



Recalibrating where you are:  
Return to the balloons



## Wind

External forces impacting the course of our hot air balloon, positively or negatively. They may be technical or timetable factors.

## Hot Air

Strengths we have in our group, our concept and anything we have control over to give us a boost.

## Sandbags

Project challenges we are facing and the weaknesses that are dragging us down.

## Passengers

Colleagues (industry partners and instructors) that have an influence on the direction of our hot air balloon and in this sense our project.

## Observers

Target audiences and user testers that we are aiming to serve as well as external stakeholders that have an interest in our journey.

## Paradise Island

Dream destination (goal) that we are working towards in 4 weeks.







Research questions  
....?



What would I like to explore?



To answer that I need to know...

What medium/genre?

Who? / What subject matter?

How?



# Formulating a research question

- Topic (medium and genre)
- Sub-topics (subject matter)
- Methods
- **Formula:** How/why \_\_\_\_\_ critique/argue/examine \_\_\_\_\_



# Example: research question

- Topic: headset-based AR for documentary
  - Sub-topic: gender studies
  - Methods: collaborative production

**How can headset-based AR facilitate a hybrid space of immersive and interactive documentary, presenting the experiences of genderqueer contributors while involving them in the production process?**





Praxis,  
critical context  
and evaluative essay



# Praxis:

**‘theory’ and ‘practice’ in an iterative process of  
‘doing-reflecting-reading-articulating-doing’  
(Nelson 2013: 32)**



# Praxis:

‘theory’ and ‘practice’ in an iterative process of  
‘doing-reflecting-reading-articulating-doing’

(Nelson 2013: 32)

↑  
You’re already  
doing the doing

↑  
Reflexive journals  
+ documentation  
e.g. photos/notes

↑  
You’ve done  
some of this last  
term and at the  
start of this  
project

↑  
Group  
presentation +  
evaluative essay

↑  
This is the  
project  
submission



# Critical context

## MEDIUM / GENRE

Mixed reality  
(physical & virtual elements)

3D asset building  
or world-building

Spatial audio

Interactive documentary

## SUBJECT MATTER

Performance &  
immersive media

Creativity

Artistic responses  
to music

## DESIGN APPROACH & METHODOLOGY

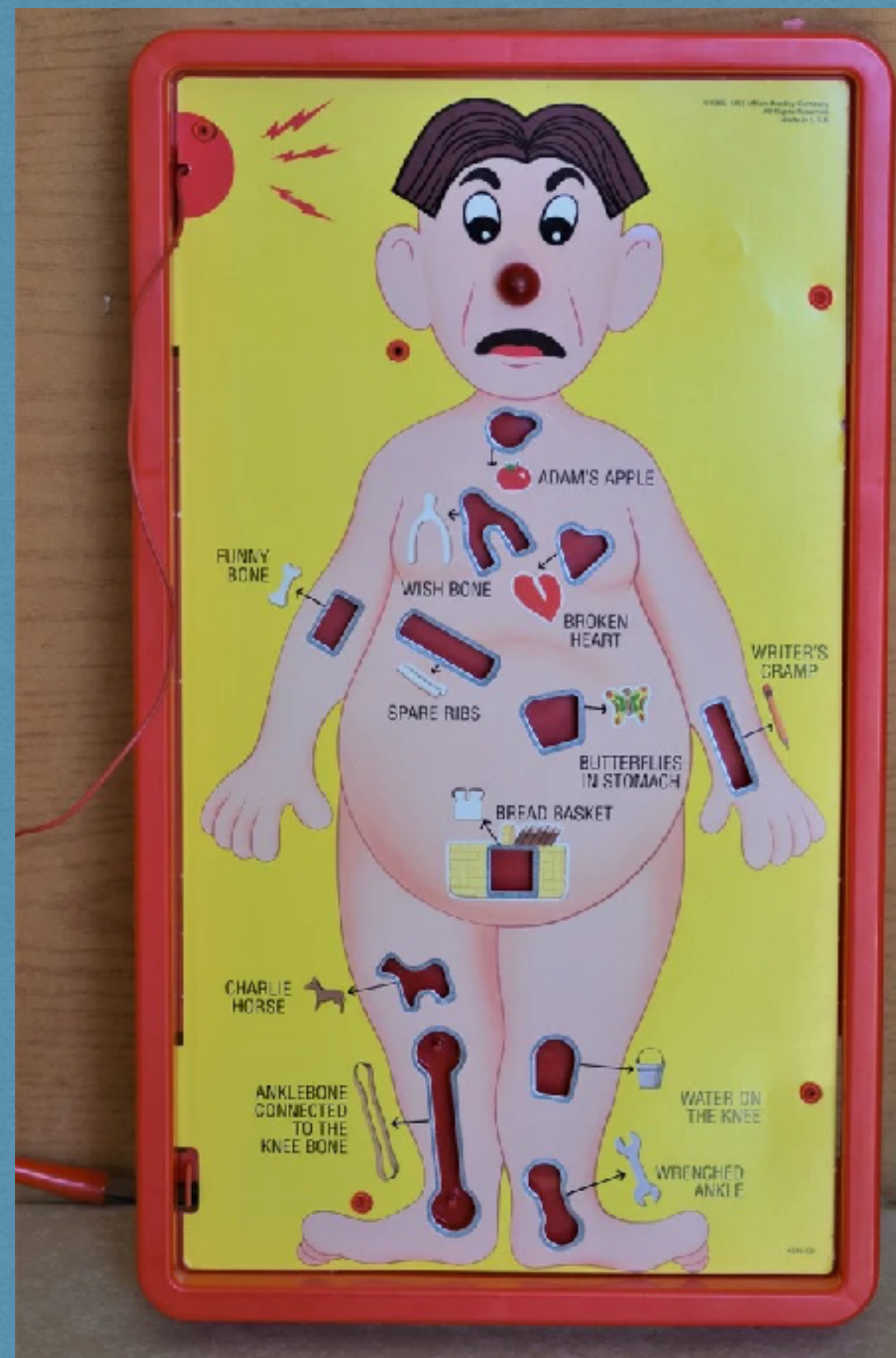
Donald Norman  
approach to design

Methods of user testing  
To inform iterations

Co-creation  
& ethics



# Evaluative essay



Intro (300-500 words)

Context (500-750 words)

Main body (~1500 words)

Conclusion (~500 words)



# Evaluative essay

## Possible structure:

- **Intro** (300-500 words) – what is the topic you're interested in (summarise your research question); industry brief
- **Context** (500-750 words) – What are the wider theories, trends or arguments that give context to your project? Give definitions and background with citations, e.g. (Nelson 2013)
- **Main body** (~1500 words) – Demonstrate how your practice addresses the context; How did you respond to the brief? Challenges or breakthroughs?
  - Optional: include images, notes, documentation
- **Conclusion** (~500 words) – What does it all mean? WHY?