

# **ATMA RAM SANATAN DHARMA**

## **DSA ASSIGNMENT**

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-22/28081

# ASSIGNMENT

## Q1.) Evaluation of postfix expression: ANSWER-

### CODE:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <stack>
using namespace std;

// Function to evaluate a given postfix expression
int evalPostfix(string exp)
{
    // create an empty stack
    stack<int> stack;

    // traverse the given expression
    for (char c: exp)
    {
        // if the current character is an operand, push it into the stack
        if (c >= '0' && c <= '9') {
            stack.push(c - '0');
        }
        // if the current character is an operator
        else {
            // remove the top two elements from the stack
            int x = stack.top();
            stack.pop();

            int y = stack.top();
            stack.pop();

            // evaluate the expression 'x op y', and push the
            // result back to the stack
            if (c == '+') {
                stack.push(y + x);
            }
            else if (c == '-') {
                stack.push(y - x);
            }
            else if (c == '*') {
                stack.push(y * x);
            }
            else if (c == '/') {
```

```
        stack.push(y / x);
    }
}

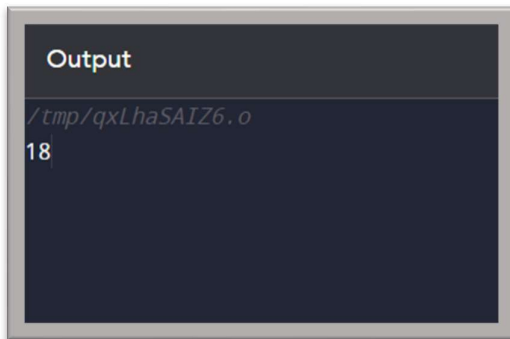
// At this point, the stack is left with only one element, i.e.,
// expression result
return stack.top();
}

int main()
{
    string exp = "138*+825*+";

    cout << evalPostfix(exp);

    return 0;
}
```

## OUTPUT:



```
Output
/tmp/qxLhaSAIZ6.o
18
```

## Q2.) INFIX TO PREFIX:

### ANSWER-

#### CODE:

```
// C++ program to convert infix to prefix
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

// Function to check if the character is an operator
bool isOperator(char c)
{
    return (!isalpha(c) && !isdigit(c));
}

// Function to get the priority of operators
int getPriority(char C)
{
    if (C == '-' || C == '+')
        return 1;
    else if (C == '*' || C == '/')
        return 2;
    else if (C == '^')
        return 3;
    return 0;
}

// Function to convert the infix expression to postfix
string infixToPostfix(string infix)
{
    infix = '(' + infix + ')';
    int l = infix.size();
    stack<char> char_stack;
    string output;

    for (int i = 0; i < l; i++) {

        // If the scanned character is an
        // operand, add it to output.
        if (isalpha(infix[i]) || isdigit(infix[i]))
            output += infix[i];

        // If the scanned character is an
        // '(', push it to the stack.
```

```

else if (infix[i] == '(')
    char_stack.push('(');

// If the scanned character is an
// ')', pop and output from the stack
// until an '(' is encountered.
else if (infix[i] == ')') {
    while (char_stack.top() != '(') {
        output += char_stack.top();
        char_stack.pop();
    }

    // Remove '(' from the stack
    char_stack.pop();
}

// Operator found
else {
    if (isOperator(char_stack.top())) {
        if (infix[i] == '^') {
            while (
                getPriority(infix[i])
                <= getPriority(char_stack.top())) {
                output += char_stack.top();
                char_stack.pop();
            }
        }
        else {
            while (
                getPriority(infix[i])
                < getPriority(char_stack.top())) {
                output += char_stack.top();
                char_stack.pop();
            }
        }

        // Push current Operator on stack
        char_stack.push(infix[i]);
    }
}

while (!char_stack.empty()) {
    output += char_stack.top();
    char_stack.pop();
}

return output;

```

```

}

// Function to convert infix to prefix notation
string infixToPrefix(string infix)
{
    // Reverse String and replace ( with ) and vice versa
    // Get Postfix
    // Reverse Postfix
    int l = infix.size();

    // Reverse infix
    reverse(infix.begin(), infix.end());

    // Replace ( with ) and vice versa
    for (int i = 0; i < l; i++) {

        if (infix[i] == '(') {
            infix[i] = ')';
        }
        else if (infix[i] == ')') {
            infix[i] = '(';
        }
    }

    string prefix = infixToPostfix(infix);

    // Reverse postfix
    reverse(prefix.begin(), prefix.end());

    return prefix;
}

// Driver code
int main()
{
    string s = ("x+y*z/w+u");

    // Function call
    cout << infixToPrefix(s) << std::endl;
    return 0;
}

```

**OUTPUT:**

## Output

```
/tmp/qxLhSAIZ6.o  
++X/*YZWU
```