

Poistetaan pet-taulusta owner-kenttä. Lisätään sen tilalle viiteavain omistaja-tauluun.

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE pet DROP COLUMN owner;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> ALTER TABLE pet ADD COLUMN petID INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> ALTER TABLE pet ADD COLUMN ownerID INT;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> ALTER TABLE pet ADD CONSTRAINT FOREIGN KEY(ownerID) REFERENCES
-> owner(ownerID);
Query OK, 8 rows affected (0.04 sec)
Records: 8 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> desc pet;
```

| Field   | Type        | Null | Key | Default | Extra          |
|---------|-------------|------|-----|---------|----------------|
| name    | varchar(20) | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| species | varchar(20) | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| sex     | char(1)     | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| birth   | date        | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| death   | date        | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| petID   | int         | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |
| ownerID | int         | YES  | MUL | NULL    |                |

```
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Syötetään omistajatiedot owner-tauluun:

```
mysql> INSERT INTO owner VALUES ( 'Harold','Lloyd','Someaddress 1',NULL);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO owner VALUES ( 'Gwen','Stefani','Someaddress 2',NULL);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO owner VALUES ( 'Benny','Hill','Someaddress 3',NULL);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO owner VALUES ( 'Diane','Keaton','Someaddress 4',NULL);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

UPDATE lauseella määritetään eläinten omistajat:

```
mysql> UPDATE pet SET ownerID=3 WHERE name='Claws';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql>
mysql> UPDATE pet SET ownerID=1 WHERE name='Buffy';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql>
mysql> UPDATE pet SET ownerID=4 WHERE name='Fang';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql> UPDATE pet SET ownerID=5 WHERE name='Bowser';
```

pet taulu:

```
mysql> desc pet;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra          |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name  | varchar(20)   | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| species | varchar(20)   | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| sex    | char(1)       | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| birth  | date          | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| death  | date          | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| petID  | int           | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |
| ownerID | int           | YES  | MUL | NULL    |                |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
mysql> select * from pet
-> ;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| name    | species | sex | birth      | death      | petID | ownerID |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Fluffy  | cat     | f   | 1993-02-04 | NULL       | 1     | 1       |
| Claws   | cat     | m   | 1994-03-17 | NULL       | 2     | 3       |
| Buffy   | dog     | f   | 1989-05-13 | NULL       | 3     | 1       |
| Fang    | dog     | m   | 1990-08-27 | NULL       | 4     | 4       |
| Bowser  | dog     | m   | 1998-08-31 | 1995-07-29 | 5     | 2       |
| Chirpy  | bird    | f   | 1998-09-11 | 2000-09-15 | 6     | 3       |
| Whistler | bird    | NULL | 1997-12-09 | NULL       | 7     | 3       |
| Slim    | snake   | m   | 1996-04-29 | NULL       | 8     | 4       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

haetaan omistajan etunimi ja häneen yhdistetty lemmikin nimi:

```
mysql> SELECT first_name,name FROM pet JOIN  
-> owner on pet.ownerID = owner.ownerID;
```

| first_name | name     |
|------------|----------|
| Harold     | Fluffy   |
| Harold     | Buffy    |
| Gwen       | Bowser   |
| Benny      | Claws    |
| Benny      | Chirpy   |
| Benny      | Whistler |
| Diane      | Fang     |
| Diane      | Slim     |

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)