Segundo trabalho laboratorial



Mestrado Integrado em Engenharia Informática e Computação

Redes de Computadores

Grupo 8 Turma 2

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1 Introdução

Este trabalho está dividido em duas partes: Desenvolver uma aplicação de download e Configurar uma rede de computadores, que com o auxilio da aplicação consiga fazer download de ficheiros de qualquer servidor FTP na Internet. A aplicação de download deve seguir o modelo standard de FTP, sendo esta explicada na secção 2, e a configuração da rede é feita ao longo de seis experiências presentes na secção 3. Durante a realização deste trabalho foram consolidados vários conceitos abordados nas aulas teóricas, tendo sido necessário utilizar estes conhecimentos para completar o trabalho com sucesso.

2 Primeira parte - Aplicação de download

Na realização deste trabalho foi realizada uma aplicação de download por ftp, onde o utilizador poderia indicar qual o ficheiro e site de onde quer fazer o download, assim como o utilizador e respectiva password caso seja necessário. De modo a correr o programa é necessário utilizar o seguinte comando: ftp://[<user>:<password>@]<host>/<url-path>.

2.1 Arquitetura

Em primeiro lugar, a aplicação faz o parsing dos argumentos, atribuindo os valores dados a todas as variáveis de uma struct *arguments*. Caso não tenha sido dado nos argumentos o utilizador e a respetiva password, é atribuído o valor de "anonymous"ao user, entrando assim em modo anónimo e não sendo necessária uma password. De seguida foi obtido o IP do host dado, usando a função *getHostIP(char* hostName)* já previamente fornecida. Depois disto, é então aberta a conecção com o socket usando a função *ftp_open_connection(char *serverAddr, int serverPort)*, sendo utilizado o port 21, default.

No caso de a ligação ter sido estabelida com sucesso, é lida a mensagem de boas vindas, através da função $ftp_poll_read(int\ fd,\ const\ char\ *ready_state,\ char\ *buff)$, que usando polling, lê e dá parse desta mensagem até que seja interpretado o código de sucesso passado nos argumentos, 220 neste caso. De modo a autenticarmos o utilizador, é então preciso fazer login usando a função $ftp_login(int\ sockFd,\ char\ *\ user,\ char\ *\ pass);$ que envia os dados de user e pass contidos na struct arguments, fazendo sempre a verificação de erros e se foi autenticado com sucesso. Com o objetivo de os ficheiros serem obtidos usando uma stream binária, foi chamada a função $ftp_set_binary_mode(int\ sock_fd);$, que envia o comando "TYPE I", informando que se quer fazer o download com este formato.

De seguida, inicializámos a struct <code>pasv_info</code> que tem duas variáveis, o <code>port_number</code>, representando o port de onde vai ser feita a troca dos dados, assim como o <code>ip_adress</code>, representando o endereço IP. Esta struct é assim passado como argumento à função <code>ftp_set_passive_mode(int sock_fd, pasv_info *pasv)</code>, que informa o servidor que se pretende entrar no modo passivo, sendo a struct populada com o novo port e endereço IP, sendo logo de seguida aberta uma nova conexão para transmitir os dados do ficheiro. No caso de a mensagem recebida ser "227 Entering Passive Mode (192,168,109,136,172,172)", por exemplo, o port é calculado fazendo 256*172+172, obtendo o port 44204 e o IP 192.168.109.136.

Para pedir o ficheiro é chamada a função $ftp_send_retr(int\ sock_fd,\ char\ *path)$ que envia o comando RETR para o novo socket, e depois fazer o download efetivo do ficheiro chamado a função $ftp_retr_file(int\ sock_fd,\ char\ *path)$. Por fim é chamada a função $ftp_close_connection(int\ sock_fd)$; que faz o fecho da ligação com o servidor com o comando "quit".

2.2 Resultado

A aplicação funcionou como esperado, tendo funcionado para diferentes tipos de ficheiros e diferentes domínios FTP. Foram realizados testes com ficheiros de texto, imagem e vídeo nos seguintes domínios: netlab1.fe.up.pt, ftp.up.pt e ftp.gnu.org, tendo em todos os casos obtido o

resultado esperado. Na figura 28 da secção de anexos é possível observar um resultado exemplo da execução da aplicação de download.

3 Segunda parte - Configuração e análise de redes

3.1 Experiência 1

Esta experiência tinha como objetivo a comunicação de duas máquinas, tux43 e tux44. Para isto, foi necessário configurar os IP's das portas dos dois computadores utilizando o comando $ifconfig\ eth0\ < ip>/< máscara>$ para os ips 172.16.40.1/24 e 172.16.40.254/24 respectivamente. De seguida foram adicionadas as rotas necessárias à Arp table e foi enviado o sinal ping, $ping\ < ipDestino>$ de modo a verificarmos a transmissão de mensagens entre eles.

A ligação entre tux44 e tux43 foi reaizada da seguinte maneira: tux44S0 -> T3; tux43E0 -> Switch; tux44E0 -> Switch; T4 -> Switch console

Os pacotes ARP, Adress Resolution Protocol, têm como função mapear um endereço da camada internet, Ip Adress, a endreços da camada de Network, MAC Adress. De modo a testar o processo completo, desde a criação das entradas nesta tabela, foi utilizado o comando arp -d < ipAdress > de modo a apagar as entradas pré existentes. De seguida, de maneira a conseguir enviar os pacotes de um computador para o outro, o computador envia um pacote ARP de broadcast para todas as máquinas da rede local, perguntando qual das máquinas tem um endereço MAC correspondente ao endereço IP do destinatário. Como resposta o destinatário envia um pacote ARP, indicando de qual o endereço MAC da máquina correspondente, sendo assim possível adicionar à ARP table a entrada e fazer a comunicação.

Broadcast	ARP	42 Who has 172.16.40.254? Tell 172.16.40.1
HewlettP_61:2f:d4	ARP	60 172.16.40.254 is at 00:21:5a:5a:7b:ea

Figura 1: Broadcast Arp Packet

Caso as entradas da ARP table tenham sido apagadas no tux 43, é necessário enviar um pacote de Broadcast, perguntando a todas as máquinas da rede local qual tem o endereço MAC relativo ao endereço IP 172.16.40.254, sendo que este pacote contêm o endereço IP do tux43, de modo às outras máquinas saberem para onde enviar o pacote de resposta e o endereço MAC de 00:00:00:00:00:00. Como resposta, o tux 44 envia um pacote ARP para o tux1, enviando o seu endereço MAC 00:21:5a:5a:7b:ea e o seu endereço IP 172.16.40.254.

O comando ping primeiramente gera pacotes ARP, caso as entradas tenham sido apagadas, e de seguida gera pacotes ICMP, Internet Control Message Protocol. Sendo que existem dois tipos de pacotes ICMP, o pedido, que é enviado do IP 172.16.40.1, MAC (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4) para o endereço IP 172.16.40.254, MAC (00:21:5a:5a:7b:ea), e a resposta, que tem os mesmos valores mas na direção oposta. O protocolo da trama recebida, assim como o tamanho do pacote pode ser vizualizado a partir do WireShark.

A interface de rede virtual desta experiência é *loopback*, utilizada para um computador comunicar na própria rede/computador, de modo a conseguir aceder a servidores na própria máquina ou verificar a correta montagem de rede.

3.2 Experiência 2

Nesta experiência foram criadas 2 VLANs (Virtual Local Area Network):

- VLAN 40: à qual se ligaram os tux43 e tux44;
- VLAN 41: à qual se ligou o tux42.

A experiência tem assim como principal objetivo entender como é feita a configuração de uma VLAN e como é realizada a troca de informação entre máquinas.

Percebeu-se também que o tux42 é inatingível por tux43 e tux44, uma vez que não há qualquer rota possível entre eles, estando ligados a VLANs distintas sem qualquer ligação intermediária.

A partir dos logs retirados nesta experiência, mais concretamente aqueles relacionados com a execução de ping -b 172.16.40.255 no tux43, ping -b 172.16.41.255 no tux42 existem dois domínios de transmissão, um associado a cada VLAN:

• VLAN40: 172.168.40.255

• VLAN41: 172.168.41.255

O modo de configuração das VLANs está descrito nos anexos na secção de configurações.

3.3 Experiência 3

Nesta experiência o tux44 foi ligado a ambas as VLANs (40 e 41) de modo a funcionar como **router**, com *IP forwarding ativo*. Deste modo o tux44 consegue direcionar pacotes de uma VLAN para a outra. Para isto foi configurada uma nova rota entre o tux44 e a VLAN41:

- 1. if
config eth 1172.16.41.253/24 (ligação tux
44 eth 1 a 0/5)
- 2. Adição da porta 0/5 à VLAN41
- 3. tux42: route add -net 172.16.41.0/24 gw 172.16.40.254
- 4. tux43: route add -net 172.16.40.0/24 gw 172.16.41.253
- 5. echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
- 6. echo 0 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/icmp_echo_ignore_broadcasts

No inicio da experiência o tux apenas tem as rotas que são geradas automaticamente quando ligado à respectiva VLAN, sendo que o tux 43 tem uma rota para a VLAN 40, o tux42 para a VLAN 41 e finalmente o tux44 que tem uma rota para ambas as VLAN. Estas rotas têm um gateway com um valor de 0.0.0.0

No entanto, no passo 3, onde se pretende que o tux 43 consiga comunicar com o tux 42, adicionam-se duas novas rotas, uma usando o comando 3, que adiciona uma rota do tux42 para a VLAN com endereço 172.16.41.0/24 tendo como gateway o IP 72.16.40.254, e o comando 4, que indica ao tux43 que para chegar à VLAN com endereço 172.16.40.0/24 deve usar como gateway o IP 72.16.41.253. Ao adicionar estas rotas, quando se quer enviar um ping do tux 42, por exemplo, para a VLAN 40, envia-se primeiro para o router 172.16.41.253

Uma entrada da forwarding table tem as seguintes informações associadas:

- Destination IP da rede de destino
- Gateway IP do router ao qual se deve encaminhar a mensagem, de modo a ele transmitila para a rede destino.
- Netmask Utilizado para determinar o ID da rede a partir do endereço destino.
- Flags Informações sobre a rota.
- Metric Utilizada para escolher a melhor rota, caso várias estejam disponíveis.
- Use Contador de pesquisas pela rota.
- Interface Indica que interface está localmente responsável por chegar ao gateway. (eth0, eth1).

Figura 2: Exemplo de mensagem ARP trocada na comunicação entre tux43 e tux42

Quando o tux43 envia um ping ao tux42, o tux43 não conhece o endereço MAC do tux42, sendo deste modo necessário o envio de uma mensagem ARP.

Uma vez que ambos os computadores se econtram associados a subredes diferentes, no caso do tux43, que se encontra associado à VLAN40, o pedido será enviado para a interface eth0 do tux44. O tux44 por sua vez possui uma rota direta para o tux42, estando a interface eth1 do tux44 e o tux42 na mesma subrede.

O processo repete-se quando o tux42 tenta responder, mas no sentido inverso, sendo que o endereço MAC registado desta vez não será o de tux44 eth0 mas sim tux44 eth1.

Isto faz com que os endereços MAC associados aos pacotes ICMP serão os do tux43 e da interface eth0 do tux44. Os endereços IP presentes nos pacotes ICMP continuarão a ser os endereços do tux43 (172.16.40.1) e do tux42 (172.16.41.1).

Antes de as rotas serem adicionadas, os *pacotes ICMP* são do tipo *Host unreachable*, visto que não conseguem chegar à rede destino. No entanto, após configurar as rotas corretamente, passamos a ter pacotes do tipo reply e request, tal como explicado na secção 3.1.

```
177 270.719474142 172.16.40.1 172.16.41.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request 178 270.719615640 172.16.41.1 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply
```

Figura 3: Visualização de pacotes ICMP e respetivos endereços IP

```
Fethernet II, Src: HewlettP_61:2f:d4 (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4), Dst: HewlettP_5a:7b:ea (00:21:5a:5a:7b:ea)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.40.1, Dst: 172.16.41.1
```

Figura 4: Endereços MAC src: tux43 (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4) dst: tux44 eth0 (00:21:5a:5a:7b:ea)

3.4 Experiência 4

Com esta experiência, pretende-se configurar um router comercial, ligando-o à rede do laboratório 172.16.1.0/24. De seguida dá-se então a implementação do NAT, de modo a ser possível conectar-se com a Internet .

De modo a configurar a rede para esta experiência, foi necessário fazer algumas configurações adicionais às feitas anteriormente:

- tux
42 route del default gw 172.16.41.253, que remove a rota pré definida do tux
42 para o tux 44
- $\bullet\,$ tux42 route add default gw 172.16.41.254, que adiciona a rota default do tux42 para o Router comercial
- tux44 route add default gw 172.16.41.254, que adiciona a rota default do tux44 para o Router comercial

De modo a definir as duas rotas no router foi usado o comando

ullet ip route <ipDestino><m'ascara>< gateway>

Com os argumentos

- ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.16.1.254
- ip route 172.16.40.0 255.255.255.0 172.16.41.253.

É importante salientar que para correr estes comandos deve-se iniciar sessão no router através do *gkterm* e fazer a correta configuração dos cabos.

As rotas default dos tux42 e 44 foram alteradas do modo a que as máquinas se conseguissem conectar através da Internet, pelo router comercial. Após termos feito a configuração já referida, as mensagens já são encaminhadas pelo Rc por default, a não ser que a outra máquina esteja na mesma sub rede, como é o caso do tux43 e tux44, ambos ligados à VLAN40.

Quando se faz ping para o tux43 do tux42, caso os **redirects estejam desativados** no tux 42, os pacotes ICMP de pedido vão seguir a rota tux42 \rightarrow Rc \rightarrow tux44 \rightarrow tux43 e os pacotes de resposta vão seguir a rota oposta.

No entanto, quando os **redirects estão ativos**, ao tentar fazer ping do tux42 para o tux43, o tux42 enviou o pacote ICMP para o Rc, sendo que depois de ter consultado a tabela das rotas, descobriu que o próximo *salto* para chegar ao tux43 era usando o tux44, na sua ligação à VLAN41. Consequentemente, o router reencaminhou o pacote para o tux44 e enviou uma mensagem de ICMP redireccionamento para o tux42, informado-o que esta era a melhor rota para chegar ao tux43. Desta maneira as próximas mensagens enviadas do tux42 para o tux43, seriam todas enviadas pelo tux 44 sem ser necessário recorrer ao router.

O NAT, Network Adress Translation é um processo específico que envolve remapear um único endereço IP, muitas vezes público, para o endereço IP destino dentro de uma rede privada, mascarando assim o remetente/destinatário dos pacotes enviados, assegurando a privacidade deste último. Isto é conseguido alterando as informações de rede e informações de endereço encontradas no cabeçalho IP dos pacotes de dados. Além disto, sem o NAT não é possível fazer esta comunicação, visto que ele permite que as redes privadas que usam endereços não registados se conectem e comuniquem com redes públicas.

O modo de **configuração do router com NAT** está descrito nos anexos na secção de configurações.

3.5 Experiência 5

Na experiência 5, o objetivo era configurar o **Domain Name System**, de forma a traduzir os nomes de domínios em endereços IP, permitindo assim a ligação dos computadores à Internet usando hostnames.

Para se fazer a configuração do DNS, procedeu-se à alteração do ficheiro resolv.conf, situado no diretório etc/ do tux em questão. Foram então adicionados os comandos **search netlab.fe.up.pt**, que representa o nome do servidor DNS e **nameserver 172.16.1.1**, com o respetivo endereço IP. É importante salientar ainda que sem o DNS o ping ao servidor ftp.up.pt, por exemplo, falhava pois não tinha meio de conseguir descobrir qual o endereço IP do servidor.

São trocados *dois pacotes pelo DNS*, um de pedido, enviado para o servidor, que contêm o nome de domínio, e um de resposta, enviado pelo servidor que contêm o IP do hostname em causa.

3.6 Experiência 6

Nesta experiência foi utilizada a **aplicação de download** explicada na secção~2 deste relatório, para se observar o comportamento do protocolo TCP.

É necessário abrir duas ligações TCP, uma para a transmissão de comandos FTP, estabelecida quando se entra em contacto com o servidor e outra para a troca de dados, o canal onde é transferido o ficheiro. O controlo de informação FTP é transportado na primeira conecção.

Existem três fases associadas a uma ligação TCP, a do estabelecimento da conecção, a de troca de dados e finalmente o encerramento da mesma.

O mecanismo ARQ, Autmatic Repeat Request, consiste no controlo de erros durante a transmissão de dados, onde o recetor não deixa de processar os frames recebidos quando deteta um erro, continuando a receber frames e enviando no acknowlegment number o número da frame que falhou. Este mecanismo funciona através do método da janela deslizante.

O TCP usa um controlo de congestionamento end to end, fazendo com que o remetente limite ou aumente a taxa de entrega de dados para a conexão em função do congestionamento percebido por ele, sendo assim *auto-regulado*. A conexão TCP é composta de um *buffer de recepção*, um *buffer de envio* e de diversas variáveis, sendo que dentre essas variáveis, temos a *janela de congestionamento*, que limita a taxa de envio de pacotes de um remetente TCP.

No início de cada RTT, "Round Trip Time", o remetente envia os seus pacotes de acordo com o tamanho da janela de congestionamento estabelecido, recebendo no fim um sinal que indica que todos os pacotes foram enviados corretamente. A cada ACK recebido, o TCP reconhece que não há congestionamento da rede, aumentando assim a janela lentamente a cada tempo de ida e volta. Quando existe algum evento de perda, ou caso sejam detetados três ACKs duplicados, o remetente reduz a sua janela de congestionamento a metade, sendo que o tamanho desta tem um valor mínimo de 1 MSS (maximum segment size). Este comportamento de ser aumentado lentamente sendo depois reduzido para metade pode ser notado no gráfico, ficando com uma aparência em "dentes de serra"como observado na figura 26 presente nos anexos.

Durante o início de uma conexão TCP temos a fase de partida lenta, quando o remetente transmite a uma taxa lenta (normalmente 1 MSS) e depois aumenta sua taxa exponencialmente, duplicando o valor de janela de congestionamento a cada tempo de ida e volta até acontecer um evento de perda. O remetente TCP também pode entrar em fase de partida lenta após um evento de esgotamento de temporização, ajustando a janela de congestionamento para 1 MSS e aumentando exponencialmente até que a janela alcance metade do valor que tinha antes do evento (Threshold, em português, patamar).

Na **segunda parte da experiência** pretendia-se começar uma nova transferência num novo computador enquanto a transferência inicial não tivesse terminado.

Com o **aparecimento de uma segunda conexão TCP** (na figura 26 presente por volta dos 15s) a taxa de transmissão da conexão inicial diminuí devido a limitações da largura de banda. Isto acontece pois a largura de banda é distribuída por cada ligação existente.

4 Conclusões

Apesar do reduzido acesso aos laboratórios, pensamos que o trabalho foi desenvolvido com sucesso, sendo que atingimos todos os objetivos pretendidos. Durante a realização deste tivemos a oportunidade de consolidar vários conceitos, como os protocolos FTP e TCP, assim como de perceber as diversas máquinas e dispositivos utilizados, como os routers e o switch assim como as diversas técnicas e protocolos.

5 Referências

Este trabalho foi desenvolvido usando todos os recursos dados pelos professores, tanto pelos slides das teóricas, como pelo livro, pelos RFC's e finalmente, pelo guião do trabalho.

6 Anexos

6.1 Tabela de endereços

Máquina	Endereço IP	Endereço MAC
tux42	172.16.41.1	00:1f:29:d7:45:c4
tux43	172.16.40.1	00:21:5a:61:2f:d4
tux44 eth0	172.16.40.254	00:21:5a:5a:7b:ea
tux44 eth1	172.16.41.253	00:c0:df:25:1a:f4
Router	172.16.41.254	68:ef:bd:e3:df:10
l I		

6.2 Configurações

6.2.1 Configuração das VLANs

- Criação da VLAN40
 - configure terminal
 - vlan 40
 - end
 - show vlan id 40 (passo de verificação)
- Adicionar a porta 0/1 à VLAN40
 - configure terminal
 - -interface fastethernet 0/1,sendo 1o número da porta do switch que estamos a configurar
 - switchport mode access
 - switchport access vlan 40
 - end

Na realização da experiência optou-se pela seguinte configuração de cabos:

- tux42 Eth0 ligado a 0/2 [VLAN41]
- tux43 Eth0 ligado a 0/1 [VLAN40]
- tux44 Eth0 ligado a 0/3 [VLAN40]

6.2.2 Configuração de NAT num router comercial

Configuração NAT inside:

- conf t
- interface gigabitethernet 0/0
- ip address $172.16.y1.254\ 255.255.255.0$
- no shutdown
- ip nat inside
- exit

Configuração NAT outside:

- interface gigabitethernet 0/1
- \bullet ip address 172.16.1.y9 255.255.255.0
- no shutdown

- ip nat outside
- exit

Configuração de propriedades NAT:

- ip nat pool ovrld 172.16.1.y9 172.16.1.49 prefix $24\,$
- $\bullet\,$ ip nat inside source list 1 pool ovrl
d overload

Declaração da lista de acessos válidos:

- $\bullet \ \ \text{access-list 1 permit } 172.16.40.0 \ 0.0.0.7 \\$
- \bullet access-list 1 permit 172.16.41.0 0.0.0.7
- ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.16.1.254
- $\bullet \ \ \text{ip route } 172.16.40.0\ 255.255.255.0\ 172.16.41.253$
- end

Configuração das rotas IP

- ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.16.1.254
- $\bullet \ \ \text{ip route} \ 172.16.40.0 \ 255.255.255.0 \ 172.16.41.253$
- \bullet end

6.3 Experiência 1

16 17.279478076 HewlettP_5a:7b:ea HewlettP_61:2f:d4 ARP 60 172.16.40.254 is at 00:21:5a:5a:7b:ea 17 17.279486806 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=1/256, ttl=64 18 17.279620759 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=1/256, ttl=64 19 18.044011837 Cisco d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(forSTP 60 Conf. Root = 327681/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 20 18.295101272 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=2/512, ttl=64 18.295232082 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=2/512, ttl=64 22 19.319100787 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=3/768, ttl=64 24 0.048960637 Cisco d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(forSTP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 25 20.343102327 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=3/768, ttl=64 26 0.343235442 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 26 0.343235442 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 27 21.367100865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.54 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.5 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.5 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.5 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.5 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.5 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 1	15 17.279342098 HewlettP_	P_61:2f:d4 Broadcast /	ARP 42 Who ha	as 172.16.40.254?	Tell 172.16.40.1	
18 17.279620759 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=1/256, ttl=64 19 18.044011837 Clsco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 66 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:ab:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 20 18.295101272 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=2/512, ttl=64 21 18.295232082 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=2/512, ttl=64 22 19.319100787 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=3/768, ttl=64 23 19.319235298 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=3/768, ttl=64 24 20.048960637 Clsco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 25 20.343102327 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 26 20.343235442 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 27 21.367100865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 29 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 1CMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 29 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 29 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	16 17.279478076 HewlettP	P_5a:7b:ea HewlettP_61:2f:d4 /	ARP 60 172.16	6.40.254 is at 00:	21:5a:5a:7b:ea	
19 18.044011837 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 20 18.295101272 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=2/512, ttl=64 21 18.295232082 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=2/512, ttl=64 22 19.319100787 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=3/768, ttl=64 23 19.319235298 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=3/768, ttl=64 24 20.048960637 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 25 20.343102327 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=3/124, ttl=64 26 20.343235442 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 27 21.367100865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 29 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 29 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 29 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 20 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 20 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 30 22.391101	17 17.279486806 172.16.40	40.1 172.16.40.254	ICMP 98 Echo	(ping) request id	l=0x1dd3, seq=1/256,	ttl=64 (reply in 1
20 18.295101272 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=2/512, tt1=64 21 18.295232082 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=2/512, tt1=64 22 19.319100787 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=3/768, tt1=64 23 19.319235298 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=3/768, tt1=64 24 20.048960637 Cisco d4:10:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:10:00 Cost = 0 25 20.343102327 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, tt1=64 26 20.343235442 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, tt1=64 27 21.367100865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, tt1=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, tt1=64 29 22.053823953 Cisco d4:10:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:10:00 Cost = 0 10.00 Cost = 0 10.	18 17.279620759 172.16.40	40.254 172.16.40.1	ICMP 98 Echo	(ping) reply id	l=0x1dd3, seq=1/256,	ttl=64 (request in
21 18.295232082 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=2/512, ttl=64 22 19.319100787 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=3/768, ttl=64 23 19.319235298 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=3/768, ttl=64 24 20.048960637 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 25 20.343102327 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 26 20.343235442 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 27 21.367100865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 29 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 29 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1236, ttl=64 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1236, ttl=64 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping	19 18.044011837 Cisco_d4	4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for S	STP 60 Conf.	Root = 32768/1/30):37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cos	t = 0 Port = 0x80
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23 19.319235298 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=3/768, ttl=64 24 20.048960637 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 25 20.343102327 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 26 20.343235442 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 27 21.367100865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 29 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64	21 18.295232082 172.16.40	40.254 172.16.40.1	ICMP 98 Echo	(ping) reply io	l=0x1dd3, seq=2/512,	ttl=64 (request in
24 20.048960637 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(forSTP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 25 20.343102327 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, tt1=64 26 20.343235442 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, tt1=64 27 21.367100865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, tt1=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, tt1=64 29 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(forSTP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, tt1=64 > Frame 15: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface eth0, id 0 > Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_61:2f:d4 (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff) + Address Resolution Protocol (request) Hardware type: Ethernet (1) Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800) Hardware size: 6 Protocol size: 4 Opcode: request (1)	22 19.319100787 172.16.40	40.1 172.16.40.254	ICMP 98 Echo	(ping) request id	l=0x1dd3, seq=3/768,	ttl=64 (reply in 2
25 20.343102327 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 26 20.343235442 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 27 21.367109865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 29 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 Frame 15: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface eth0, id 0 Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_61:2f:d4 (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:	23 19.319235298 172.16.40	40.254 172.16.40.1				
26 20.343235442 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 27 21.367100865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 22.3653823953 cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 Frame 15: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface eth0, id 0 Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_61:2f:d4 (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff: ff:ff: ff: ff: ff: ff:	24 20.048960637 Cisco_d4	4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(for S				
27 21.367100865 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 28 21.367235865 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 29 22.058323953 Cisco d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(forSTP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 Frame 15: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface eth0, id 0 Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_61:2f:d4 (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff: ff:ff: ff: ff: ff: ff:	25 20.343102327 172.16.40	40.1 172.16.40.254	ICMP 98 Echo			
28 21.367235865 172.16.40.254 172.16.40.1 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1dd3, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 29 22.053823953 Cisco d4:10:03 Spanning-tree-(for STP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:10:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 Frame 15: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface eth0, id 0 Ethernet II, Src: Hewlettp_61:2f:d4 (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff: Hardware type: Ethernet (1) Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800) Hardware size: 6 Protocol size: 4 Opcode: request (1)	26 20.343235442 172.16.40	40.254 172.16.40.1	ICMP 98 Echo	(ping) reply id	l=0x1dd3, seq=4/1024,	ttl=64 (request i
29 22.053823953 Cisco_d4:1c:03 Spanning-tree-(forSTP 60 Conf. Root = 32768/1/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 IGMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 Frame 15: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface eth0, id 0 Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_61:2f:d4 (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:						
30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 Frame 15: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface eth0, id 0 Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_61:2f:d4 (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:						
Frame 15: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface eth0, id 0 Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_61:2f:d4 (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff: Address Resolution Protocol (request) Hardware type: Ethernet (1) Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800) Hardware size: 6 Protocol size: 4 Opcode: request (1)						
Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_81:2f:d4 (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff) Address Resolution Protocol (request) Hardware type: Ethernet (1) Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800) Hardware size: 6 Protocol size: 4 Opcode: request (1)	30 22.391101218 172.16.40	40.1 172.16.40.254	ICMP 98 Echo	(ping) request id	l=0x1dd3, seq=6/1536,	ttl=64 (reply in
Sender IP address: 172.16.40.1 Target MAC address: 00:00=00:00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00) Target IP address: 172.16.40.254						

Figura 5: Pergunta pelo endereço MAC

15 17.279342098	HewlettP_61:2f:d4	Broadcast	ARP	42 Who ha	as 172	.16.40.254	4? Tell 172	.16.40.1		
16 17.279478076	HewlettP_5a:7b:ea	HewlettP_61:2f:d4	ARP	60 172.16	6.40.2	54 is at (90:21:5a:5a	:7b:ea		
17 17.279486806	172.16.40.1	172.16.40.254	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x1dd3,	seq=1/256,	ttl=64	(reply in 1
18 17.279620759	172.16.40.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x1dd3,	seq=1/256,	ttl=64	(request in
19 18.044011837	Cisco_d4:1c:03	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 Conf.	Root :	= 32768/1/	/30:37:a6:d	4:1c:00 Co	st = 0	Port = 0x80
20 18.295101272	172.16.40.1	172.16.40.254	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x1dd3,	seq=2/512,	ttl=64	(reply in 2
21 18.295232082	172.16.40.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x1dd3,	seq=2/512,	ttl=64	(request in
22 19.319100787	172.16.40.1	172.16.40.254	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x1dd3,	seq=3/768,	ttl=64	(reply in 2
23 19.319235298	172.16.40.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP							(request in
24 20.048960637	Cisco_d4:1c:03	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 Conf.	Root :	= 32768/1/	/30:37:a6:d	4:1c:00 Co	st = 0	Port = 0x80
25 20.343102327	172.16.40.1	172.16.40.254	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x1dd3,	seq=4/1024	, ttl=64	(reply in
26 20.343235442	172.16.40.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x1dd3,	seq=4/1024	, ttl=64	(request i
27 21.367100865	172.16.40.1	172.16.40.254	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x1dd3,	seq=5/1280	, ttl=64	(reply in
28 21.367235865	172.16.40.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x1dd3,	seq=5/1280	, ttl=64	(request i
29 22.053823953	Cisco_d4:1c:03	Spanning-tree-(for	STP							Port = 0x80
30 22.391101218	172.16.40.1	172.16.40.254	ICMP	98 Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x1dd3,	seq=6/1536	, ttl=64	(reply in
30 22.391101218 172.16.40.1 172.16.40.254 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1dd3, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in Frame 16: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface eth0, id 0 Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_5a:7b:ea (00:21:5a:5a:7b:ea), Dst: HewlettP_61:2f:d4 (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4) Address Resolution Protocol (reply) Hardware type: Ethernet (1) Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800) Hardware size: 6 Protocol size: 4 Opcode: reply (2) Sender MAC address: HewlettP_5a:7b:ea (00:21:5a:5a:7b:ea) Sender IP address: 172.16.40.254 Target MAC address: HewlettP_61:2f:d4 (00:21:5a:61:2f:d4) Target IP address: 172.16.40.1										

Figura 6: Confirmação do endereço MAC

6.4 Experiência 2

66 82.087591605	172.16.40.1	172.16.40.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2b9e, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (no respon
67 82.087740504	172.16.40.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2b9e, seq=7/1792, ttl=64
68 82.205582158	Cisco_d4:1c:03	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/40/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8
69 83.111594403	172.16.40.1	172.16.40.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2b9e, seq=8/2048, ttl=64 (no respon
70 83.111760971	172.16.40.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2b9e, seq=8/2048, ttl=64
71 84.135592242	172.16.40.1	172.16.40.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2b9e, seq=9/2304, ttl=64 (no respon
72 84.135756366	172.16.40.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2b9e, seq=9/2304, ttl=64
73 84.205513379	Cisco_d4:1c:03	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/40/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8
74 85.159593573	172.16.40.1	172.16.40.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2b9e, seq=10/2560, ttl=64 (no respo
75 85.159761817	172.16.40.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2b9e, seq=10/2560, ttl=64
76 86.183605590	172.16.40.1	172.16.40.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2b9e, seq=11/2816, ttl=64 (no respo
77 86.183775370	172.16.40.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2b9e, seq=11/2816, ttl=64
78 86.210372365	Cisco_d4:1c:03	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/40/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8
79 87.207592534	172.16.40.1	172.16.40.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2b9e, seq=12/3072, ttl=64 (no respo
80 87.207757705	172.16.40.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2b9e, seg=12/3072, ttl=64

Figura 7: Ping broadcast a partir de tux43

246 393.477487615 172.16.41.1	172.16.41.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x30a1, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (no respons
247 394.482223832 172.16.41.1	172.16.41.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x30a1, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (no respons
248 395.010460977 Cisco_d4:1c:04	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/41/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00
249 395.506230097 172.16.41.1	172.16.41.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x30a1, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (no respons
250 396.530234686 172.16.41.1	172.16.41.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x30a1, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (no respon
251 397.013960445 Cisco_d4:1c:04	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/41/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8
252 397.554233478 172.16.41.1	172.16.41.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x30a1, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (no respon
253 398.578229267 172.16.41.1	172.16.41.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x30a1, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (no respon
254 399.015142718 Cisco_d4:1c:04	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/41/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00
255 399.606227730 172.16.41.1	172.16.41.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x30a1, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (no respon
256 400.626227480 172.16.41.1	172.16.41.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x30a1, seq=8/2048, ttl=64 (no respon
257 401.025241768 Cisco_d4:1c:04	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/41/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00
258 401.650228646 172.16.41.1	172.16.41.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x30a1, seq=9/2304, ttl=64 (no respon
259 402.409496358 Cisco_d4:1c:04	Cisco_d4:1c:04	L00P	60 Reply
260 402.674212841 172.16.41.1	172.16.41.255	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x30a1, seq=10/2560, ttl=64 (no respo

Figura 8: Ping broadcast a partir de tux42

6.5 Experiência 3

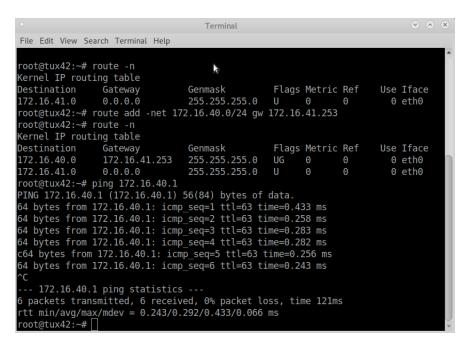


Figura 9: Verificação de rotas no tux42

```
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
oot@tux43:~# ifconfig eth0 up
root@tux43:~# ifconfig eth0 172.16.40.1/24
root@tux43:~# ifconfig eth0
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST>
                                                            mtu 1500
         inet 172.16.40.1 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 172.16.40.255
inet6 fe80::221:5aff:fe61:2fd4 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20link>
ether 00:21:5a:61:2f:d4 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
         RX packets 1322 bytes 127701 (124.7 KiB)
RX errors 0 dropped 3 overruns 0 frame 0
         TX packets 734 bytes 66390 (64.8 KiB)
         TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
         device interrupt 17
root@tux43:~# route add -net 172.16.41.0/24 gw 172.16.40.254
root@tux43:~# route -n
Kernel IP routing table
Destination
                                                          Flags Metric Ref
                                                                                   Use Iface
                   Gateway
                                      Genmask
                                      255.255.255.0
                   0.0.0.0
172.16.40.0
                                                                                     0 eth0
                   172.16.40.254
                                      255.255.255.0
                                                          UG
172.16.41.0
                                                                          0
                                                                                     0 eth0
oot@tux43:~#
```

Figura 10: Verificação de rotas no tux43

```
× A X
                                         Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
         RX errors 0 dropped 177 overruns 0
TX packets 106 bytes 11889 (11.6 KiB)
         TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,L00PBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
         inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
         loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
RX packets 437 bytes 35530 (34.6 KiB)
         RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
         TX packets 437 bytes 35530 (34.6 KiB)
         TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
oot@tux44:~#
oot@tux44:~#
oot@tux44:~#
oot@tux44:~#
oot@tux44:~#
root@tux44:~# route -n
Kernel IP routing table
Destination
                                                       Flags Metric Ref
                                                                               Use Iface
                  Gateway
                                     Genmask
                  0.0.0.0
172.16.40.0
                                     255.255.255.0
                                                                                 0 eth0
172.16.41.0
                  0.0.0.0
                                     255.255.255.0
                                                                                 0 eth1
 oot@tux44:~#
```

Figura 11: Verificação de rotas no tux44

```
98 Echo (ping) request
 1 0.000000000
                    172.16.40.1
                                             172.16.41.1
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seq=9/2304, ttl=64 (reply in ...
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seq=9/2304, ttl=63 (request i... id=0x1bec, seq=10/2560, ttl=64 (reply in...
 2 0.000265814
                    172.16.41.1
                                             172.16.40.1
                                                                      TCMP
                                                                                    98 Echo (ping) reply
 3 1.024000701
                    172.16.40.1
                                             172.16.41.1
                                                                      ICMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) request
 4 1.024301645
                    172.16.41.1
                                             172.16.40.1
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seq=10/2560, ttl=63 (request ...
                                                                      ICMP
                                                                      ICMP
 6 2.047994418
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) request
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seq=11/2816, ttl=64 (reply in...
 7 2.048256740
                    172.16.41.1
172.16.40.1
                                             172.16.40.1
172.16.41.1
                                                                      TCMP
                                                                                    98 Echo (ping) reply
98 Echo (ping) request
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seq=11/2816, ttl=63 (request ... id=0x1bec, seq=12/3072, ttl=64 (reply in...
 8 3.072002802
                                                                      ICMP
 9 3.072278253
                    172.16.41.1
                                             172.16.40.1
                                                                      ICMP
                                                                                    98 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seq=12/3072, ttl=63 (request ...
11 4.095991630
                                                                      ICMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) request
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seq=13/3328, ttl=64 (reply in...
                    172.16.40.1
                                             172.16.41.1
12 4.096251437
                    172.16.41.1
                                             172.16.40.1
                                                                      ICMP
                                                                                    98 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seq=13/3328, ttl=63 (request ...
13 4.426186146
                    Cisco_d4:1c:03
                                             Cisco_d4:1c:03
                                                                      L00P
                                                                                     60 Reply
                                                                                                                id=0x1bec, seq=14/3584, ttl=64 (reply in... id=0x1bec, seq=14/3584, ttl=63 (request ...
14 5.120000293
                    172.16.40.1
                                             172.16.41.1
                                                                      ICMP
                                                                                    98 Echo (pina) request
15 5.120278468
                    172.16.41.1
                                             172.16.40.1
                                                                      ICMP
                                                                                    98 Echo (ping) reply
17 6.143999806
                    172.16.40.1
                                             172.16.41.1
                                                                      ICMP
                                                                                    98 Echo (ping) request
                                                                                                                id=0x1bec, seq=15/3840, ttl=64 (reply in...
                                                                                                                id=0x1bec, seq=15/3840, ttl=63 (request ... id=0x1bec, seq=16/4096, ttl=64 (reply in...
18 6.144292089
                    172.16.41.1
                                             172.16.40.1
                                                                      ICMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                      ICMP
19 7.167998901
                    172.16.40.1
                                             172.16.41.1
                                                                                    98 Echo (ping) request
20 7.168277565
                                             172.16.40.1
                                                                                    98 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                                id=0x1bec, seq=16/4096, ttl=63 (request ...
```

Figura 12: Ping apartir de tux43 para tux42

```
170 268.692205466 HewlettP_61:2f:d4
171 268.692228723 HewlettP_5a:7b:ea
                                              Broadcast
                                                                                     60 Who has 172.16.40.254? Tell 172.16.40.1
                                                                       ARP
                                              HewlettP_61:2f:d4
                                                                                     42 172.16.40.254 is at 00:21:5a:5a:7b:ea
                                                                       ARP
172 268.692356323 172.16.40.1
173 268.692602722 172.16.41.1
                                              172.16.41.1
                                                                       TCMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1bec, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 1...
98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1bec, seq=1/256, ttl=63 (request in...
                                              172.16.40.1
                                                                       ICMP
                                                                                                                                                   (request in...
174 269.695490615 172.16.40.1
                                              172.16.41.1
                                                                       TCMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) request
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec,
                                                                                                                             seq=2/512,
                                                                                                                                          ttl=64
                                                                                                                                                   (reply in 1...
175 269.695632951 172.16.41.1
                                              172.16.40.1
                                                                       ICMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seg=2/512, ttl=63 (reguest in...
                                                                       ICMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1bec, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (reply in 1...
177 270.719474142 172.16.40.1
                                              172.16.41.1
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seq=3/768, ttl=63 (request in...
178 270.719615640 172.16.41.1
                                              172.16.40.1
                                                                       ICMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) reply
179 271 282063978 Cisco d4:1c:05
                                              Cisco d4:1c:05
                                                                       LOOP
                                                                                     60 Reply
180 271.743470869 172.16.40.1
                                              172.16.41.1
                                                                       ICMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1bec, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in ...
181 271.743611180 172.16.41.1
                                              172.16.40.1
                                                                       ICMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seq=4/1024, ttl=63 (request i...
183 272.767456073 172.16.40.1
                                              172.16.41.1
                                                                       ICMP
                                                                                     98 Echo
                                                                                              (ping) request
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seq=5/1280, ttl=64
                                                                                    98 Echo (ping) reply
98 Echo (ping) reques
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seq=5/1280, ttl=63 (request i... id=0x1bec, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in ...
184 272.767618733 172.16.41.1
                                              172.16.40.1
                                                                       ICMP
185 273.791459994 172.16.40.1
                                              172.16.41.1
                                                                                                      request
                                                                       ICMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1bec, seq=6/1942 Who has 172.16.40.17 Tell 172.16.40.254
186 273.791603238 172.16.41.1
                                              172.16.40.1
                                                                       ICMP
                                                                                                                             seq=6/1536,
                                                                                                                                            ttl=63 (request i...
187 273.866190074 HewlettP_5a:7b:ea
                                              HewlettP_61:2f:d4
                                                                       ARP
188 273.866303915 HewlettP_61:2f:d4
                                              HewlettP_5a:7b:ea
                                                                       ARP
                                                                                     60 172.16.40.1 is at 00:21:5a:61:2f:d4
190 274.815437933 172.16.40.1
                                                                       TCMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1bec, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (reply in ...
                                              172.16.41.1
                                                                                                                id=0x1bec, seq=7/1792, ttl=63 (request i...
id=0x1bec, seq=8/2048, ttl=64 (reply in ...
191 274.815573495 172.16.41.1
                                              172.16.40.1
                                                                       TCMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) reply
192 275.839437734 172.16.40.1
                                              172.16.41.1
                                                                                                      request
                                                                                                                 id=0x1bec, seq=8/2048,
                                                                                     98 Echo
                                                                                              (ping)
193 275.839577765 172.16.41.1
                                              172.16.40.1
                                                                       TCMP
                                                                                     98 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                                id=0x1bec, seq=8/2048, ttl=63 (request i...
```

Figura 13: Captura apartir de tux44 (interface eth0)

```
165 266.251312641 Kye_25:1a:f4
                                                                                42 Who has 172.16.41.1? Tell 172.16.41.253
                                           Broadcast
                                                                   ARP
166 266.251429276 HewlettP_d7:45:c4
167 266.251436120 172.16.40.1
                                           Kye_25:1a:f4
                                                                                60 172.16.41.1 is at 00:1f:29:d7:45:c4
                                                                   ARP
                                                                                98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1bec, seq=1/256, ttl=63 (reply in 1...
                                                                   ICMP
                                           172.16.41.1
168 266.251538717 172.16.41.1
                                           172.16.40.1
                                                                   ICMP
                                                                                98 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                          id=0x1bec, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in...
170 267.254452940 172.16.40.1
                                           172.16.41.1
                                                                   ICMP
                                                                                98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1bec, seq=2/512, ttl=63 (reply in 1...
171 267.254566292 172.16.41.1
172 268.278436886 172.16.40.1
                                           172.16.40.1
                                                                   TCMP
                                                                                98 Echo
                                                                                        (ping) reply
                                                                                                          id=0x1bec, seq=2/512, ttl=64
                                                                                                                                           (request in...
                                                                                        (ping) request
                                                                                                          id=0x1bec, seq=3/768, ttl=63 (reply in 1...
                                                                   ICMP
                                           172.16.41.1
                                                                                98 Echo
173 268.278549819 172.16.41.1
                                           172.16.40.1
                                                                                                          id=0x1bec, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in...
                                                                   ICMP
                                                                                98 Echo
                                                                                        (ping) reply
                                                                   L00P
175 268.841136442 Cisco d4:1c:07
                                           Cisco d4:1c:07
                                                                                60 Reply
176 269.302433194 172.16.40.1
                                           172.16.41.1
                                                                   ICMP
                                                                                98 Echo (ping) request
                                                                                                          id=0x1bec, seq=4/1024, ttl=63 (reply in ...
177 269.302544940 172.16.41.1
                                           172.16.40.1
                                                                   ICMP
                                                                                98 Echo
                                                                                        (ping) reply
                                                                                                           id=0x1bec, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request i...
                                                                                                                                    tt1=63
178 270.326415325 172.16.40.1
                                           172.16.41.1
                                                                   TCMP
                                                                                98 Echo
                                                                                         (ping)
                                                                                                request
                                                                                                          id=0x1bec,
                                                                                                                       seq=5/1280,
                                                                                                                                            (reply in .
179 270.326552842 172.16.41.1
                                                                                                          id=0x1bec, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (request i...
                                           172.16.40.1
                                                                   ICMP
                                                                                98 Echo (ping) reply
181 271.350422179 172.16.40.1
                                                                   ICMP
                                                                                98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1bec, seq=6/1536, ttl=63 (reply in ...
                                           172.16.41.1
                                                                                98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1bec, seq=6/12
60 Who has 172.16.41.253? Tell 172.16.41.1
42 172.16.41.253 is at 00:c0:df:25:1a:f4
182 271.350537067 172.16.41.1
                                           172.16.40.1
                                                                                                                      seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (request i...
183 271.498012206 HewlettP d7:45:c4
                                           Kve 25:1a:f4
                                                                   ARP
184 271.498028689 Kye_25:1a:f4
185 272.374396417 172.16.40.1
                                           HewlettP_d7:45:c4
                                                                   ARP
                                           172.16.41.1
                                                                   TCMP
                                                                                98 Echo (ping) request
                                                                                                         id=0x1bec, seq=7/1792, ttl=63 (reply in
186 272.374507744 172.16.41.1
                                                                                                          id=0x1bec, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (request i...
                                           172.16.40.1
                                                                   ICMP
                                                                                98 Echo (ping) reply
188 273.398399709 172.16.40.1
                                           172.16.41.1
                                                                   ICMP
                                                                                98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1bec, seq=8/2048, ttl=63 (reply in ...
189 273.398512084 172.16.41.1
                                                                                                                                            (request i...
                                           172.16.40.1
                                                                                98 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                           id=0x1bec, seq=8/2048, ttl=64
190 274.422387217 172.16.40.1
                                           172.16.41.1
                                                                   ICMP
                                                                                98 Echo (ping) request
                                                                                                          id=0x1bec, seq=9/2304, ttl=63 (reply in ...
191 274.422496519 172.16.41.1
                                           172.16.40.1
                                                                                98 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                          id=0x1bec, seq=9/2304, ttl=64 (request i...
```

Figura 14: Captura apartir de tux44 (interface eth1)

6.6 Experiência 4

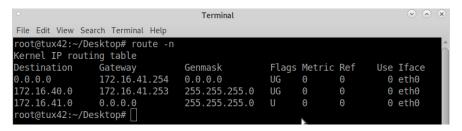


Figura 15: Verificação de rotas no tux42

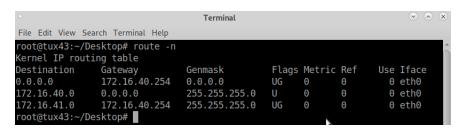


Figura 16: Verificação de rotas no tux43

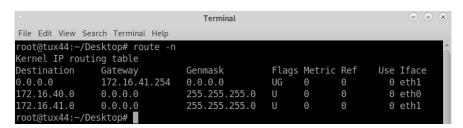


Figura 17: Verificação de rotas no tux44

172.16.40.1	172.16.41.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4c89, seq=9/2304, ttl=64
172.16.41.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4c89, seq=9/2304, ttl=254
172.16.40.1	172.16.41.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4c89, seq=10/2560, ttl=64
172.16.41.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4c89, seq=10/2560, ttl=25
172.16.40.1	172.16.41.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4c79, seq=2/512, ttl=64
172.16.41.1	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4c79, seq=2/512, ttl=63
172.16.40.1	172.16.41.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4c79, seq=3/768, ttl=64
172.16.41.1	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4c79, seq=3/768, ttl=63
172.16.40.1	172.16.41.253	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4c58, seq=4/1024, ttl=64
172.16.41.253	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4c58, seq=4/1024, ttl=64
172.16.40.1	172.16.41.253	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4c58, seq=5/1280, ttl=64
172.16.41.253	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4c58, seq=5/1280, ttl=64
172.16.40.1	172.16.40.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4c4e, seq=1/256, ttl=64
172.16.40.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4c4e, seq=1/256, ttl=64
172.16.40.1	172.16.40.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4c4e, seq=2/512, ttl=64
172.16.40.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4c4e, seq=2/512, ttl=64

Figura 18: Ping para todas as interfaces de tux44, tux42 e Rc a partir de tux43

16 22.090015668	HewlettP d7:45:c4	Broadcast	ARP	42 Who has 172.16.41.254? Tell 172.16.41.1
17 22.090430184	Cisco e3:df:10	HewlettP d7:45:c4	ARP	60 172.16.41.254 is at 68:ef:bd:e3:df:10
18 22.090444641	172.16.41.1	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2443, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (no respons
19 22.090919850	172.16.41.1	172.16.41.1	ICMP	70 Redirect (Redirect for host)
20 22.090942549	172.16.41.1	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2443, seg=1/256, ttl=63 (reply in 2
21 22.091160807	172.16.40.1	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2443, seq=1/256, ttl=63 (request in
22 22.129996028	Cisco d4:1c:04	Cisco d4:1c:04	LOOP	60 Reply
23 23.091240075	172.16.41.1	172.16.40.1		
			ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2443, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 2
24 23.091552411	172.16.41.254	172.16.41.1	ICMP	70 Redirect (Redirect for host)
25 23.091747412	172.16.40.1	172.16.41.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2443, seq=2/512, ttl=63 (request in
26 24.059176651	Cisco_d4:1c:04	Spanning-tree-(for		60 Conf. Root = 32768/41/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8
27 24.107032046	172.16.41.1	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2443, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (reply in 2
28 24.107315747	172.16.41.254	172.16.41.1	ICMP	70 Redirect (Redirect for host)
29 24.107510468	172.16.40.1	172.16.41.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2443, seq=3/768, ttl=63 (request in
30 25.131025287	172.16.41.1	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2443, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in
31 25.131319883	172.16.41.254	172.16.41.1	ICMP	70 Redirect (Redirect for host)
32 25.131537513	172.16.40.1	172.16.41.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2443, seq=4/1024, ttl=63 (request i
33 26.064056478	Cisco_d4:1c:04	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/41/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8
34 26.155032007	172.16.41.1	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2443, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in
35 26.155387576	172.16.41.254	172.16.41.1	ICMP	70 Redirect (Redirect for host)
36 26.155587885	172.16.40.1	172.16.41.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2443, seq=5/1280, ttl=63 (request i
37 27.179039915	172.16.41.1	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x2443, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in
38 27.179338981	172.16.41.254	172.16.41.1	ICMP	70 Redirect (Redirect for host)
39 27.179564713	172.16.40.1	172.16.41.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x2443, seq=6/1536, ttl=63 (request i
40 27.201800438	Kye_25:1a:f4	HewlettP_d7:45:c4	ARP	60 Who has 172.16.41.1? Tell 172.16.41.253
41 27.201808470	HewlettP_d7:45:c4	Kye_25:1a:f4	ARP	42 172.16.41.1 is at 00:1f:29:d7:45:c4

Figura 19: Ping tux43 a partir de tux42 após ser removida a rota para 172.16.40.0/24 via tux44

```
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
 oot@tux42:~/Desktop# route del
                                           -net 172.16.40.0/24 gw 172.16.41.253
root@tux42:~/Desktop# route -n
Kernel IP routing table
                     Gateway
                                           Genmask
                                                                Flags Metric Ref
                                                                                            Use Iface
Destination
0.0.0.0
                     172.16.41.254
                                          0.0.0.0
                                                                        0
                                                                                              0 eth0
                                           255.255.255.0
                                                                                               0 eth0
172.16.41.0
                     0.0.0.0
root@tux42:~/Desktop# ping 172.16.40.1
PING 172.16.40.1 (172.16.40.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
From 172.16.41.254: icmp_seq=1 Redirect Host(New nexthop: 172.16.41.253)
64 bytes from 172.16.40.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=0.617 ms
From 172.16.41.254: icmp_seq=2 Redirect Host(New nexthop: 172.16.41.253)
64 bytes from 172.16.40.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=0.565 ms
From 172.16.41.254: icmp_seq=3 Redirect Host(New nexthop: 172.16.41.253)
64 bytes from 172.16.40.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=0.535 ms
    172.16.40.1 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 58ms rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.535/0.572/0.617/0.039 ms
root@tux42:~/Desktop# traceroute 172.16.40.1
traceroute to 172.16.40.1 (172.16.40.1), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 172.16.41.254 (172.16.41.254) 0.564 ms 0.624 ms 0.683 ms
2 172.16.41.253 (172.16.41.253) 0.820 ms 0.334 ms 0.330 ms
     172.16.40.1 (172.16.40.1) 0.518 ms 0.507 ms 0.491 ms
 oot@tux42:~/Desktop#
```

Figura 20: Execução de traceroute em tux 42 após ser removida a rota para 172.16.40.0/24 via tux 44

```
××
                                                       Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
From 172.16.41.254: icmp_seq=22 Redirect Host(New nexthop: 172.16.41.253)
64 bytes from 172.16.40.1: icmp_seq=22 ttl=63 time=0.565 ms
  -- 172.16.40.1 ping statistics ---
22 packets transmitted, 22 received, 0% packet loss, time 533ms rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.552/0.597/0.708/0.045 ms
 root@tux42:~/Desktop#
 root@tux42:~/Desktop#
 root@tux42:~/Desktop#
root@tux42:~/Desktop#
 root@tux42:~/Desktop#
 root@tux42:~/Desktop#
 root@tux42:~/Desktop# route add -net 172.16.40.0/24 gw 172.16.41.253
 root@tux42:~/Desktop# route -n
Kernel IP routing table
Destination Gateway
0.0.0.0 172.16.41.254
                                                                           Flags Metric Ref
                                                                                                          Use Iface
                                                  Genmask
0.0.0.0
172.16.40.0
                                                 0.0.0.0
255.255.255.0
255.255.255.0
                                                                                                             0 eth0
                         172.16.41.253
                                                                                                              0 eth0
172.16.41.0
                        0.0.0.0
                                                                                                             0 eth0
root@tux42:~/Desktop# traceroute 172.16.40.1
traceroute to 172.16.40.1 (172.16.40.1), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 172.16.41.253 (172.16.41.253) 0.164 ms 0.144 ms 0.125 ms
2 172.16.40.1 (172.16.40.1) 0.337 ms 0.356 ms 0.339 ms
root@tux42:~/Desktop#
```

Figura 21: Execução de traceroute em tux 42 adicionando novamente a rota para 172.16.40.0/24 via tux 44

4 0 00000000	0:	0	OTD	00.0-5
1 0.000000000	Cisco_d4:1c:03	Spanning-tree-(for		60 Conf. Root = 32768/40/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00
2 1.416508416	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4f9c, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 3)
3 1.417241040	172.16.1.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4f9c, seq=1/256, ttl=62 (request in
4 1.550935384	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.1	DNS	86 Standard query 0xa9b0 PTR 26.114.82.140.in-addr.arpa
5 1.552405171	172.16.1.1	172.16.40.1	DNS	422 Standard query response 0xa9b0 PTR 26.114.82.140.in-addr.arpa
6 1.671026461	HewlettP_5a:7b:ea	HewlettP_61:2f:d4	ARP	60 Who has 172.16.40.1? Tell 172.16.40.254
7 1.671047064	HewlettP_61:2f:d4	HewlettP_5a:7b:ea	ARP	42 172.16.40.1 is at 00:21:5a:61:2f:d4
8 1.999894436	Cisco_d4:1c:03	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/40/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00
9 2.422465272	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4f9c, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 1
10 2.423080355	172.16.1.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4f9c, seq=2/512, ttl=62 (request in
11 3.446468062	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4f9c, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (reply in 1
12 3.447052346	172.16.1.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4f9c, seq=3/768, ttl=62 (request in
13 3.777987516	Cisco_d4:1c:03	Cisco_d4:1c:03	L00P	60 Reply
14 4.004447602	Cisco d4:1c:03	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/40/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00
15 4.470463302	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4f9c, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in
16 4.471055128	172.16.1.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4f9c, seg=4/1024, ttl=62 (request i
17 5.494464120	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4f9c, seg=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in
18 5.495090028	172.16.1.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4f9c, seg=5/1280, ttl=62 (request i
19 6.009777571	Cisco d4:1c:03	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/40/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00
20 6.518468423	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4f9c, seg=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in
21 6.519029729	172.16.1.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4f9c, seq=6/1536, ttl=62 (request i
22 6.554921170	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.1	DNS	86 Standard guery 0x33cb PTR 26.114.82.140.in-addr.arpa
23 6.556347935	172.16.1.1	172.16.40.1	DNS	422 Standard guery response 0x33cb PTR 26.114.82.140.in-addr.arpa
24 7.542466363	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.254	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x4f9c, seg=7/1792, ttl=64 (reply in
25 7.543080468	172.16.1.254	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x4f9c, seq=7/1792, ttl=62 (request i
20 1.040000400	112110111204	11211014011	10111	50 Lone (pring) 10p1) Id 5x4150, 30q-7/1752, 001-02 (10quest 1

Figura 22: Ping 172.16.1.254 a partir de tux43 com NAT

6.7 Experiência 5

1 0.000000000	HewlettP_61:2f:d4	HewlettP_5a:7b:ea	ARP	42 Who has 172.16.40.254? Tell 172.16.40.1
2 0.000150645	HewlettP_5a:7b:ea	HewlettP_61:2f:d4	ARP	60 172.16.40.254 is at 00:21:5a:5a:7b:ea
3 0.017330267	Cisco_d4:1c:03	Spanning-tree-(for	. STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/40/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00
4 0.976350466	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.1	DNS	70 Standard query 0xb667 A google.com
5 0.976368694	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.1	DNS	70 Standard query 0x747c AAAA google.com
6 0.977824651	172.16.1.1	172.16.40.1	DNS	334 Standard query response 0xb667 A google.com A 216.58.201.174
7 0.977875564	172.16.1.1	172.16.40.1	DNS	346 Standard query response 0x747c AAAA google.com AAAA 2a00:1450
8 0.978244390	172.16.40.1	216.58.201.174	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x5076, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 9)
9 0.995135921	216.58.201.174	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x5076, seq=1/256, ttl=112 (request i
10 0.995340692	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.1	DNS	87 Standard query 0xdbd9 PTR 174.201.58.216.in-addr.arpa
11 0.996353025	172.16.1.1	172.16.40.1	DNS	442 Standard query response 0xdbd9 PTR 174.201.58.216.in-addr.arp
12 1.004463837	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.1	DNS	88 Standard query 0x1a18 PTR 174.184.250.142.in-addr.arpa
13 1.005402069	172.16.1.1	172.16.40.1	DNS	148 Standard query response 0x1a18 No such name PTR 174.184.250.1
14 1.005552575	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.1	DNS	86 Standard query 0x5bc2 PTR 26.114.82.140.in-addr.arpa
15 1.006699210	172.16.1.1	172.16.40.1	DNS	422 Standard query response 0x5bc2 PTR 26.114.82.140.in-addr.arpa
16 1.539954910	172.16.40.1	140.82.114.26	TCP	66 34700 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=318 Len=0 TSval=2730469178
17 1.670942496	140.82.114.26	172.16.40.1	TCP	66 [TCP ACKed unseen segment] 443 → 34700 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=
18 1.979471273	172.16.40.1	216.58.201.174	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x5076, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 1
19 1.995379175	216.58.201.174	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x5076, seq=2/512, ttl=112 (request i
20 2.022260497	Cisco_d4:1c:03	Spanning-tree-(for	. STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/40/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8
21 2.981465903	172.16.40.1	216.58.201.174	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x5076, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (reply in 2
22 2.997398179	216.58.201.174	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x5076, seq=3/768, ttl=112 (request i
23 3.339394758	Cisco_d4:1c:03	Cisco_d4:1c:03	L00P	60 Reply
24 3.982476271	172.16.40.1	216.58.201.174	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x5076, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in
25 3.998440744	216.58.201.174	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x5076, seq=4/1024, ttl=112 (request
26 4.027135254	Cisco_d4:1c:03	Spanning-tree-(for	. STP	60 Conf. Root = 32768/40/30:37:a6:d4:1c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8
27 4.983526303	172.16.40.1	216.58.201.174	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x5076, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in
28 4.999550419	216.58.201.174	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x5076, seq=5/1280, ttl=112 (request
29 5.984000778	172.16.40.1	216.58.201.174	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0x5076, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in
30 5.999949257	216.58.201.174	172.16.40.1	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x5076, seq=6/1536, ttl=112 (request

Figura 23: Captura da execução de ping google.com a partir de ${\rm tux}43$

6.8 Experiência 6

	42 23.477041743	172.16.40.1	172.16.1.1	DNS	76 Standard query 0x812c A netlab1.fe.up.pt
	43 23.478519559	172.16.1.1	172.16.40.1	DNS	252 Standard query response 0x812c A netlab1.fe.up.pt A 192.168.1
- 1	44 23.478863801	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	74 52454 → 21 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 T
- 1	45 23.480293496	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	TCP	74 21 → 52454 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=0 MSS=1460 SA
	46 23.480326810	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 52454 → 21 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0 TSval=3491594490
	47 23.482720299	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP	100 Response: 220 Welcome to netlab-FTP server
	48 23.482732102	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 52454 → 21 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=35 Win=29312 Len=0 TSval=349159449
	49 23.482788113	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	FTP	81 Request: user anonymous
	50 23.483970715	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	TCP	66 21 → 52454 [ACK] Seq=35 Ack=16 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=17936582
	51 23.485596801	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP	89 Response: 230 Login successful.
	52 23.485637867	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	FTP	71 Request: pasv
	53 23.486807758	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	TCP	66 21 → 52454 [ACK] Seq=58 Ack=21 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=17936582
	54 23.487029151	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP	119 Response: 227 Entering Passive Mode (192,168,109,136,159,55).
	55 23.487093264	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	74 56076 → 40759 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=
- 1	56 23.488021578	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	TCP	74 40759 → 56076 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=0 MSS=1460
	57 23.488032683	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 56076 → 40759 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0 TSval=3491594
	58 23.488055939	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	FTP	80 Request: retr /pub.txt
	59 23.489050602	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	TCP	66 21 → 52454 [ACK] Seq=111 Ack=35 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=1793658
	60 23.489448690	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP-DA	738 FTP Data: 672 bytes (PASV) (retr /pub.txt)
	61 23.489455045	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 56076 → 40759 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=673 Win=30592 Len=0 TSval=34915
	62 23.489458398	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	TCP	66 40759 → 56076 [FIN, ACK] Seq=673 Ack=1 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=
	63 23.489463985	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP	133 Response: 150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for /pub.tx
	64 23.489610370	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	FTP	71 Request: quit
	65 23.490504532	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	TCP	66 21 → 52454 [ACK] Seq=178 Ack=40 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=1793658
	66 23.535338148	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 56076 → 40759 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=674 Win=30592 Len=0 TSval=34915
	67 23.536396923	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP	90 Response: 226 Transfer complete.
	68 23.536567193	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP	80 Response: 221 Goodbye.
	69 23.536579555	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 52454 → 21 [ACK] Seq=40 Ack=216 Win=29312 Len=0 TSval=3491594
	70 23.536612240	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 52454 → 21 [FIN, ACK] Seq=40 Ack=216 Win=29312 Len=0 TSval=34
	71 23.536616430	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	TCP	66 21 → 52454 [FIN, ACK] Seq=216 Ack=40 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=17
	72 23.536628722	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 52454 → 21 [ACK] Seq=41 Ack=217 Win=29312 Len=0 TSval=3491594
	73 23.536643249	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	66 56076 → 40759 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=674 Win=30592 Len=0 TSval=
	74 23.537495298	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	TCP	66 40759 → 56076 [ACK] Seq=674 Ack=2 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=17936
	75 23.537600058	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	TCP	66 21 → 52454 [ACK] Seq=217 Ack=41 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=1793658

Figura 24: Transferência de um ficheiro com recurso à aplicação de download desenvolvida

5829 5.184495281	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (retr /files/crab.mp4)
5830 5.184552899	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#223] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5831 5.184618059	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (retr /files/crab.mp4)
5832 5.184675049	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#224] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5833 5.184741886	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (retr /files/crab.mp4)
5834 5.184799504	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#225] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5835 5.184864315	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (retr /files/crab.mp4)
5836 5.184922003	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#226] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5837 5.184987652	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (retr /files/crab.mp4)
5838 5.185044991	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#227] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5839 5.185110710	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (retr /files/crab.mp4)
5840 5.185167421	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#228] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5841 5.185233419	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	TCP	1514 [TCP Out-Of-Order] 43596 → 34864 [ACK] Seq=5189633 Ack=1 Win=
5842 5.185290339	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#229] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5843 5.185355988	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	TCP	1514 [TCP Out-Of-Order] 43596 → 34864 [ACK] Seq=5191081 Ack=1 Win=
5844 5.185412699	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#230] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5845 5.185479815	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (retr /files/crab.mp4)
5846 5.185536176	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#231] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5847 5.185602454	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (retr /files/crab.mp4)
5848 5.185658954	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#232] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5849 5.185725232	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (retr /files/crab.mp4)
5850 5.185781593	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#233] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5851 5.185848989	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (retr /files/crab.mp4)
5852 5.185905210	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#234] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5853 5.185972606	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	TCP	1514 [TCP Out-Of-Order] 43596 → 34864 [ACK] Seq=5204113 Ack=1 Win=
5854 5.186029595	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#235] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5855 5.186094476	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (retr /files/crab.mp4)
5856 5.186150907	172.16.40.1	192.168.109.136	TCP	94 [TCP Dup ACK 5384#236] 34864 → 43596 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5086825
5857 5.186217185	192.168.109.136	172.16.40.1	FTP-DA	1514 FTP Data: 1448 bytes (PASV) (retr /files/crab.mp4)

Figura 25: Transferência simultânea de dois ficheiros em dois computadores diferentes com recurso à aplicação de download desenvolvida

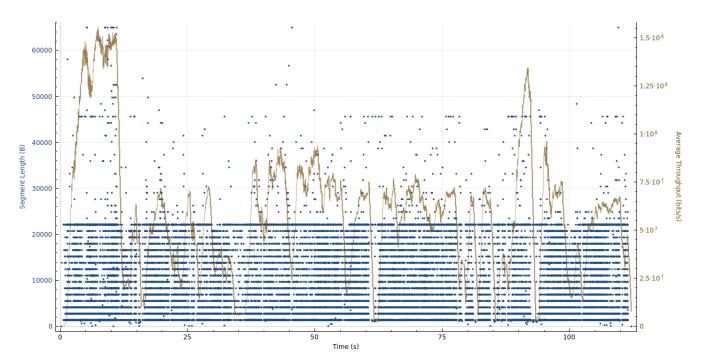


Figura 26: Troughput gerado durante o download simultâneo de dois ficheiros

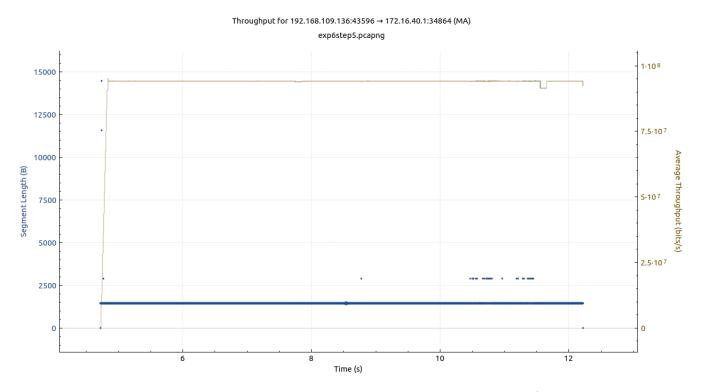


Figura 27: Troughput gerado durante o download simultâneo de dois ficheiros (experiência em laboratório)

Nota: O ficheiro que que foi transferido no tux42 (netlab1.fe.up.pt \rightarrow pub.txt) tem um tamanho muito reduzido quando comparado com o ficheiro tranferido no tux43 (netlab1.fe.up.pt \rightarrow files/crab.mp4) fazendo com que a execução simultânea apenas ocorra durante um intervalo de tempo reduzido (um pouco antes dos 12s), gerando uma pequena variação no gráfico que rapidamente regressa ao normal.

6.9 Aplicação Download

Figura 28: Exemplo da execução da aplicação de download

6.9.1 main.c

```
з #include "utils.h"
#include "stdlib.h"

#include "stdlib.h"

#include "stdio.h"

#include "ftp.h"
7 #include "getip.h"
8 #include "string.h"
9 #include <unistd.h>
11 #define ARGUMENT_MAX_SIZE 255
12 #define READY_STATE_WELCOME "220 " //space needed for multiple line welcome
       message
13 #define INFO_MSG "230 "
14
int main(int argc, char **argv)
16 {
17
    arguments args;
18
    args.user = (char *) malloc(ARGUMENT_MAX_SIZE);
19
     args.password = (char *) malloc (ARGUMENT_MAX_SIZE);
    args.url_path = (char *) malloc(ARGUMENT_MAX_SIZE);
21
    \verb|args.host| = (\verb|char| *) \verb|malloc| (ARGUMENT\_MAX\_SIZE);
22
    parse_arguments(&args, argc, argv);
23
24
     char *ipAddr = (char *) malloc(20);
25
     ipAddr = getHostIP(args.host);
26
27
28
     printf("IP Address : %s\n\n", ipAddr);
29
     //Establish a TCP connection. This protocol uses port 21 by default
30
     int sock_fd = ftp_open_connection(ipAddr, SERVER_PORT); // O que por no sever
31
      port?
32
char buff [MAX_SIZE];
```

```
34
     // After successful connection, the server sends a line of welcome text, for
35
       example, 220 welcome.
     \label{eq:condition} \begin{array}{lll} \mbox{if} & (\mbox{ftp\_poll\_read}(\mbox{sock\_fd}\,,\ \mbox{READY\_STATE\_WELCOME},\ \mbox{buff}) \,<\,0) \end{array}
36
37
        printf("Error: Reading welcome message\n");
38
        return -1;
39
40
     //Print Welcome Message printf("%s\n", buff);
41
42
43
     if \ (ftp\_login(sock\_fd\,, \ args.user\,, \ args.password) \, < \, 0)
44
45
       printf("Error: Logging In\n");
46
       return -1;
47
48
49
     if (ftp_set_binary_mode(sock_fd) < 0)</pre>
50
51
       printf("Error setting bynary mode\n");
52
53
       return -1;
54
55
56
     pasv_info pasv;
     if \ (ftp\_set\_passive\_mode(sock\_fd\;,\;\&pasv)\;<\;0)
57
58
       printf("Error: Setting passive Mode\n");
59
       return -1;
60
61
62
     int recv_fd;
63
     if ((recv_fd = ftp_open_connection(pasv.ip_address, pasv.port_number)) < 0)
64
65
66
       printf("Error: Opening new connection after passive mode\n");
67
       return -1;
68
69
     if (ftp_send_retr(sock_fd, args.url_path) < 0)</pre>
70
71
72
       printf("Error: Setting passive Mode\n");
73
       return -1;
74
75
     if (ftp\_retr\_file(recv\_fd, args.url\_path) < 0)
76
77
       printf("Error: Retrieving file\n");
78
79
       return -1;
80
81
     ftp_close_connection(sock_fd);
82
83
     close (sock_fd);
84
85
     close (recv_fd);
86
87
     return 0;
```

6.9.2 ftp.c

```
1
2
3 #include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
5 #include <sys/socket.h>
6 #include <sys/stat.h>
7 #include <netinet/in.h>
8 #include <arpa/inet.h>
9 #include <stdlib.h>
10 #include <unistd.h>
11 #include <signal.h>
12 #include <netdb.h>
13 #include <strings.h>
14 #include <fcntl.h>
15 #include <string.h>
17 #include "ftp.h"
18 #include "utils.h"
int ftp_open_connection(char *serverAddr, int serverPort)
21 {
22
       int sock fd;
23
24
       struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
25
       /*server address handling*/
26
      bzero((char *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr));
27
      server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
28
      server\_addr.sin\_addr.s\_addr = inet\_addr(serverAddr); \ /*32 \ bit \ Internet \ address
29
       network byte ordered*/
                                                               /*server TCP port must be
      server_addr.sin_port = htons(serverPort);
30
       network byte ordered */
31
       /*open an TCP socket*/
32
       if ((sock\_fd = socket(AF\_INET, SOCK\_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
33
34
       {
           printf("Error: socket()\n");
35
36
           return -1;
37
38
      /*connect to the server*/
          (connect(sock_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) <
39
      0)
40
       {
           perror("connect");
41
           return -1;
42
43
44
       return sock fd;
45 }
46
int ftp_poll_read(int fd, const char *ready_state, char *buff)
48 {
      memset(buff, 0, MAX_SIZE * sizeof(char));
49
50
       char *ret;
51
       int read_ret;
52
       while ((ret = strstr(buff, ready_state)) == NULL)
53
54
           memset(buff, 0, MAX_SIZE * sizeof(char));
55
56
           if ((read\_ret = read(fd, buff, MAX\_SIZE)) == -1)
57
58
           {
               printf("Error: Reading from socket\n");
59
               return -1;
60
           }
61
62
           if (read_ret == 0)
63
64
           {
               printf("Error: Could not reach ready state in ftp_read\n");
65
               return -1;
66
           }
67
68
```

```
69
         return strlen(buff);
 70
 71 }
 72
 73 int ftp_read(int fd, char *buff)
 74 {
         FILE \ *socket = fdopen(fd, "r");
 75
         if (socket == NULL)
 76
 77
              return -1;
 78
         memset(buff, 0, MAX_SIZE * sizeof(char));
 79
         size_t n_bytes_read;
 80
 81
          while (getline(&buff, &n_bytes_read, socket) > 0)
 82
               if (strlen(buff) != 0)
 83
                    printf("%s", buff);
 84
 85
               if (buff[3] == ', ')
 86
 87
               {
                    break:
 88
 89
 90
          printf("\n");
 91
         return 0;
 92
 93 }
 94
    int ftp_write(int sock_fd, char *buf)
 95
96
    {
 97
          int n_bytes = write(sock_fd, buf, strlen(buf));
          if (n_bytes < 0)
98
99
100
               printf("Error: Error write socket message\n");
               return -1;
102
103
         return n_bytes;
104 }
105
    int ftp_login(int sock_fd, char *user, char *pass)
106
107
         char userMsg[strlen(USER) + strlen(user) + 2];
108
          \begin{array}{l} \text{char passMsg} \, [\, \text{strlen} \, (\text{PASS}) \, + \, \text{strlen} \, (\text{pass}) \, + \, 2 \, ]; \\ \text{sprintf} \, (\text{userMsg} \, , \, \, "\%s\%s \backslash n" \, , \, \text{USER}, \, \, \text{user}) \, ; \\ \text{sprintf} \, (\text{passMsg} \, , \, \, "\%s\%s \backslash n" \, , \, \text{PASS}, \, \, \text{pass}) \, ; \\ \end{array} 
109
111
112
          printf(">\%s\n", userMsg);
113
114
          // SEND USER
115
116
          if (ftp_write(sock_fd, userMsg) < 0)</pre>
117
         {
               printf("Error: Sending user\n");
118
119
               return -1;
         }
120
121
         char buff[MAX_SIZE];
122
          // RECEIVE ANSWER
123
          if (ftp_read(sock_fd, buff) < 0)</pre>
124
         {
125
               printf("Error: Error receiving answer after sending user message\n");
126
               return -1;
127
128
129
          if (strstr(buff, LOGIN_SUCCESSFUL) != NULL)
130
131
               return 0;
132
          if (strstr(buff, USER_SUCCESSFUL) == NULL)
133
134
               printf("Error: Received wrong message after user input\n");
135
               return -1:
136
137
138
          printf(">%s%s\n\n", PASS, hiddenPass(pass));
139
140
         // SEND PASS
141
```

```
if (ftp_write(sock_fd, passMsg) < 0)</pre>
142
143
             printf("Error: Sending Password\n");
144
             return -1;
145
        }
146
147
        // RECEIVE ANSWER
148
        if (ftp_read(sock_fd, buff) < 0)</pre>
149
150
             printf("Error: Error receiving answer after sending pass message\n\n");
151
             return -1;
        if (strstr(buff, INCORRECT_PASS) != NULL)
154
             printf("Error: Incorrect Password\n");
156
             return -1;
158
        else if (strstr(buff, LOGIN_SUCCESSFUL) == NULL)
160
        {
             printf("Error: Error Logging In\n");
161
162
             return -1;
163
164
        return 0;
165
166
167
168 int
        ftp_set_passive_mode(int sock_fd, pasv_info *pasv)
169 {
        char pasvMsg[strlen(PASSIVE_MODE_CMD) + 1];
170
        sprintf(pasvMsg, "%s\n", PASSIVE_MODE_CMD);
171
        printf(">%s\n", pasvMsg);
174
        // SEND USER
        if (ftp_write(sock_fd, pasvMsg) < 0)
176
177
             printf("Error: Sending Passive command\n");
178
             return -1;
179
180
        char buff[MAX_SIZE];
181
        if (ftp\_read(sock\_fd, buff) < 0)
182
183
184
             printf("Error reading passive mode response\n");
185
             return -1;
186
        }
187
        if (strstr(buff, PASSIVE MODE SUCC CODE) == NULL)
188
189
             printf("Error setting passive mode\n");
190
191
             return -1;
192
        }
193
        \begin{array}{lll} \textbf{int} & \textbf{ip1} \;,\;\; \textbf{ip2} \;,\;\; \textbf{ip3} \;,\;\; \textbf{ip4} \;,\;\; \textbf{portHigh} \;,\;\; \textbf{portLow} \;; \end{array}
194
195
        if (sscanf(buff, "227 Entering Passive Mode (%d,%d,%d,%d,%d,%d,%d)", &ip1, &ip2,
196
        &ip3, &ip4, &portHigh, &portLow) < 0)
        {
197
             printf("Error parsing passive mode msg\n");
198
             return -1;
199
200
        int portNumber = portHigh * 256 + portLow;
201
202
        char *ipAdress = malloc(MAX_SIZE);
203
        sprintf(ipAdress, "%d.%d.%d.%d.%d", ip1, ip2, ip3, ip4);
204
        printf("IP Address: %s\n", ipAdress);
205
        printf("Port Number: %d\n\n", portNumber);
206
207
        pasv->ip_address = ipAdress;
208
209
        pasv->port_number = portNumber;
210
        return 0;
211
212 }
213
```

```
int ftp_send_retr(int sock_fd, char *path)
215 {
        char retrMsg[strlen(RETR_CMD) + strlen(path) + 1];
216
        sprintf(retrMsg, "%s%s\n", RETR_CMD, path);
217
218
        printf(">%s\n", retrMsg);
219
220
        // SEND RETR
221
        if (ftp\_write(sock\_fd, retrMsg) < 0)
222
223
             printf("Error: Sending RETR Command\n");
224
             return -1;
225
        char buff[MAX_SIZE];
227
        if (ftp\_read(sock\_fd, buff) < 0)
228
229
             printf("Error reading RETR Response\n");
230
231
             return -1;
232
        return 0;
233
234 }
235
   int ftp_retr_file(int sock_fd, char *path)
236
237 {
238
        char reversed[strlen(path) + 1];
239
        memset(reversed, 0, strlen(path) + 1);
240
241
        int counter = 0;
242
        for (int i = strlen(path) - 1; i >= 0; i--)
243
244
245
             if (path[i] == '/')
                  break;
246
247
             reversed [counter++] = path[i];
248
        char *path_copy = strrev(reversed);
249
250
        int fd;
251
        \label{eq:if_open_copy} \begin{array}{ll} \mbox{if} & (\mbox{(fd} = \mbox{open(path\_copy}\,,\,\, \mbox{O\_WRONLY} \,\,|\,\, \mbox{O\_CREAT}, \,\,\, 0660)\,) \,< \,0) \end{array}
252
253
        {
             perror("Error creating new file");
254
255
             return -1;
256
        }
257
        char buff[MAX_SIZE];
258
        int bytes_read = 0;
259
        while ((bytes_read = read(sock_fd, buff, MAX_SIZE)) > 0)
260
261
             if (write(fd, buff, bytes_read) < 0)</pre>
262
263
             {
264
                  perror("Error writing to new file");
                  return -1:
265
266
             }
        }
267
268
        if (bytes_read < 0)</pre>
269
        {
270
             printf("Error reading file \n");
271
             return -1;
272
        }
273
274
        if (close(fd) = -1)
275
276
277
             perror("Error closing new file descriptor");
             return -1;
278
279
        return 0;
280
281 }
282
283
   int ftp_set_binary_mode(int sock_fd)
284 {
285
    char bynaryCmd[strlen(BINARY_COMMAND) + 1];
286
```

```
sprintf(bynaryCmd, "%s \ n", BINARY_COMMAND);
287
288
       // SEND USER
289
       if (ftp_write(sock_fd, bynaryCmd) < 0)
290
291
       {
           printf("Error: Sending Binary command\n");
292
           return -1;
293
294
       char buff[MAX_SIZE];
295
       if (ftp_read(sock_fd, buff) < 0)
296
297
       {
           printf("Error reading Bynary mode response\n");
298
       }
300
301
       if (strstr(buff, BYNARY_SUCCESS) == NULL)
302
303
           printf("Error setting binary mode\n");
304
305
           return -1;
306
307
       return 0;
308
309
int ftp_close_connection(int sock_fd)
311 {
       char closeMsg[MAX_SIZE];
312
       sprintf(closeMsg, "%s \ n", QUIT_CMD);
313
314
       printf(">\%s\n", closeMsg);
315
316
       if (write(sock\_fd, closeMsg, strlen(closeMsg)) < 0)
317
318
           perror("Closing connection");
319
320
           return -1;
321
322
       char buff[MAX_SIZE];
       324
325
326
       return 0;
327
328 }
```

6.9.3 getip.c

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <errno.h>
4 #include <netdb.h>
5 #include <sys/types.h>
6 #include <netinet/in.h>
7 #include <arpa/inet.h>
9 char * getHostIP(char * hostName)
10 {
11
    struct hostent *h;
12
    if ((h=gethostbyname(hostName)) == NULL) {
13
14
      herror("gethostbyname");
      exit(1);
15
16
17
    return inet_ntoa(*((struct in_addr *)h->h_addr));
18
19 }
```

6.9.4 utils.c

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #include "utils.h"
6 #include <assert.h>
8 #define ARGUMENT_FTP "ftp://"
9 #define ARGUMENT_POSITION 1
10 #define ANONYMOUS_USER "anonymous"
#define ANONYMOUS_PASS "something"
12
void parse_arguments(arguments *args, int argc, char *argv[])
14 {
       if (!check_arg(argc, argv))
1.5
16
           printf("Usage: ftp://[<user>:<password>@]<host>/<url-path>\n");
17
           exit (1);
18
19
       printf("Parsed arguments correctly\n");
20
21
       int indexUserPasswordEnd = hasUserPassword(argv[ARGUMENT_POSITION]);
22
       int hostIndex = strlen(ARGUMENT_FTP);
23
24
       if (indexUserPasswordEnd > 0)
           hostIndex = parseUserPassword(argv[ARGUMENT_POSITION], args,
25
       indexUserPasswordEnd);
       else
       {
27
           args->user = ANONYMOUS USER;
28
           args->password = ANONYMOUS_PASS;
29
       }
30
31
       int hostSize = 0;
32
       for (int i = hostIndex; i < strlen(argv[1]); i++)
33
34
           if (argv[ARGUMENT_POSITION][i] == ',')
35
36
37
                strncpy(args->host, argv[ARGUMENT_POSITION] + hostIndex, hostSize);
                break;
38
39
            hostSize++;
40
41
       strcpy(args->url_path, argv[ARGUMENT_POSITION] + hostIndex + hostSize);
42
43
       printSeparator();
44
       printf("Host: \%s\n", args->host);
45
       printf("Url: %s\n", args->url_path);
printf("User: %s\n", args->user);
printf("Pass: %s\n", hiddenPass(args->password));
46
47
48
       printSeparator();
49
50 }
51
52 bool check_arg(int argc, char *argv[])
53
  {
       int initialFtp = strncmp(argv[ARGUMENT_POSITION], ARGUMENT_FTP, strlen(
      ARGUMENT\_FTP) - 1);
       return (argc == 2) && (initialFtp == 0); //Ver se
55
                                                                 igual a ftp://
56 }
57
  int hasUserPassword(char *str)
58
59
       for (int i = strlen(ARGUMENT_FTP); i < strlen(str); i++)</pre>
60
           if (str[i] == '@')
61
                return i;
62
63
       return -1:
64
65 }
66
int \ parseUserPassword(char \ *str \ , \ arguments \ *args \ , \ int \ userPasswordEnd)
int userSize = 0;
```

```
int passwordSize = 0;
70
71
        int passwordBeggining = 0;
        for (int i = strlen(ARGUMENT_FTP); i < userPasswordEnd; i++)</pre>
72
73
74
             if (str[i] == ':')
75
             {
                 {\tt strncpy} \, (\, {\tt args} \mathop{-\!\!\!\!>} \allowbreak {\tt user} \, , \  \, {\tt str} \, + \, \, {\tt strlen} \, ( {\tt ARGUMENT\_FTP} ) \, , \  \, {\tt userSize} \, ) \, ;
76
77
                 break;
78
79
            userSize++;
80
81
82
        passwordBeggining = strlen(ARGUMENT_FTP) + userSize;
83
        84
85
86
             if (str[i] = '@')
87
88
            {
                 strncpy(args->password, str + passwordBeggining, passwordSize);
89
90
91
            passwordSize++;
92
93
        return passwordBeggining + passwordSize + 1;
94
95 }
96
   void printSeparator()
97
98
   {
        printf("\n**************\n\n");
99
100 }
101
102 char* strrev(char* str)
103 {
        char *p1, *p2;
104
105
106
        if (!str || !*str)
            return str;
        for (p1 = str, p2 = str + strlen(str) - 1; p2 > p1; ++p1, --p2)
108
109
            *p1 ^= *p2;
*p2 ^= *p1;
            *p1 ^= *p2;
112
113
114
        return str;
115 }
116
char* hiddenPass(char* pass)
118 {
        char* buff = malloc(strlen(pass) + 1);
119
        for (int i = 0; i < strlen(pass); i++)
buff[i] = '*';
120
121
        return buff;
122
123 }
```