Math 124 - Programming for Mathematical Applications

UC Berkeley, Spring 2023

Project 1 - The Trapped Knight

Due Friday, February 10

Description

In this project, you will write a computer code to generate a particular sequence of numbers described in the following YouTube video: The Trapped Knight (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RGQe8waGJ4w)

Begin by watching the video and make sure you understand exactly how the sequence is generated. Then continue to implement the code in the 3 parts described below.

Part 1 - Initialize the board

We will store the chess board in a 2d-array of integers. The size of the board is (2n + 1)-by-(2n + 1), for a given integer n. This means the board extends from the center square by n steps in all directions.

The first step is to initialize the board by filling it with the integers described in the video. Finish the implementation of the function definition in the cell below such that it returns this "spiral pattern" for any given input parameter n.

An example is given below: for the following input

```
board = initialize_board(3)
```

the correct output is

```
7×7 Matrix{Int64}:
     36
         35
             34
                 33
                     32
 37
                          31
 38
     17
         16
             15
                 14
                     13
                          30
         5
              4
                  3
                     12
                          29
 39
    18
 40
    19
          6
              1
                  2
                     11
                          28
        7
                         27
 41
     20
              8
                  9
                     10
 42
     21 22
             23 24
                     25
                          26
 43
    44
         45
             46 47
                     48
                         49
```

Test your function for various values of *n* to make sure it is correct before you continue.

Hints:

- Note that since Julia uses 1-based indexing, the center square of the array board is given by element board [n+1,n+1].
- After the center 1 has been placed, there are exactly *n* "circles" of numbers of increasing radius. This is naturally implemented using a for-loop.
- In each "circle", there are 4 segments going up, left, down, and right. These are also naturally implemented using a sequence of 4 for-loops.

```
In [1]: \# Initializes the board on a [-n:n] \times [-n:n] domain with spiral numbers
        # Example: initialize_board(2) returns
        # 17 16 15 14 13
        # 18 5 4 3 12
        # 19 6 1 2 11
        # 20 7 8 9 10
        # 21 22 23 24 25
        # Inputs:
                 = integer size of board to allocate
          n
        # Outputs:
          board = 2n+1 \times 2n+1 integer array filled with spiral numbers
        function initialize_board(n)
            C = zeros(Int64, 2n+1, 2n+1)
            count = 1
            C[n+1, n+1] = 1
            for i = 1:n
                add = 1
                j = (2i-1)^2 + 1
                while C[n+1-i, n+1+i] == 0
                                                          #Run until hits top ri
                    C[n+1+i-add,n+1+i] = j
                     j += 1
                     add += 1
                end
                add = 1
                while C[n+1-i, n+1-i] == 0
                                                          #Run until hits top le
                    C[n+1-i,n+1+i-add] = i
                     i += 1
                     add += 1
                end
                add = 1
                while C[n+1+i, n+1-i] == 0
                                                          #Run until bottom left
                    C[n+1-i+add,n+1-i] = i
                     i += 1
                     add += 1
                end
                add = 1
                while C[n+1+i, n+1+i] == 0
                                                          #Run until bottom righ
                    C[n+1+i,n+1-i+add] = j
                     i += 1
                     add += 1
                end
            end
            C
        end
```

Out[1]: initialize_board (generic function with 1 method)

In [2]: initialize_board(5)

Out[2]:	11×11	Matr	ix{In	t64}:							
	101	100	99	98	97	96	95	94	93	92	91
	102	65	64	63	62	61	60	59	58	57	90
	103	66	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	56	89
	104	67	38	17	16	15	14	13	30	55	88
	105	68	39	18	5	4	3	12	29	54	87
	106	69	40	19	6	1	2	11	28	53	86
	107	70	41	20	7	8	9	10	27	52	85
	108	71	42	21	22	23	24	25	26	51	84
	109	72	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	83
	110	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82
	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121

Part 2 - Simulate the walk

Next we will write the function to simulate the walk and produce the sequence. This function will take an initialized board as input, and produce a list of numbers as well as the corresponding x- and y-coordinates.

For example, the following input:

```
board = initialize_board(2)
display(board)
seq, xs, ys = simulate_walk(board);
println("Sequence = ", seq)
println("x-coordinates = ", xs)
println("y-coordinates = ", ys)
```

should produce the following correct output:

```
5×5 Matrix{Int64}:

17  16  15  14  13

18  5  4  3  12

19  6  1  2  11

20  7  8  9  10

21  22  23  24  25

Sequence = [1, 10, 3, 6, 9, 4, 7, 2, 5, 8, 11, 14]

x-coordinates = [0, 2, 1, -1, 1, 0, -1, 1, -1, 0, 2, 1]

y-coordinates = [0, 1, -1, 0, 1, -1, 1, 0, -1, 1, 0, -2]
```

Again test your code, first using small values of n as shown above, which makes it easier to look at the results and find errors.

Hints:

- It is convenient to create another 2d-array of booleans, indicating if a square has been visited or not.
- Make sure you never allow the knight to jump outside the board. That is, the only valid
 positions are n steps from the center square in either direction

```
In [3]: # Simulates the trapped knight walk on a pre-initialized board and ret
#
# Inputs:
# board = 2n+1 x 2n+1 integer array filled with spiral numbers
# Outputs:
# sequence = integer array containing the sequence of spiral numbers
# x_path = integer array containing the x coordinates of each step
## **Table **T
```

```
# y_patn = integer array containing the y coordinates of each step
function simulate walk(board)
    #Initial coordinates
    i = (size(board,1)-1) \div 2 + 1
    j = (size(board, 2)-1) \div 2 + 1
    #Sequence and coordinate vectors
    s = Int64[]
    x, y = Int64[0], Int64[0]
    #2-d array of Booleans to monitor visited squares
    B = ones(size(board,1),size(board,2))
    B[i,j] = 0
    while true
        v, x_1, y_1 = [], [], []
        jump = [-1, -2, 1, 2]
        #Calculate all jump coordinates and save the number and coordi
        for a_1 in jump
            for a_2 in jump
                if abs(a_1) = abs(a_2) \& 1 \le i + a_1 \le size(board, 1)
                     if B[i + a 1, j + a 2] == 1
                         push!(v, board[i + a_1, j + a_2])
                         push!(x_1, i + a_1)
                         push!(y 1, j + a 2)
                     end
                end
            end
        end
        #Stops the code if the knight becomes trapped and cannot move
        if v == []
            break
        else
        end
        save = v[1]
        index = 1
        #Calculates the minimum value in the vector of all possible ju
        for i = 1:length(v) - 1
            if v[i+1] < save
                save = v[i+1]
                index = i + 1
            else
            end
        end
        #Adds the minimum value to the sequence vector, saves its coor
        push!(s, save)
        push!(x, x_1[index] - ((size(board,1)-1)\div2 + 1))
        push!(y, y_1[index] - ((size(board,1)-1) \div 2 + 1))
        i = x_1[index]
        j = y_1[index]
        B[i,j] = 0
    end
    S. X. V
```

end

Out[3]: simulate_walk (generic function with 1 method)

Part 3 - Generate the full sequence and plot the path

Finally, use your code to generate the full sequence (n = 100 is sufficient), output the *last* number, and plot the path by straight lines between all the visited x,y-coordinates.

In [4]:	<pre>board = initialize_board(100) display(board) seq, xs, ys = simulate_walk(board); println("Sequence = ", seq) println("x-coordinates = ", xs) println("y-coordinates = ", ys)</pre>												
	201×201	Matrix	{Int64}	:									
	40001 801	40000	39999	39998	39997		39805	39804	39803	39802	39		
	40002 800	39205	39204	39203	39202		39010	39009	39008	39007	39		
	40003 799	39206	38417	38416	38415		38223	38222	38221	39006	39		
	40004	39207	38418	37637	37636		37444	37443	38220	39005	39		
	798 40005	39208	38419	37638	36865		36673	37442	38219	39004	39		
	797	20200	20420	27620	26066		26672	27441	20210	20002	20		
	40006 796	39209	38420	37639	36866	•••	36672	37441	38218	39003	39		
	40007	39210	38421	37640	36867		36671	37440	38217	39002	39		
	795 40008	39211	38422	37641	36868		36670	37439	38216	39001	39		
	794 40009	39212	38423	37642	36869		36669	37438	38215	39000	39		
	793 40010	39213	38424	37643	36870		36668	37437	38214	38999	39		
	792												
	40011 791	39214	38425	37644	36871		36667	37436	38213	38998	39		
	40012 790	39215	38426	37645	36872		36666	37435	38212	38997	39		
	40013 789	39216	38427	37646	36873		36665	37434	38211	38996	39		
	:					٠.							
	40190 612	39393	38604	37823	37050		36488	37257	38034	38819	39		
	40191	39394	38605	37824	37051		36487	37256	38033	38818	39		

611

40192 610	39395	38606	37825	37052		36486	37255	38032	38817	39
40193 609	39396	38607	37826	37053		36485	37254	38031	38816	39
40194 608	39397	38608	37827	37054		36484	37253	38030	38815	39
40195 607	39398	38609	37828	37055		36483	37252	38029	38814	39
40196 606	39399	38610	37829	37056		36482	37251	38028	38813	39
40197 605	39400	38611	37830	37057		37249	37250	38027	38812	39
40198 604	39401	38612	37831	37832		38024	38025	38026	38811	39
40199 603	39402	38613	38614	38615		38807	38808	38809	38810	39
40200 602	39403	39404	39405	39406		39598	39599	39600	39601	39
40201 401	40202	40203	40204	40205		40397	40398	40399	40400	40
Sequenc	e = [10	, 3, 6,	9, 4,	7, 2, 5	, 8	, 11, 1	4, 29,	32, 15,	12, 27	, 2

4, 45, 20, 23, 44, 41, 18, 35, 38, 19, 16, 33, 30, 53, 26, 47, 22, 43 , 70, 21, 40, 17, 34, 13, 28, 25, 46, 75, 42, 69, 104, 37, 62, 95, 58 55, 86, 51, 48, 77, 114, 73, 108, 151, 68, 103, 64, 67, 36, 39, 66, 63, 96, 59, 56, 87, 52, 49, 78, 115, 74, 71, 106, 149, 102, 99, 140, 61, 94, 31, 54, 85, 50, 79, 116, 161, 76, 113, 72, 107, 150, 201, 146 , 65, 98, 139, 60, 93, 90, 129, 176, 125, 82, 119, 164, 217, 160, 111 , 154, 205, 264, 331, 200, 101, 142, 97, 138, 187, 92, 89, 128, 175, 84, 81, 118, 163, 216, 159, 110, 153, 204, 105, 148, 199, 144, 147, 1 00, 141, 190, 137, 186, 91, 130, 57, 88, 127, 174, 83, 80, 117, 162, 215, 112, 109, 152, 203, 262, 329, 198, 195, 252, 143, 192, 249, 188, 135, 132, 179, 234, 297, 230, 123, 120, 165, 218, 279, 214, 157, 208, 267, 334, 263, 330, 259, 196, 253, 318, 191, 248, 313, 244, 133, 180, 235, 298, 177, 126, 173, 122, 167, 220, 281, 350, 277, 158, 155, 206, 265, 202, 261, 328, 197, 254, 145, 194, 251, 316, 189, 136, 185, 182, 131, 134, 181, 184, 239, 242, 305, 238, 183, 304, 237, 178, 233, 296, 229, 124, 121, 166, 219, 280, 349, 276, 211, 156, 207, 266, 333, 408, 491, 404, 257, 322, 395, 476, 317, 390, 247, 312, 243, 240, 303, 236, 299, 232, 295, 172, 169, 222, 283, 352, 429, 278, 213, 210, 269, 336, 411, 332, 407, 260, 327, 256, 321, 394, 475, 564, 389, 246, 311, 384, 241, 310, 245, 314, 387, 468, 309, 306, 377, 302, 373, 452, 369, 294, 171, 168, 221, 282, 351, 428, 347, 212, 209, 268, 335, 410, 493, 406, 489, 326, 323, 258, 255, 320, 193, 250, 315, 388, 469, 558, 383, 380, 459, 376, 301, 372, 451, 368, 231, 370, 449, 366, 227, 224, 285, 354, 431, 516, 427, 346, 273, 340, 415, 270, 337, 412, 495, 586, 409, 492, 405, 488, 325, 398, 479, 568, 393, 474, 563, 470, 385, 308, 379, 382, 461, 378, 307, 460, 381, 466, 555, 462, 465, 554, 551, 464, 553, 648, 463, 550, 645, 458, 375, 300, 371, 450, 367, 228, 225, 286, 355, 432,

517, 610, 513, 348, 275, 272, 339, 414, 497, 588, 687, 494, 585, 490, 403, 324, 397, 478, 319, 392, 473, 562, 659, 764, 557, 654, 759, 650, 653, 552, 647, 548, 457, 374, 453, 540, 635, 448, 293, 170, 223, 284, 353, 430, 515, 426, 345, 342, 271, 274, 341, 344, 419, 422, 505, 418, 343, 424, 509, 420, 423, 508, 599, 504, 417, 338, 413, 496, 587, 686, 583, 682, 487, 400, 481, 396, 477, 566, 391, 472, 561, 386, 467, 556, 657, 560, 471, 660, 559, 656, 761, 652, 649, 752, 549, 644, 545, 454, 541, 636, 537, 446, 291, 288, 357, 434, 519, 612, 713, 514, 425, 510, 421, 598, 503, 416, 499, 590, 689, 796, 685, 582, 681, 486, 483, 402, 399, 480, 569, 666, 565, 662, 767, 658, 763, 876, 655, 760, 651, 754, 865, 646, 547, 456, 543, 638, 539, 634, 447, 292, 289, 358, 435, 520, 613, 714, 609, 512, 605, 706, 507, 604, 511, 608, 709, 818, 603, 506, 597, 502, 593, 498, 589, 688, 795, 584, 683, 580, 401, 482, 571, 668, 567, 664, 769, 882, 661, 766, 879, 762, 875, 758, 755, 866, 751, 862, 643, 544, 639, 742, 853, 738, 535, 364, 361, 226, 287, 356, 433, 518, 611, 712, 607, 708, 817, 602, 701, 704, 811, 600, 699, 596, 501, 592, 691, 798, 913, 794, 909, 684, 581, 680, 485, 574, 671, 570, 667, 772, 663, 768, 881, 1002, 765, 878, 999, 874, 757, 868, 753, 864, 749, 546 , 455, 542, 637, 538, 633, 534, 363, 360, 437, 522, 615, 716, 825, 94 2, 711, 606, 707, 816, 601, 700, 807, 696, 803, 594, 693, 500, 591, 6 90, 797, 912, 793, 908, 789, 578, 575, 672, 777, 572, 669, 774, 665, 770, 883, 1004, 1133, 880, 1001, 1130, 877, 998, 873, 756, 867, 986, 863, 748, 641, 744, 855, 740, 851, 632, 445, 290, 359, 436, 521, 614, 715, 824, 941, 710, 819, 936, 705, 702, 809, 698, 595, 694, 801, 916, 1039, 1170, 911, 792, 907, 788, 577, 484, 573, 670, 775, 888, 771, 88 4, 1005, 1134, 1271, 1000, 1129, 996, 871, 990, 1117, 1252, 985, 750, 861, 642, 745, 856, 741, 852, 737, 536, 365, 444, 441, 526, 619, 438, 523, 616, 717, 826, 943, 822, 939, 1064, 935, 814, 929, 810, 703, 928 , 813, 934, 1059, 930, 933, 812, 815, 932, 1055, 1058, 1189, 1054, 92 7, 808, 697, 804, 919, 692, 799, 914, 1037, 910, 791, 906, 679, 576, 579, 678, 675, 780, 893, 776, 889, 1010, 773, 886, 1007, 1136, 1003, 1132, 1269, 1128, 995, 870, 989, 1116, 1251, 984, 1111, 860, 979, 746 , 857, 640, 743, 854, 739, 850, 631, 532, 529, 362, 439, 524, 617, 71 8, 827, 944, 823, 940, 1065, 820, 937, 1062, 1195, 1336, 1057, 1188, 931, 1060, 1193, 1056, 1187, 1052, 925, 806, 695, 802, 917, 1040, 117 1, 1036, 1167, 1032, 905, 786, 783, 674, 779, 892, 1013, 1142, 887, 1 008, 1137, 1274, 1419, 1270, 1415, 1266, 997, 872, 869, 988, 1115, 12 50, 983, 1110, 859, 978, 1105, 974, 1101, 970, 735, 628, 443, 440, 52 5, 618, 719, 828, 945, 1070, 1203, 1066, 821, 938, 1063, 1196, 1337, 1192, 1331, 1334, 1481, 1190, 1329, 1186, 1051, 924, 805, 920, 1043, 800, 915, 1038, 1169, 1034, 1165, 1030, 787, 676, 781, 894, 673, 778, 891, 1012, 1141, 1278, 1009, 1138, 885, 1006, 1135, 1272, 1131, 1268, 1127, 994, 991, 1118, 987, 1114, 1249, 982, 747, 858, 977, 1104, 973, 1100, 849, 630, 531, 528, 621, 722, 831, 948, 1073, 1206, 1069, 1202, 1343, 1198, 1061, 1194, 1335, 1332, 1479, 1328, 1053, 926, 1049, 922, 1045, 918, 1041, 1172, 1311, 1168, 1033, 790, 1031, 904, 677, 782, 89 5, 1016, 1145, 890, 1011, 1140, 1277, 1422, 1273, 1418, 1571, 1414, 1 265, 1124, 1121, 1256, 1399, 1550, 1253, 1396, 1113, 1248, 981, 1108, 1243, 976, 1103, 972, 1099, 848, 629, 442, 527, 620, 721, 830, 947, 1 072, 1205, 1068, 1201, 1342, 1197, 1338, 1487, 1644, 1333, 1480, 1191

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In [5]: using PyPlot

```
In [23]: plot(ys, -1 .* xs)
    println("Last number = ", seq[end])
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Last number = 2084

