# Zheyuan Liu

### PERSONAL INFORMATION

Zheyuan Liu

University of Notre Dame

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GitHub: https://github.com/franciscoliu

Google Scholar: https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=NLA-nSUAAAAJ&

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#### **EDUCATION**

09/2019–05/2023 B.S Computer Science

B.S Applied Mathematics (double-major) Brandeis University, Waltham, MA, USA

Cumulative GPA: 3.87

09/2023- Current PhD Computer Science

University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN, USA

Cumulative GPA: 3.92 Advisor: Prof. Meng Jiang

#### RESEARCH INTEREST

Trustworthy Generative AI: (Multimodal) Large Language Models Safety, Agentic Safety, Machine Unlearning, Data Privacy

Knowledge-based Model Editing (KME): Knowledge Update, Knowledge Conflict, Model Editing

Data-Centric Problem and Learning: Data Augmentation, Data Generation

#### **Publications**

- 1. Liu, Zheyuan, Xu, Z., Dou, G., Yuan, X., Tan, Z., Poovendran, R., and Jiang, M. Steering multimodal large language models decoding for context-aware safety. arXiv preprint arXiv:2509.19212v1 (In Submission) (2025)
- 2. **Liu, Zheyuan**, Dou, G., Yuan, X., Zhang, C., Tan, Z., and Jiang, M. Modality-aware neuron pruning for unlearning in multimodal large language models. In *ACL Main* (2025)

- 3. Liu, Zheyuan, Maharjan, S., Wu, F., Parikh, R., Bayar, B., Sengamedu, S. H., and Jiang, M. Disentangling biased knowledge from reasoning in large language models via machine unlearning. In *ACL Main* (*Oral*, *Top 8* %) (2025)
- 4. **Liu, Zheyuan**, Dou, G., Jia, M., Tan, Z., Zeng, Q., Yuan, Y., and Jiang, M. Protecting privacy in multimodal large language models with mllmu-bench. In *NAACL Main* (*Oral*) (2025)
- 5. **Liu, Zheyuan**, Dou, G., Tan, Z., Tian, Y., and Jiang, M. Towards safer large language models through machine unlearning. In *ACL Findings* (2024)
- 6. **Liu, Zheyuan**, He, X., Tian, Y., and Chawla, N. Can we soft prompt llms for graph learning tasks? In *The Web Conference (WWW) Short Paper* (2024)
- 7. LIU, ZHEYUAN, DOU, G., TIAN, Y., ZHANG, C., CHIEN, E., AND ZHU, Z. Breaking the trilemma of privacy, utility, efficiency via controllable machine unlearning. In *The Web Conference (WWW)* (2024)
- 8. Liu, Zheyuan, Zhang, C., Tian, Y., Zhang, E., Huang, C., Ye, Y., and Zhang, C. G-Fame: Fair graph representation learning via diverse mixture of experts. In *The Web Conference (WWW)* (2023)
- 9. **Liu, Zheyuan**, Dou, G., Tan, Z., Tian, Y., and Jiang, M. Machine unlearning in generative ai: A survey. arXiv preprint arXiv:2407.20516 (In Submission of CSUR) (2024)
- 10. Wu, W., **Liu, Zheyuan**, Gao, C., Ren, W., and Ding, K. Beyond sharp minima: Robust llm unlearning via feedback-guided multi-point optimization. *arXiv* preprint *arXiv*:2509.20230 (In Submission) (2025)
- 11. Zhang, C., Ouyang, Z., Diao, X., **Liu, Zheyuan**, and Vosoughi, S. Knowing more, acting better: Hierarchical representation for embodied decision-making. In *EMNLP Findings* (2025)
- 12. Xu, G., Duan, Y., **Liu, Zheyuan**, Li, X., Jiang, M., Lemmon, M., Jin, W., and Shi, Y. Incorporating rather than eliminating: Achieving fairness for skin disease diagnosis through group-specific expert. In *MICCAI* (2025)
- 13. Wang, Z., Liu, Zheyuan, Ma, T., Li, J., Zhang, Z., Fu, X., Li, Y., Yuan, Z., Song, W., Ma, Y., et al. Graph foundation models: A comprehensive survey. arXiv preprint arXiv:2505.15116 (2025)
- 14. Tan, Z., Zeng, Z., Zeng, Q., Wu, Z., **Liu, Zheyuan**, Mo, F., and Jiang, M. Can large language models understand preferences in personalized recommendation? *arXiv* preprint *arXiv*:2501.13391 (2025)
- 15. Dou, G., Liu, Zheyuan, Lyu, Q., Ding, K., and Wong, E. Avoiding copyright infringement via machine unlearning. In *NAACL Findings* (2025)
- 16. Tan, Z., Liu, Zheyuan, and Jiang, M. Personalized pieces: Efficient personalized large language models through collaborative efforts. In *EMNLP Main* (2024)
- 17. Liang, Z., Liu, G., **Liu, Zheyuan**, Cheng, J., Hao, T., Liu, K., Ren, H., Song, Z., Liu, J., Ye, F., and Shi, Y. Graph learning for parameter prediction of quantum approximate optimization algorithm. In *Design Automation Conference (DAC)* (2024)

- 18. Tan, Z., Zeng, Q., Tian, Y., Liu, Zheyuan, Yin, B., and Jiang, M. Democratizing large language models via personalized parameter-efficient fine-tuning. In *EMNLP Main* (2024)
- 19. Zhang, C., Tian, Y., Ju, M., **Liu, Zheyuan**, Ye, Y., Chawla, N., and Zhang, C. Chasing all-round graph representation robustness: Model, training, and optimization. In *ICLR* (2023)
- 20. Wu, J., Zhang, C., **Liu, Zheyuan**, Zhang, E., Wilson, S., and Zhang, C. Graph-BERT: Bridging graph and text for malicious behavior detection on social media. In *ICDM* (2022)
- 21. Yuan, X., Zhang, C., **Liu, Zheyuan**, Shi, D., Vosoughi, S., and Lee, W. Superficial self-improved reasoners benefit from model merging. In *EMNLP Main* (2025)
- 22. NI, B., LIU, ZHEYUAN, WANG, L., LEI, Y., ZHAO, Y., CHENG, X., ZENG, Q., DONG, L., XIA, Y., KENTHAPADI, K., ET AL. Towards trustworthy retrieval augmented generation for large language models: A survey. arXiv preprint arXiv:2502.06872 (2025)
- 23. Yang, T., Dai, L., **Liu, Zheyuan**, Wang, X., Jiang, M., Tian, Y., and Zhang, X. Cliperase: Efficient unlearning of visual-textual associations in clip. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2410.23330* (2024)
- 24. Tian, Y., Zhang, C., Kou, Z., **Liu, Zheyuan**, Zhang, X., and Chawla, N. Ugmae: A unified framework for graph masked autoencoders. arXiv preprint arXiv:2402.08023 (2024)
- 25. Wang, Y., Peng, H. M., Sha, L., **Liu, Zheyuan**, and Hong, P. State-level covid-19 trend forecasting using mobility and policy data. *medRxiv* (2021)

#### INVITED TALKS

Talk at Amazon @ Amazon Benchmarking, Chime, July 2025 Talk at Brandeis @ PhooD Seminar, Zoom, January 2025

### Industry Experience

05/2025 - 08/2025 **Amazon**, Palo Alto, CA Applied Scientist Intern (Rufus Team)

• Developed self-reflective tool-use benchmarks for LLMs, evaluating their performance across domains such as e-commerce, finance, and healthcare.

05/2024 – 08/2024 Amazon, Seattle, WA Applied Scientist Intern (PXTCS Team)

- Worked on addressing fairness/bias issues in Large Language Models via Machine Unlearning techniques.
- Proposed a new prototype that alleviates internal model bias while preserving its reasoning ability. The prototype was later approved by the **United States Patent**.

### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

#### 09/2021 – 05/2023 Brandeis University, Waltham, MA

Teaching Assistant

Acted as teaching assistant for COSI 10a (Python), COSI 12b (JAVA),
COSI 103a (Fundamentals of Software Engineering) and COSI 131a (Operating System class).

### 09/2023 – 05/2024 University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN

 $Teaching\ Assistant$ 

Acted as teaching assistant for CSE-40923 (Case Studies in Computing-Based Entrepreneurship class) and CSE-30353 (Signals Processing Fundamentals).

### Honors, Awards & Scholarships

03/2025	Graduate School Professional Development Award (750 dollars)
12/2024	US Patent: Disentangling biased knowledge from reasoning in large language models via machine unlearning.
03/2024	Conference Presentation Grant (300 dollars)
03/2024	Zahm Professional Development Fund (1250 dollars)
05/2023	Molly W. and Charles K. Schiff Memorial Award (Top 3 $\%)$
06/2022	Provost's Research Fellowship (5000 dollars)
12/2019	Dean's List (Every semester)
09/2017	Patent of a new type of packing tool
SERVICE	

#### Journals

IEEE Transactions on Big Data Reviewer

IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems (TNNLS) Reviewer

IEEE Transactions on Emerging Topics in Computational Intelligence (TETCI) Reviewer

IEEE Transactions on Audio, Speech and Language Processing Reviewer

TKDE Reviewer (2023, 2024)

#### Conferences

ICLR 2026 Reviewer

Program Committee of AAAI'2026

Program Committee of CIKM'2024 (Applied Research Track)

Program Committee of CIKM'2025 (Full Paper Track)

NeurIPS Dataset and Benchmark Track Reviewer (2024, 2025)

ARR Reviewer

ICDM 2024 MLoG Workshop Reviewer

ACL 2024 Workshop KnowledgeNLP Reviewers

# CURRENT MENTORED STUDENTS

- 1. John Kim, Undergraduate Student at Notre Dame (Since Feb 2025)
- 2. Katherine O'Roark, Undergraduate Student at Saint Mary's College (Since Feb 2025)
- 3. Han Yan, Undergraduate Student at The Chinese University at HongKong, Shenzhen (Since March 2025)
- 4. Wenhan Wu, Master Student at Wuhan University, Wuhan (Since March 2025)

#### GRANTS AND GIFTS

### "Inference-Time Safety Calibration for Specialized AI Agents"

June 30, 2025 – June 30, 2026

Funding Vehicle: OpenAI Researcher Access Program

Amount: **\$1,000** 

# "Machine Unlearning for GenAI Safety"

June 24, 2024 – December 24, 2024 (Completed) Funding Vehicle: OpenAI Researcher Access Program

Amount: \$10,000

#### AWARD PROPOSAL WRITING EXPERIENCE

## "Calibrating LLM Refusals for Trustworthy Mental Health Support"

July 16, 2025 – July 16, 2026 Funding Vehicle: NAIRR Pilot Amount: 5,780 GPU-hours

Role: Lead Contributor to Writing and Conceptual Development

PI: Prof. Meng Jiang