

Proof: Let's recombine this by the algebra.

$$n^2 + n + 1 = n(n + 1) + 1$$

Integer number can be even or odd only, there is two possible cases:
let n is even, then $n+1$ is odd, even multiply by odd is always an even,
then $n(n+1)+1$ is odd;

let n is odd, then $n+1$ is even, odd multiply by even is always an even,
then $n(n+1)+1$ is odd.

Clearly, if a both of above cases return odd, then $n^2 + n + 1$ is always an odd, Q.E.D.