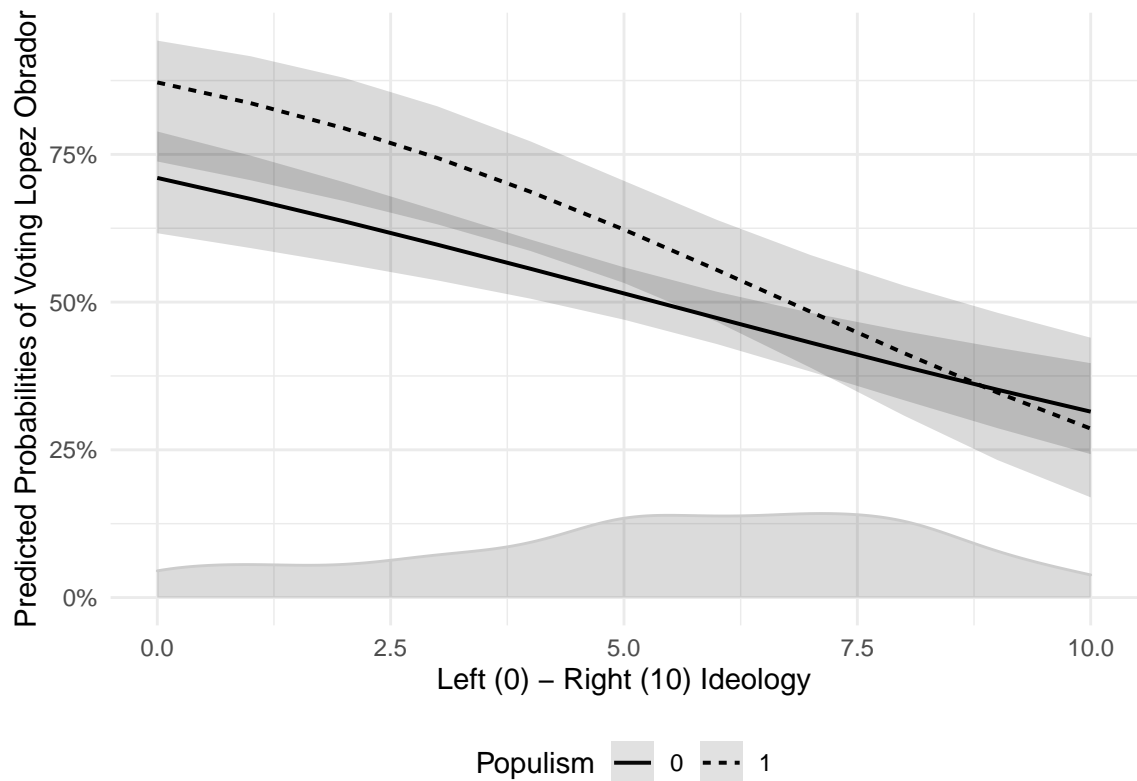


Populism as categorical (Model 3)



Populism as continuous (Model 5)

