# JuliaGPs + Turing.jl

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# Get set up

#### Who am I?

- Currently a postdoc with Hong
- ► I work on AD in Julia
- ▶ I used to work on GPs (approximate inference and software)

### **Objectives**

- Understand available GP functionality
- Understand some common package design features
- ► Run + write some code

#### Outline

- ► GP refresher
- ► A complete example using JuliaGPs + Turing.jl
- ► A dive into the design of JuliaGPs
- ► Further examples
- Everything will be interactive

#### **JuliaGPs**

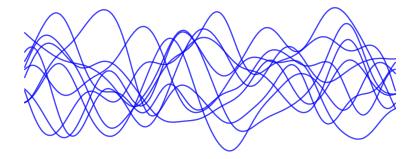
- Made to assist in our own research
- ► Useful composable components
- Extensible

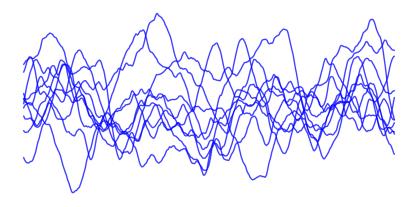
#### **JuliaGPs**

Core Packages

- KernelFunctions.jl
- ► AbstractGPs.jl
- ► ApproximateGPs.jl (less stable)

$$f \sim \mathcal{GP}(0,\kappa)$$





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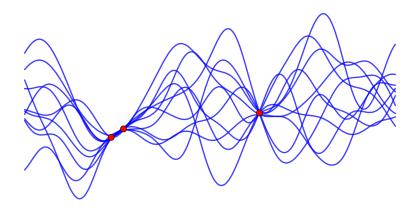
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 $\mathbf{f} := [f(x_1), ..., f(x_J)]^{\top}$ 

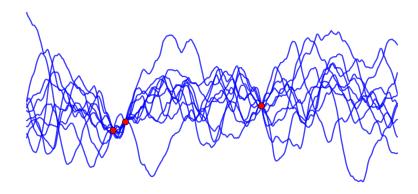
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 $\mathbf{y} \mid \mathbf{f} \sim \mathcal{N}(\mathbf{f}, \sigma^2 \mathbf{I})$ 





- ▶ Putting example from BDA (Gelman et al, 1995)
- ► *Incredibly* simple
- ► Non-Gaussian
- ► Small data

Row	<b>distance</b> Int64	<b>n</b> Int64	<b>y</b> Int64
1	2	1443	1346
2	3	694	577
3	4	455	337
4	5	353	208
5	6	272	149

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\mathbf{y}_j \mid \mathbf{f}_j \sim \text{Binomial}(n_j, g(\mathbf{f}_j))
```

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 $\mathbf{f} := [f(x_1), ..., f(x_J)]^\top \sim \mathcal{N}(0, K)$ ,  $K_{ij} := \kappa(x_i, x_j)$   
 $\mathbf{y}_j \mid \mathbf{f}_j \sim \text{Binomial}(n_j, g(\mathbf{f}_j))$   
 $g(x) := (1 + e^{-x})^{-1}$ 

Go to code