



International Conference on Family Politics and Elections in Southeast Asia

**Yardley Study Centre
Rochester and Rutherford Hall
University of Canterbury
Christchurch, New Zealand
August 3rd, 2018
9:30am to 5:00pm**

Sponsors:

Taiwan Foundation for Democracy

Southeast Asian Center
National Chengchi University

Department of Political Science and International Relations
University of Canterbury

Co-hosts:

Election Study Center
National Chengchi University

Department of Political Science and International Relations
Southeast Asia Research Initiative (SEARI)
University of Canterbury

International Conference on Family Politics and Elections in Southeast Asia

Conference Agenda and Schedule

09:30-09:50 Participants arrive and registration

09:50-10:00 Welcome remarks

10:00-12:00 Panel 1 ***Elections and Family Politics: Theoretical Framework***
Chair: Chi Huang (National Chengchi University, Taiwan)

Why Social Networks Matter for Vote Choice: Family Networks as Channels of Clientelism in the Philippines

Presenter: Allen Hicken (University of Michigan, USA)

Discussant: Jim Ockey (University of Canterbury, NZ)

The Family that Rules Together: Persistence of Family Politics in the Philippines

Presenter: Julio Teehankee (De La Salle University, Philippines)

Discussant: Dennis Quilala (University of Canterbury and University of the Philippines at Diliman)

The Evolution of Political Families in Thailand: Promoting the Brand

Presenter: Jim Ockey (University of Canterbury, NZ)

Discussant: Chia-hung Tsai (National Chengchi University, Taiwan)

12:00-13:00 Lunch

13:00-14:50 Panel 2 ***Family Politics and Democracy***
Chair: Allen Hicken (University of Michigan, USA)

Why Study Political Dynasties? Popular Expectations of How Politicians from Political Families Will Perform in Office

Presenter: Nathan Batto (Academia Sinica and National Chengchi University, Taiwan)

Discussant: Julio Teehankee (De La Salle University, Philippines)

People's Perspective on Dynastic Politicians in Taiwan

Presenters: Nathan Batto (Academia Sinica and National Chengchi University, Taiwan), Ying-Lung Chou (Tamkang University, Taiwan) and Chi Huang (National Chengchi University, Taiwan)

Discussant: Alex Tan (University of Canterbury, NZ)

Family Politics and Democracy in Indonesia

Presenter: Saiful Mujani (Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah, Indonesia)

Discussant: Jim Ockey (University of Canterbury, NZ)

14:50-15:10 Tea break

15:10-17:00 Panel 3 ***Family Politics and Governance***

Chair: Lu-huei Chen (National Chengchi University, Taiwan)

Family or Bangsa? The Proposed Anti-Political Dynasty Provision in the Draft Bangsamoro Basic Law

Presenter: Dennis Quilala (University of Canterbury and University of the Philippines at Diliman)

Discussant: Allen Hicken (University of Michigan, USA)

Family Politics and Party Politics in Malaysia and Singapore

Presenter: Tsai-wei Sun and Yi Le Ng (National Chengchi University)

Discussant: Naimah Talib (University of Canterbury)

Networks, Clans, and Clientelism: Reshaping Thai Local Politics under Military Rule

Presenter: Suthikarn Meechan (University of Canterbury and Mahasarakham University, Thailand)

Discussant: Allen Hicken (University of Michigan, USA)

Political Family and Campaign Spending in Taiwan

Presenter: Chia-hung Tsai, Lu-huei Chen, Chi Huang (National Chengchi University)

Discussant: Saiful Mujani (Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah, Indonesia)

17:00 Conference concludes

Participants Bios:

Nathan Batto is associate research fellow at the Institute of Political Science, Academia Sinica. He holds a MA in political science from National Chengchi University in Taipei (1999), and received his PhD from the University of California, San Diego in 2007. His doctoral dissertation explored the tension between general and parochial interests in national legislatures, using Taiwan's Legislative Yuan as a case study. His articles have been published in journals including *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, *Japanese Journal of Political Science*, and *Issues & Studies*. He previously taught at the University of the Pacific in Stockton, California.

Lu-Huei Chen is Distinguished Research Fellow of the Election Study Center and Professor of Political Science at the National Chengchi University, Taiwan. Professor Chen holds PhD in Political Science from the Michigan State University (PhD). His research focuses on Taiwanese political behavior, political socialization, research methods, and cross-Strait relations. He has published articles in such scholarly journals as the *Issues and Studies*, *Journal of Electoral Studies (in Chinese)*, *Social Science Quarterly*, and *Taiwan Political Science Review (in Chinese)*. His edited volumes include books on 2016 presidential election in Taiwan (*in Chinese*), and public opinion (*in Chinese*).

Ying-Lung Chou is Assistant Professor in the Department of Global Politics and Economics at Tamkang University, Taiwan. He received his PhD in political science from National Chengchi University in 2012. His research interests include political methodology, survey research, voting behavior, and party politics. He has published several articles in the following journals in Chinese: *Taiwanese Political Science Review*, *Journal of Electoral Studies*, *Taiwan Democracy Quarterly*, *Taiwan Journal of Indigenous Studies*.

Allen Hicken is Professor of Political Science, a Research Professor at the Center for Political Studies, and the Center for Southeast Asian Studies at the University of Michigan. He studies political parties, institutions, political economy, and policy making in developing countries, with a focus on Southeast Asia. He has carried out research in Thailand, the Philippines, Singapore, Malaysia, Indonesia, Timor Leste and Cambodia and is the author of a book on parties and elections in Thailand and the Philippines, entitled, *Building Party Systems in Developing Democracies*, by Cambridge University Press. He is the editor of *Politics of Modern Southeast Asia: Critical Issues in Modern Politics*, (Routledge) and coeditor of *Party and Party System Institutionalization in Asia* (Cambridge) and *Electoral Dynamics in the Philippines: Money Politics, Patronage and Clientelism at the Grassroots* (NUS).

Chi Huang is University Chair Professor of Political Science and Research Fellow of the Election Study Center at National Chengchi University, Taiwan. His research interests focus on survey research, quantitative methodology, electoral systems and voting behavior. He has co-authored or co-edited seven books and published articles in leading international and Taiwanese journals, including *American Political Science Review*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *Journal of Politics*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Electoral Studies*, *Party Politics*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *Journal of Electoral Studies* and *Taiwanese Political Science Review*. He founded the Taiwan's Election and Democratization Study (TEDS) inter-university survey project in 2000 and has been the Coordinator since its inception, served as President of the Taiwanese Political Science Association (2003-2005), co-founded the Institute for Political Methodology (IPM, Taiwan) program in 2001 and founded the Asian Election Studies (AES) program in 2008. He teaches courses on political methodology, social statistics, categorical data analysis, discrete choice models, cross-level inference, causal inference, multilevel models, and panel data analysis.

Suthikarn Meechan is an Assistant Professor at the College of Politics and Governance, Mahasarakham University, Thailand. She received her Bachelor and Master's Degrees in Political Science from Chulalongkorn University. Her publications and research projects focus on local politics including political transformations in Thailand and Lao PDR. Before taking up a lecturing post, she worked in the Thai Parliament as a Senator's staff member from 2001 to 2005. She is currently a PhD student in the Department of Political Science and International Relations

of the University of Canterbury writing her Ph.D. thesis on “Power and Local Networks in Northeast Thailand after the 2006 Military Coup”.

Saiful Mujani is an associate professor in Political Science, at Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah in Jakarta, Indonesia. He is the founder of Saiful Mujani Research and Consulting (SMRC) and the Indonesian Survey Institute (Lembaga Survei Indonesia). A political analyst for national televisions, especially MetroTV, Dr. Mujani received his PhD in political science at the Ohio State University. His main academic interests are comparative politics, political behavior, democratization, social movement, and religion and politics. A recipient of Franklin L. Burdette/Pi Sigma Alpha Award, American Political Science Association (2010), and Achmad Bakrie Award for Social Thinker, Dr. Mujani published academic works such as *Voting Behavior in Indonesia since Democratization* (Cambridge University Press 2018), *Piety and Public Opinion. Understanding Indonesian Islam* (Oxford University Press 2018), and some articles in academic journals such as *American Journal of Political Science*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Journal of Democracy*, *Asian Survey*, *Japanese Journal of Political Science*, and *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*.

Ng Yi Le (Joseph) was born in Malaysia, but half of his childhood was spent overseas, giving him a unique set of perspective of his country. He stayed in China with his family during his primary school years before returning back Malaysia to study in a private Chinese high school. After which, he went to Taiwan and finished his bachelor degree in political science at National Taiwan University. He is currently completing his master degree in East Asian Studies at National Chengchi University. He writes on a weekly basis for an online journal (ASEAN Plus) which shares current events about Southeast Asia. His main area of interest in Malaysian studies is Chinese investments, political figures and electoral system.

James Ockey is Associate Professor in the Department of Political Science and International Relations at the University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand. He has written extensively on political parties and elections in Thailand, and on Thai politics more generally.

Dennis Quilala is an assistant professor in the Department of Political Science of the University of the Philippines. He is also currently a PhD student in the Department of Political Science and International Relations of the University of Canterbury. He focuses on the study of peace process and conflicts in the Philippines and Southeast Asia. His other research interests include political philosophy, local governance, human rights, and political violence.

Naimah Talib is an Adjunct Senior Fellow in the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Canterbury. Her current research focuses on Islamisation and the politics of Islam in Southeast Asia.

Alex Tan is Head of Department and Professor of Political Science and International Relations, Honorary Professor of the New Zealand Defence Force Command and Staff College, Associate Director of the NZ Contemporary China Research Centre, Senior Fellow of the University of Nottingham China Policy Institute (UK), Fellow of the John Goodwin Tower Center for Political Studies (Dallas, USA), and University Chair Professor of Political Science (adjunct) at National Chengchi University (Taiwan). He has published extensively in the areas of political parties and elections, political economy, Asian politics and international affairs.

Julio Cabral Teehankee is Professor and Research Fellow of Political Science and International Studies at De La Salle University where he served as Chair of the Political Science Department (1994-1997; 2001-2007); Chair of the International Studies Department (2008-2013); and Dean of the College of Liberal Arts (2013-2017). He is the Executive Secretary of the Asian Political and International Studies Association (APISA) – the regional professional organization of scholars in political science, international relations, and allied disciplines. Currently, he is also the President of the Philippine Political Science Association (PPSA). Dr. Teehankee completed his postdoctoral studies at the Graduate Schools of Law and Politics at the University of Tokyo,

Japan and obtained his PhD in Development Studies from De La Salle University. He appears regularly as a political analyst for local and international media outlets.

Chia-hung Tsai is Director of the Election Study Center of National Chengchi University, Taipei, Taiwan. His major research interest includes political behavior, electoral politics, and methodology and his research has appeared in *Party Politics*, *International Political Science Review*, *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, *Frontiers*, and *PlusOne*. He is also the contributor of *The Taiwan Voter* (2017) and *The Mixed-member Majoritarian System in Constitutional Context: Taiwan, Japan, and Beyond* (2016), both published by University of Michigan Press. He holds a Ph.D. in political science from the Ohio State University and he was visiting scholar of Massachusetts Institute of Technology (2012-2013) .