

Algorithms for Graph-Based Supervised Learning

Brian Dolan

September 1, 2017

Hello

1 Modified Adsorption

This routine is described in Talukdar below.

I'm looking for a good parallelization strategy for this function. I'm going to expand it as far as I can to see if something presents itself. We are aiming to find c_v and d_v for each vertex in the graph. First, let's define

$$m(x) = \sum_u W_{u,x} \quad (1)$$

$$l(x) = \sum_u W_{u,x} \log W_{u,x} \quad (2)$$

Okay, check my math here...

$$p(a|b) = \frac{W_{a,b}}{\sum_u W_{u,b}} \quad (3)$$

$$= \frac{W_{a,b}}{m(b)} \quad (4)$$

$$H(x) = - \sum_y p(y|x) \log p(y|x) \quad (5)$$

$$= - \sum_y \left(\frac{W_{y,x}}{\sum_u W_{u,x}} \right) \log \left(\frac{W_{y,x}}{\sum_u W_{u,x}} \right) \quad (6)$$

$$= - \sum_y \left(\frac{W_{y,x}}{m(x)} \right) \log \left(\frac{W_{y,x}}{m(x)} \right) \quad (7)$$

$$= \frac{-1}{m(x)} \sum_y W_{y,x} [\log W_{y,x} - \log m(x)] \quad (8)$$

$$= \frac{-1}{m(x)} \left[\sum_y W_{y,x} \log W_{y,x} - \sum_y W_{y,x} \log m(x) \right] \quad (9)$$

$$= \frac{-1}{m(x)} \left[\sum_y W_{y,x} \log W_{y,x} - m(x) \log m(x) \right] \quad (10)$$

$$= \log m(x) - \frac{1}{m(x)} \sum_y W_{y,x} \log W_{y,x} \quad (11)$$

$$= \log m(x) - \frac{l(x)}{m(x)} \quad (12)$$

Next we have the smoothing function for a given β

$$f(x) = \frac{\log \beta}{\log(\beta + e^x)} \quad (13)$$

$$c_x = f(H(x)) \quad (14)$$

$$= \log \beta [\log(\beta + e^{H(x)})]^{-1} \quad (15)$$

$$d_x = (1 - c_x) \sqrt{H(x)} \quad (16)$$

$$z_x = \max(c_x + d_x, 1) \quad (17)$$

2 References

BibTeX is a pain, so for right now I'm going to do

```
@article{doi:10.2200/S00590ED1V01Y201408AIM029,
author = { Amarnag
          Subramanya and Partha Pratim
          Talukdar },
title = {Graph-Based Semi-Supervised Learning},
journal = {Synthesis Lectures on Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning},
volume = {8},
number = {4},
pages = {1-125},
year = {2014},
doi = {10.2200/S00590ED1V01Y201408AIM029},

URL = {
    https://doi.org/10.2200/S00590ED1V01Y201408AIM029
},
eprint = {
    https://doi.org/10.2200/S00590ED1V01Y201408AIM029
}
}
```