

AI Research Orchestrator - Summary

Overview

The AI Research Orchestrator is a multi-agent system that automates end-to-end research workflows. Given a research query, it intelligently plans the task, retrieves relevant information, extracts insights, generates summaries, and produces a structured research report. The system uses stateful orchestration to coordinate multiple specialized AI agents through a shared state object.

Core Architecture

The system follows a multi-agent pipeline design, where each agent performs a focused responsibility:

1. **Planner Agent** – Decomposes the user query into research topics, search queries, and analysis steps using an LLM.
2. **Web Search Agent** – Retrieves relevant web results via Serper API, extracts content, and indexes it into a FAISS vector store.
3. **Analyzer Agent** – Extracts structured insights such as key findings, supporting evidence, and sources.
4. **Summarizer Agent** – Produces a 300–500 word academic-style summary.
5. **Report Generator Agent** – Generates a structured markdown research report with predefined sections.

Technology Stack

- ✓ **LangGraph** – Stateful orchestration with conditional routing and retry logic.
- ✓ **OpenAI API** – GPT-4 for reasoning and text generation; text-embedding-3-small for embeddings.
- ✓ **FAISS** – In-memory vector store for semantic similarity search.
- ✓ **Serper API** – Web search integration.
- ✓ **FastAPI** – REST API backend.
- ✓ **Streamlit** – Conversational chat-based UI.
- ✓ **Pydantic** – Strongly typed shared state model (ResearchState).

Execution Flow

User Query → Planner → Web Search → Analyzer → Summarizer → Report Generator → Markdown Output

Conditional logic ensures:

- Automatic retry if search results are empty.
- Pipeline termination if no insights are extracted.
- Clear state transitions (pending → running → completed/error).

State Management

A centralized ResearchState object flows across all agents and contains:

- ✓ User query
- ✓ Research topics and search queries
- ✓ Search results (title, source, content, URL)
- ✓ Extracted insights (finding, evidence, source)
- ✓ Summary and final report
- ✓ Status and error fields

Output

The system generates a structured markdown report with the following sections:

1. Introduction
2. Background
3. Key Findings
4. Trends
5. Challenges
6. Conclusion
7. References

Reports are saved to the output directory and execution logs are stored for monitoring and debugging.

Key Features

- ✓ Intelligent LLM-based planning
- ✓ Web search + content extraction integration
- ✓ FAISS-based vector indexing for RAG capability
- ✓ Structured academic-style output
- ✓ Retry and error-handling logic
- ✓ Comprehensive logging support

Use Cases

- ✓ Academic research automation
- ✓ Market and competitive analysis
- ✓ Technical research synthesis