

# Home Assignment 4

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## 25

Overfitting occurs when the model performs really well on the train set and poorly on the validation set.

Methods:

- Regularization
- Normalization: Batch Normalization or Layer Normalization
- Dropout
- Data Augmentation

## 26

The result of the first conv is: For the kernel

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \star \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2-1 & 1-4+4-2 & 2+8 \\ 0 & 2-2 & 1-3 \\ -1+2 & 4+2 & -5+2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & -1 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 1 & 6 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \star' \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} =$$

First row

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} +$$

Second row

$$+ \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -4 & 0 \\ 0 & 8 & -2 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -4 & 0 \\ 0 & 8 & -2 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

third row

$$+ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Final matrix

$$+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0+2 & 0-4 & 4+0+2 & -1-4 & 0 \\ 0+0+1 & 0+8+0-2+1 & 2-2+0+0-2+1 & 0+8-2 & -2 \\ 0 & 4+4 & 0-1+4 & 4-1+4 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0+2 & 0+2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & -4 & 6 & -5 & 0 \\ 1 & 7 & -1 & 6 & 0 \\ 0 & 8 & 3 & -4 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

## 27

Input: 32x32x3

- Kernel: 5x5, stride 1, channels 16
- params:  $5 \times 16 \times 3 = 1200$

Out1: 28x28x16

- AvgPool: 2x2, stride 2 -> params: 0

Out2: 14x14x16

- Kernel: 3x3, stride 1, channels 8
- params:  $3 \times 16 \times 8 = 1152$

Out3: 12x12x8

- AvgPool: 2x2, stride 2 -> params: 0

Out4: 6x6x8

Flatten: 288 -> params: 0

Dense: 32 -> params:  $288 \times 32 = 9216$

Dense: 16 -> params:  $32 \times 16 = 512$

- Total parameters: 12,080
- Number of classes: 16 classes, due to the fact that the last layer has 16 outputs, which will be used through a Softmax to determine the prob for each class

## 28

Input: 32x32x1

- Conv1: 3x3, stride 1, channels 64
- params:  $3 \cdot 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 64 = 576$

Out1: 30x30x64

- MaxPool: 2x2, stride 1

Out2: 29x29x64

- Conv2: 5x5, stride 1, channels 32
- params:  $5 \cdot 5 \cdot 1 \cdot 64 \cdot 32 = 51200$

Out3: 25x25x32

- MaxPool: 2x2, stride 2

Out4: 12x12x32

- Conv3: 3x3, stride 1, channels 16
- params:  $3 \cdot 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 32 \cdot 16 = 4608$

Out5: 10x10x16

- MaxPool: 2x2, stride 2

Out6: 5x5x16

Flatten: 400

Dense1: 16 -> params:  $400 \cdot 16 = 6400$

Dense2: 10 -> params:  $16 \cdot 10 = 160$

- Total params: 62,944

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## 30

Input: 64x64x1

- Conv1: 3x3, stride 1, channels 32
- params:  $3 \cdot 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 64 \cdot 32 = 288$

Out1: 62x62x32

- MaxPool: 2x2, stride 1

Out2: 61x61x32

- Conv2: 5x5, stride 1, channels 32
- params:  $5 \cdot 5 \cdot 1 \cdot 32 \cdot 32 = 25600$

Out3: 57x57x32

- MaxPool: 2x2, stride 2

Out4: 28x28x32

- Conv3: 3x3, stride 1, channels 32
- params:  $3 \times 3 \times 32 \times 32 = 9216$

Out5: 26x26x32

- MaxPool: 2x2, stride 2

Out6: 13x13x32

Flatten: 5408

Dense1: 128 -> params:  $5408 \times 128 = 692224$

Dense2: 10 -> params:  $10 \times 128 = 1280$

- Total params: 728,608