WebSocket 101

v_zlinli

- 1. WHAT?
- 2. WHY?
- 3. HOW?
- 4. DEMO

WHAT

基于TCP的全双工通信协议

WebSocket Protocol Docs

WHY

麻烦&开销大

HOW - 链接

浏览器 服务器

GET /chat HTTP/1.1 HTTP/1.1 101 Switching Protocols

Host: server.example.com Upgrade: websocket

Upgrade: websocket Connection: Upgrade

Sec-WebSocket-Key: dGhllHNhbXBsZSBub25jZQ== Sec-WebSocket-Protocol: chat

Origin: http://example.com

Connection: Upgrade

Sec-WebSocket-Protocol: chat, superchat

Sec-WebSocket-Version: 13

• BASE64 (SHA1 (密钥+固定字符串))

• 固定字符串: 258EAFA5-E914-47DA-95CA-C5AB0DC85B11

Sec-WebSocket-Accept: s3pPLMBiTxaQ9kYGzzhZRbK+xOo=

• Base64加密密钥

HOW - 数据

```
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
F|R|R|R|
        opcode M Payload len
                                  Extended payload length
(4) A
                  (7)
                                           (16/64)
|v|v|v|n
                               (if payload len==126/127)
 1 2 3
              |K|
    Extended payload length continued, if payload len == 127
                             Masking-key, if MASK set to 1
 Masking-key (continued)
                                       Payload Data
                    Payload Data continued ...
                    Payload Data continued ...
```

• FIN: 结束标志位 (1 bit)

• RSV: 预留扩展位, 默认为0(1 bit each)

• opCode: 操作码(4 bit)

• mask: 掩码标识位 (1 bit)

• payloadLength: 正文长度(7 bits / 7+16 bits / 7+64 bits)

maskingKey: 掩码 (0 / 4 bytes)

• payloadData: 正文

HOW - 服务器

- 1. 解析协议头
- 2. 返回协议头
- 3. 建立链接
- 4. 收发数据
- 5. 断开链接/链接断开处理

HOW - 浏览器

- 1. 发请求
- 2. 建立链接
- 3. 收发数据
- 4. 断开链接/链接断开处理

DEMO

THANK YOU