# arm

# Introducing Rusted Firmware-A

a.k.a. RF-A

Sandrine Afsa 18th September 2025



# Agenda



Introducing the RF-A & **Arm Firmware Crates** projects



V0.1 Contents



Roadmap



Request for feedback

# What is Rusted Firmware-A? (a.k.a. RF-A)

- An experimental Rust implementation of EL3 runtime firmware (BL31).
- Developed collaboratively by Arm and Google.
- v0.1 version <u>announced</u> on 18th August.
- Open-source, governed by tf.org, BSD-3 license.
- Influenced by TF-A implementation but not the same!
  - Fresh design and implementation in idiomatic Rust.
  - Better modularity (see next slide).
  - Built for current and future hardware, drops legacy and underused features.
    - Assumptions: AArch64 only, GICv3+, DSU, hardware-assisted coherency, ...

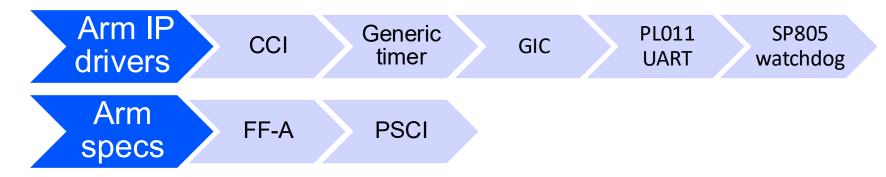
#### • Why Rust?

- High-level language expressiveness and abstractions (type system, error handling, ...).
- Easy build system integration and dependency (crate) management.
- Ensure memory safety.
- Catch more bugs at compile time (borrow-checker).
- o Align with modern security guidance from regulators and security standards bodies.

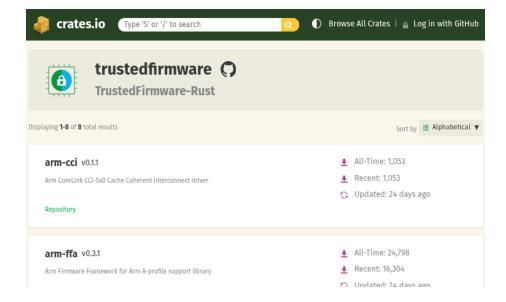


## **Arm Firmware Crates**

A collection of reusable crates for firmware development on Arm systems.



- More to come...
- Look them up on <u>crates.io</u>!





### V0.1 Contents

#### Supported platforms

- Arm Base FVP.
- QEMU.

#### Features (partial implementation)

- System initialization: UART, MMU, GIC, ...
- Boot process coordination: Secure World, Normal World.
- SMC runtime services framework.
- Manage transitions between secure and normal worlds.
- FF-A v1.2 compliant SPMD.
- Power management (PSCI).

#### Tooling

- Dependency auditing through cargo vet.
- Code linter through cargo clippy.
- A test framework in Rust.
- OpenCI integration: unittests, build tests, boot tests (FVP only).

### What's Next?

- Full SMP support.
- Arm architectural extensions.
  - Armv9.2 Realm Management Extension (RME) support.
  - Armv8.3 Pointer Authentication (PAC) + Armv8.5 Branch Target Identification (BTI).
- Running TF-A test suite (TFTF).
- Full software stack demonstration (Hafnium, secure partitions, Linux).
- Firmware handoff support for easy, standardized integration with previous firmware.
- Hardware errata management framework.
- More tooling: Code coverage, memory consumption monitoring.
- And much more!
- See <a href="https://github.com/RustedFirmware-A/rusted-firmware-a/issues">https://github.com/RustedFirmware-A/rusted-firmware-a/issues</a>

# What is the Impact on TF-A?

#### None at this stage!

- RF-A is a prototype right now.
- It's a long way ahead before it will be production ready!
- TF-A will continue to be supported and maintained, including LTS versions.
- For future products, we encourage you to think about RF-A adoption.

## Feedback

- We welcome feedback!
  - o Please reach out through the project's mailing list or Discord channel #rusted-firmware-a.
  - o Report issues and feature wishes onto the issues tracker.
- Right now, patch contributions from Arm and Google are prioritized.
  - Other contributions will be taken on a best-effort basis.
  - This will change as the project matures.

### References





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Merci Danke Gracias Grazie 谢谢 ありがとう Asante Thank You 감사합니다 धन्यवाद Kiitos شکر ً ا ধন্যবাদ תודה ధన్వవాదములు



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