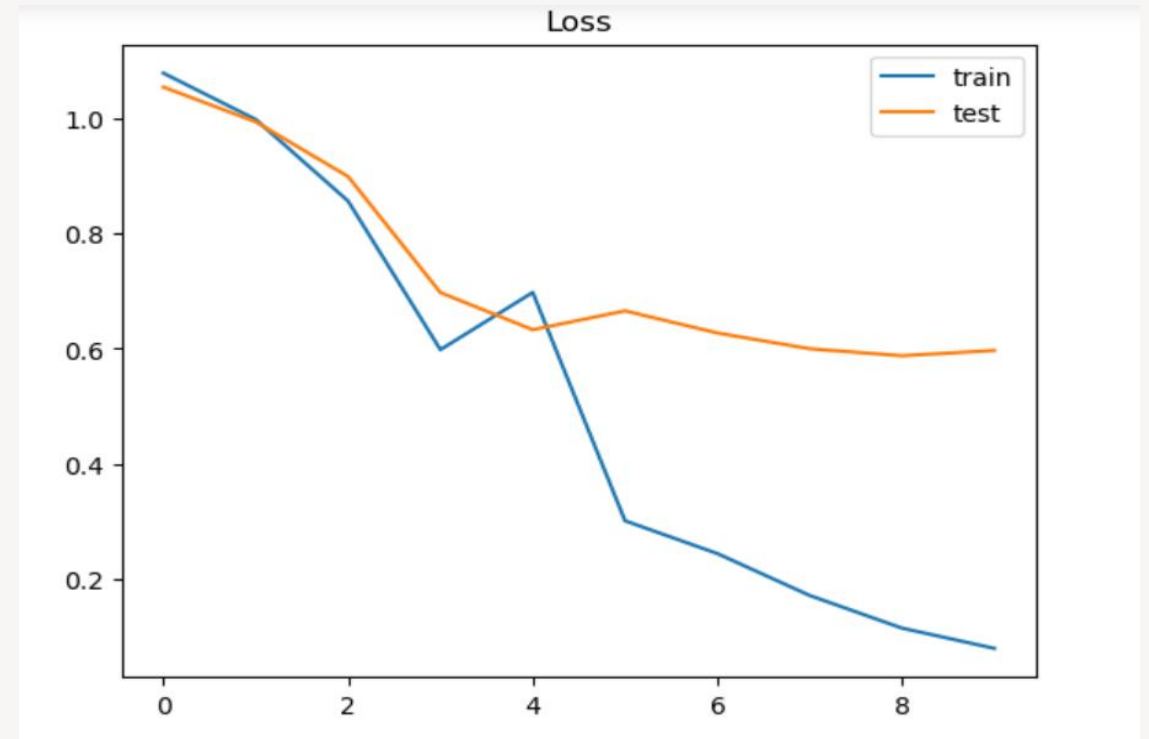
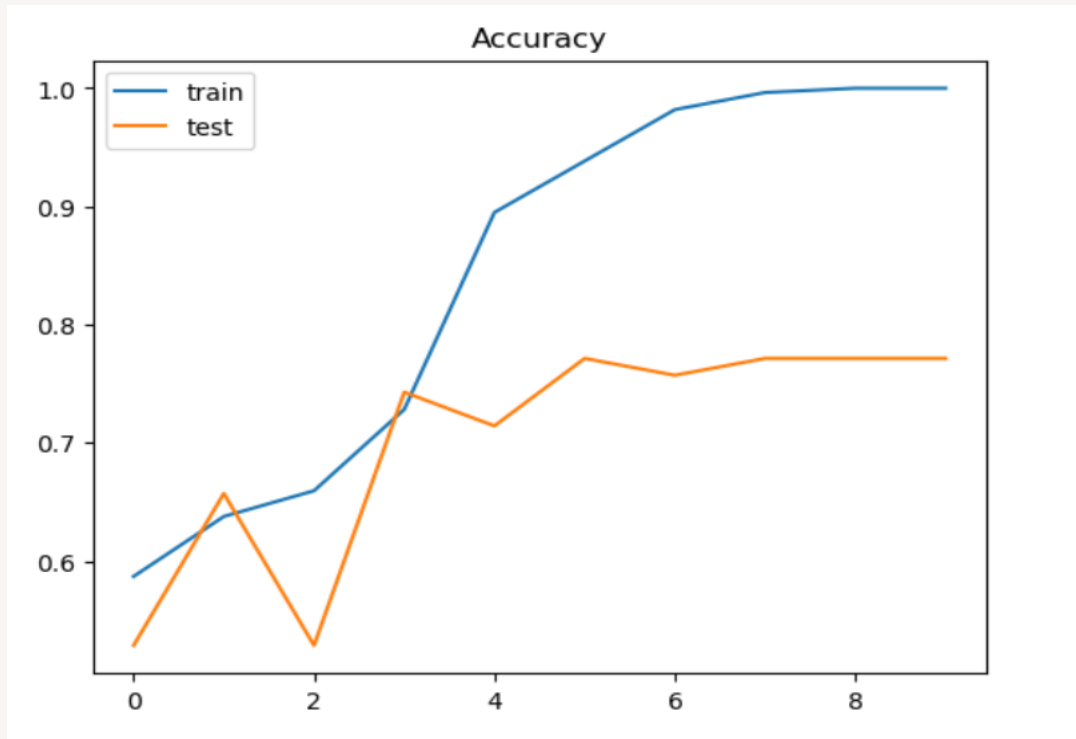
LSTM based Model

```
accuracy = model.evaluate(X_test,Y_test)
print('Test set\\n  Loss: {:.3f}\\n  Accuracy: {:.3f}'.format(accuracy [0],accuracy [1]))
```

```
5/5 [=====] - 0s 38ms/step - loss: 0.4438 - accuracy: 0.8322
Test set
Loss: 0.444
Accuracy: 0.832
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Negative	1.00	0.78	0.88	9
Neutral	0.84	0.89	0.86	88
Positive	0.80	0.75	0.77	52
accuracy			0.83	149
macro avg	0.88	0.80	0.84	149
weighted avg	0.83	0.83	0.83	149

RNN Model Performance(Accuracy and Loss) on each epoch

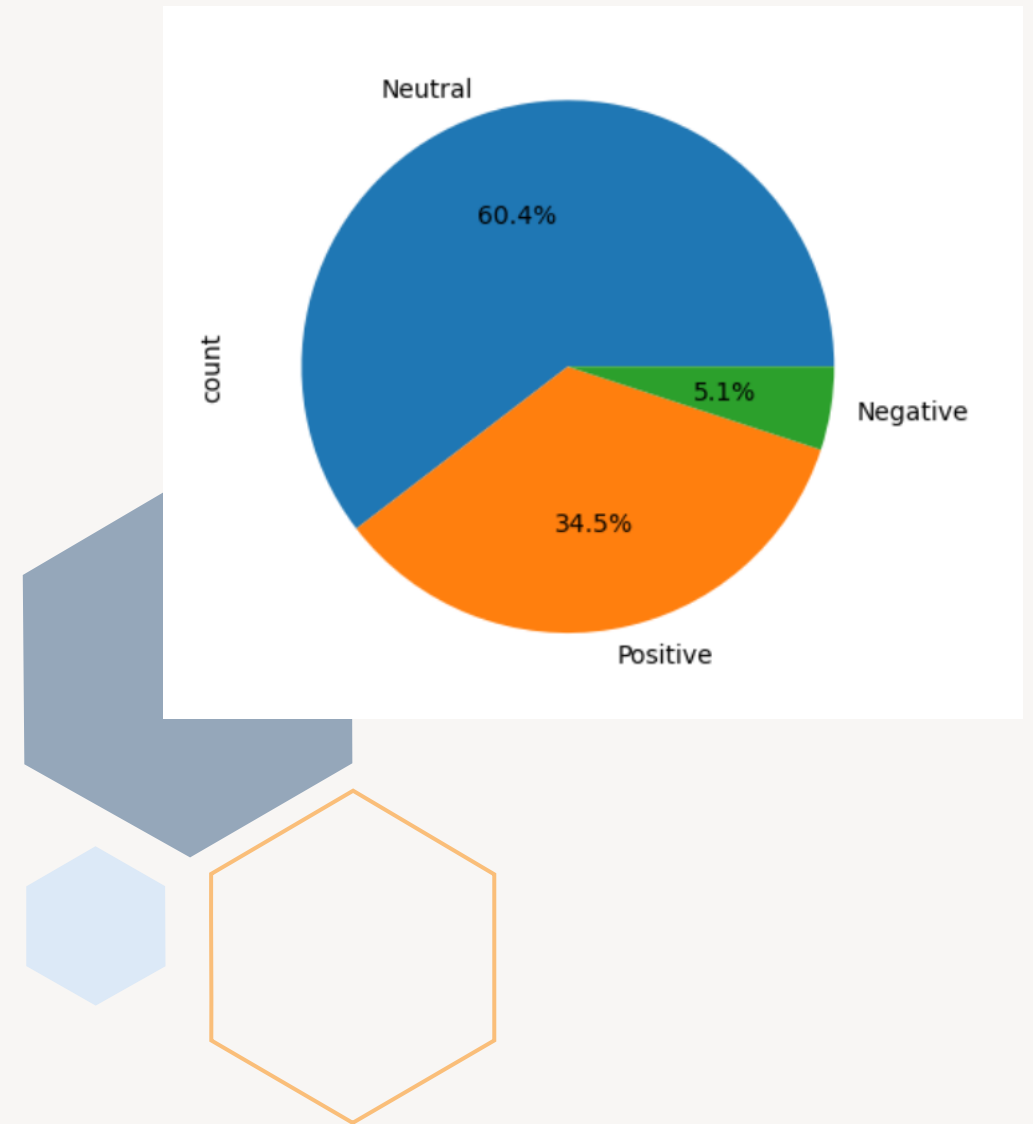


Summary

Recurrent neural networks (RNNs) are a type of neural network that are used for processing sequential data.

It gives good accuracy in test data ,for further deployment I used LSTM model for cloud development.

LSTM model have 83 % Accuracy which is good fit model





Areas of focus

B2B market scenarios

Visualize Job post made by scammers and can take action against them.

Develop winning strategies to keep ahead of the competition on job portals.

Increase **website traffic**

B2C scenarios

Help Job Seekers
by identify scammers, who can steal users identities and can hack users details

Help to identify Right job
Also help full to find job based on key skills

Help to identify The Spammers

References



Data

- <https://www.timesjobs.com/candidate/job-search.html?searchType=personalizedSearch&from=submit&txtKeywords=&txtLocation=india>



Code

- <https://www.analyticsvidhya.com>
- <https://stackoverflow.com/>
- <https://www.tensorflow.org/guide/keras>



cloud

- <https://console.aws.amazon.com/console/home>

Cloud Deployment

Welcome to TimesJob Post Sentiment Analyzer

Say Something:

Submit

The Sentiment of

' canada project required oil & gas engineerbengaluru / bangalore, chennai, hyderabad/secunderabad, pune, canadarole expectations:this role requires the application of standard engineering techniques, procedures and criteria on job assignments.we strive to be known for unmatched quality...'

is 46.0% positive !

Score table

SENTIMENT METRIC	SCORE
Positive	0.0
Neutral	0.954
Negative	0.046
Compound	0.46

Suggestion:

Can apply CNN model ,Using CNN can find fake vs Real by Uploading Images.



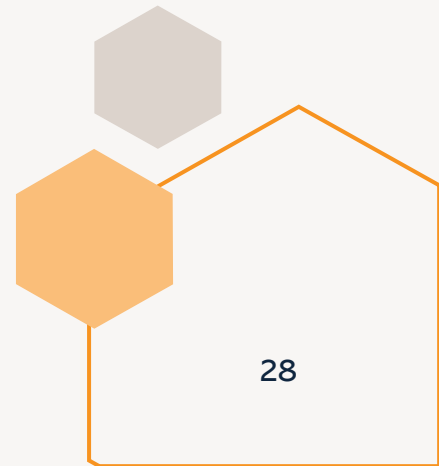
Other Factors to find Frauds

Six Common Signs That Job Isn't Real.

- 1.Contact can't be found in a Google search
- 2.No company information
- 3.Grammatical errors & spelling mistakes
- 4.Money is involved immediately
- 5.Personal information required immediately
- 6.Sounds too good to be true

Learnings:

- Real world Data Collection(Web Scraping)
- Data Cleaning/Data Preprocessing
- Data Visualization
- Implements Machine Learning & Deep Learning Models
- Dealing with Error by Problem Solving Skills
- Cloud Deployment with AWS cloud
- Time Management Skills





Thank you

Trupti Parmar

trupti4focus@gmail.com

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/trupti-Parmar/>

<https://github.com/Trupti2011>