#### 环境:

Agent找到花蜜并吃掉

#### 目标:

Agent必须通过调整自身姿态 (yaw/pitch/speed/position) 来使得鸟喙能够进入花蜜中并且不会卡住。

## Agent设置:

环境包含一个Agent

# Agent奖惩规则:

# 吃到花蜜+0.01,根据鸟喙与花开口朝向夹角奖励0~+0.02 (正对着花开口吃奖励最高)

```
private void OnTriggerStay(Collider collider)
       if (collider.CompareTag("Nectar"))
           Vector3 closePointToBeakTip =
collider.ClosestPoint(BeakTipCenterPosition);
           //表示鸟喙能够吃到花蜜
           if (Vector3.Distance(closePointToBeakTip, BeakTipCenterPosition) <</pre>
BeakTipRadius)
               //找到花蜜碰撞体对应的Flower花
               Flower flower = flowerArea.GetFlowerFromNectar(collider);
               //尝试去吃掉0.01f的花蜜。
               float nectarReceived = flower.Feed(.01f);
               NectarObtained += nectarReceived;
               if (trainingMode)
               {
                   float forwardAlignment =
Vector3.Dot(transform.forward.normalized, -
nearestFlower.FlowerUpVector.normalized);
                   //基础奖励0.01f,如果是正对着花进行采食,额外加最多0.02f分。
                   float bonus = .02f * Mathf.Clamp01(forwardAlignment);
                   float baseIncrement = .01f;
                   float increment = baseIncrement + bonus;
                   AddReward(increment);
```

```
}

//记得更新flower

if (!nearestFlower.HasNectar)
{

    UpdateNearestFlower();
}

}
```

#### 触碰到边界、墙壁、石头、地面-0.5

```
private void OnCollisionEnter(Collision collision)
{
    if (collision.collider.CompareTag("Boundary") && trainingMode)
    {
        //当撞上固体边界: 比如树木、地,给智能体负的反馈
        AddReward(-0.5f);
    }
}
```

### 行为参数

向量观测空间: 观测

```
public override void CollectObservations(VectorSensor sensor)
      //sensor.Addobservation(观测数据)用于将观测数据添加到智能体感知器,用于训练智能体
      //当最近的花还没有设置出来的时候,要传递进去一个空的10维float数组
      if (nearestFlower == null)
          sensor.AddObservation(new float[10]);
          return;
      //添加:相对于父物体的局部旋转,即相对于小岛的旋转(4)
      //单位四元数是长度为1的四元数,用于表示旋转方向
      Quaternion relativeRotation = transform.localRotation.normalized;
      //添加: 指向花的向量(3)
      Vector3 toFlower = nearestFlower.FlowerCenterPosition -
BeakTipCenterPosition;
      //toFlower.Normalize();
      //添加: 判断身体是否朝向花开口(+1代表直接在花面前,-1代表在花后面)(1)
      //用向量点乘, A dot B > 0表示朝向相同,表示面朝花。 <0相反。为0则垂直
      float positionAlignment = Vector3.Dot(toFlower.normalized, -
nearestFlower.FlowerUpVector.normalized);
      //添加: 判断是否鸟喙朝向花开口(正,则表示鸟喙朝向花开口)(1)
```

```
float beakTipAlignment = Vector3.Dot(beakTip.forward.normalized, -
nearestFlower.FlowerUpVector.normalized);

//添加: 鸟喙到花的相对 (相对小岛) 距离 (1)
float relativeDistance = toFlower.magnitude / FlowerArea.areaDiameter;

sensor.AddObservation(relativeRotation);
sensor.AddObservation(toFlower.normalized);
sensor.AddObservation(positionAlignment);
sensor.AddObservation(beakTipAlignment);
sensor.AddObservation(relativeDistance);
//总共10个观察
```