

Accumulator More Than a Simple Feed-Reader

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Introduction

- Common Feed-Readers have shortcomings
 - RSS-Feeds are often broken
 - Readers have limited input options
 - Feeds are only presented as they are





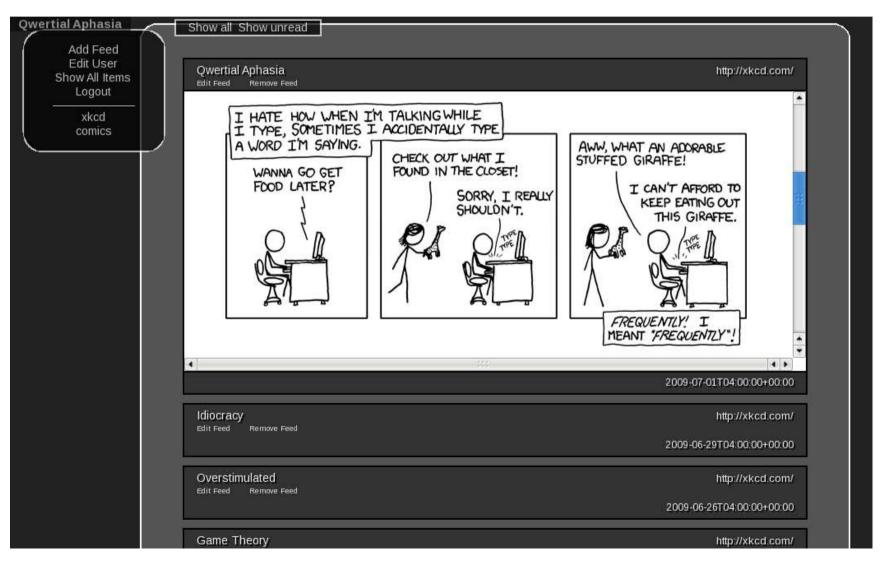
Introduction

- Common Feed-Readers have shortcomings
 - RSS-Feeds are often broken
 - Readers have limited input options
 - Feeds are only presented as they are
- The Accumulator is meant to solve some of these
 - Filters can fix some feed's problems
 - We can read more than the common feed formats
 - Feeds can be tagged and shared





Demo





Agenda

- Goals
- Development Process
 - Iterations
 - Xtreme Programming
- System Overview
- Requirements
- Conclusions





Goals

- Read from different sources (RSS, Atom, IMAP, Monticello, Git, . . .)
- Filter sources to ease focus on the things that matter
- Be extensible: allow easy integration of new sources and filters
- Be open: do not force users into the web-frontend, offer RSS output



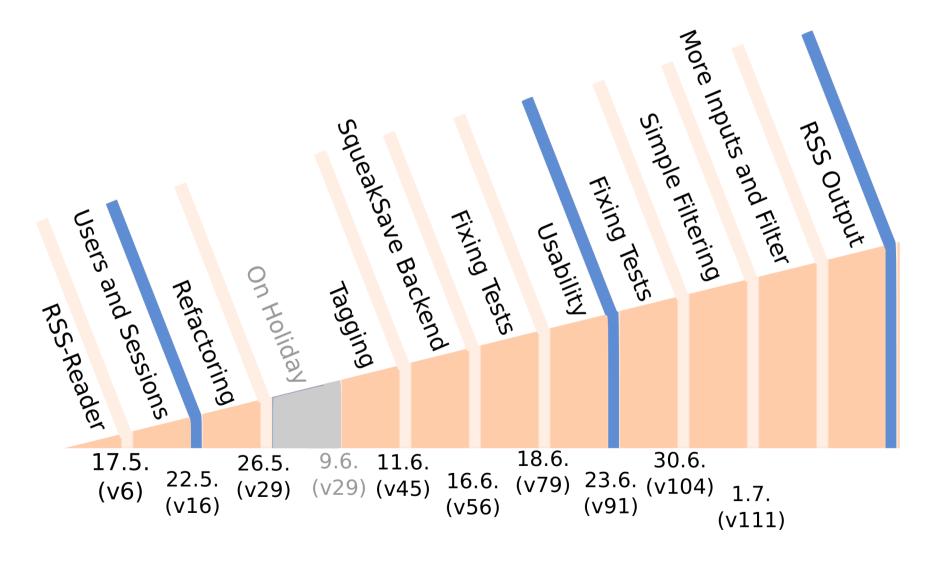


Development Process

- Xtreme Programming
 - Planning game
 - Pair programming
 - Small releases
 - On-site customer
 - Test-Driven-Development
 - Refactoring
 - Coding Standards
 - Simple Design, Metaphor

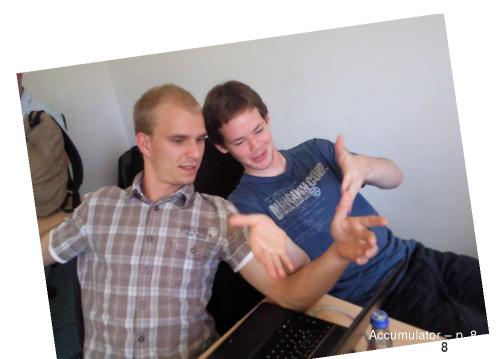


Iterations and Milestones





- Pair Programming
 - Working in two's or three's
 - Two or three teams working alongside on different parts of the system
 - Working in one room, each team on two or more monitors
 - "Development by smoke-break"



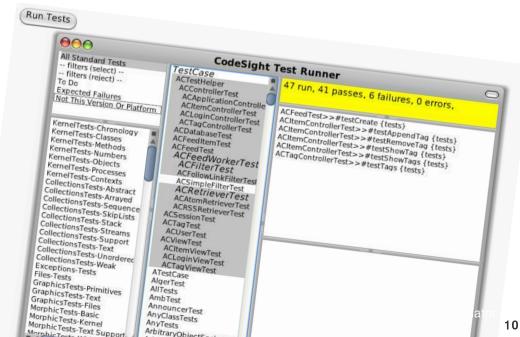


- Planning Game and Small Releases
 - Once every week
 - Bring everyone up-to-date with the latest changes
 - Discussion of last-weeks changes
 - Assignment of user stories to new pairs





- Test-Driven-Development
 - The first hint of an API gets a (failing) test-case
 - Test cases are in flux they are examples as much as tests
 - Methods not covered by tests should not be refactored
 - Test cases that belong to a single interface are completed in one swift session
 - SUnit was extended with more testing capabilities (Mutations, Call-Counts)

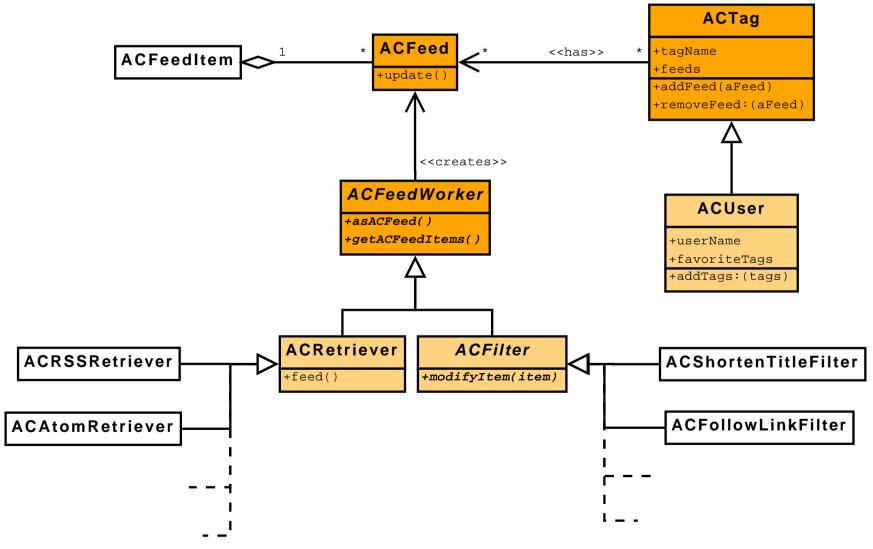




- Coding Standards and Refactoring
 - Always have a running version
 - After each change: run the test suite
 - Each commit should (within reason) be usable
 - Non-local commits should always add a feature or fix a bug
 - Breaking commits should be local



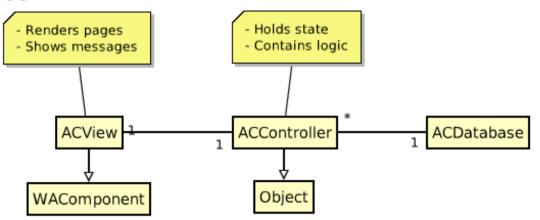
System Overview





Working the Code

- Convention over Configuration
 - MVC Pattern
 - Convenience method aliases
- Magritte
- Testing with mutations



The Views, Controllers and Models



Requirement Tracing: Filters

"Carl-Maria is pretty annoyed with Fefe's RSS-Feed. He would like to have it's title properly displayed in the content area, and at the same time shorten the title to only show the beginning of the first line. To do this, he adds two simple filters to the feed"



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- Offer a set of simple, well-defined filters
- Allow chaining of those filters to offer powerful filtering
- Create test-cases as contract for the I/O requirements
- Write the filter functionality and make it pass the tests
- Expose the filter through the frontend



Requirement Tracing: Tagging

"Johannes feels, directory hierarchies do not account for the diversity of information available in feeds. He'd much rather assign topics to feeds and be able to select feeds by topic. If at it, he would also love to be able to read what other people read on this topic"



Requirement Tracing: Tagging

"Johannes feels, directory hierarchies do not account for the diversity of information available in feeds. He'd much rather assign topics to feeds and be able to select feeds by topic. If at it, he would also love to be able to read what other people read on this topic"

- Use tagging instead of directories
- Feeds can have arbitrary tags by selecting tags, the user gets a selection of feeds which belong to all selected tags
- A user is just a tag himself when removing the user from the tag selections, tags from other users can be shown



Prospect

- Asynchronous updates
 - Threaded updating of the feeds in the server
 - Controller check for new Tags and Feed-Items regularily
 - AJAX for the views to show new information



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- Interface polishing
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- I/O Options
 - OPML import
 - RSS output
 - More input sources



Looking back...

What we think we did well...

- Steady workflow
- Balance between "Get that feature in" and "Code cleanup"
- Keeping the test-suite ahead of the code
- Keeping the system in working order



... and looking ahead

What we would like to do differently...

- Spend more time on bug-fixing
- Better iteration planning (or at least some planning at all)
- Keeping the test-suite ahead of the code
- Use a better version-control-system (MC2, Git, ...)



On XPForums and SqueakSave

XPForums

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- Associations with code could have been better
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SqueakSave

- A great step up from configuring GLORP
- Nice concepts (Object»save, Connection pools)
- Some loose ends and not too helpful error messages
 - ⇒ Database reset was a frequent "Do it"



References

- [1] Yehuda Katz: 6 Steps To Refactoring Rails (for Mere Mortals).
 - http://www.engineyard.com/blog/2009/6-steps-to-ref (2009)
- [2] Perscheid, M., Tibbe, D., Beck, M., Berger, S., Osburg, P., Eastman, J., Haupt, M., Hirschfeld, R.: An Introduction to Seaside. Software Architecture Group (Hasso-Plattner-Institut) (2008)
- [3] Renggli, L.: Magritte-meta-described web application