

Same or Different People?

Data entry collects information about people. Your job in this study is to:

- 1) Look at pairs of rows of data about people
- 2) Decide whether or not the pair refers to the same person.

Pair	ID	First name	Last name	DoB (M/D/Y)	Sex	Race
1	8000002767	JUDE	WILLIAM	09/09/1906	M	W
	8000003567	JUDE	WILLIAM JR	09/09/1960	M	B
2	0000006947	BRYANT	MADELINE	05/02/1962	F	W
	0000006947	MADELINE	BRYANT	05/02/1962	F	W
3	9000018540	SALLY	BYRD	07/04/1960	F	W
	6000008928	JOHN	BYRD	04/07/1960	M	

Common Issues with Data about People

Watch out for common issues

Data are expressed differently

- Nick Names (Elizabeth & Beth)

Data change over time

- Women get married and change their last name

Data are not unique attributes

- John Smith (there are different people that have the same name)
- Twins & Family members have similar identifying information such as DOB & last name
- Same names in Families with different suffix (Jr and Sr)

Data are sometimes missing

- SSN are often missing

Data have errors

- Inserting/deleting extra characters
- Typing in the wrong character
- Transposing two characters
- First name and last name are mixed up
- Day and month is mixed up

Missing Values



Data are sometimes missing.

Pair	ID	First name	Last name	DoB (M/D/Y)	Sex	Race
7	0000018335	PATSY	CALLAHAN	11/13/1948	F	B
	?	PATSY	CALLAHAN	?	F	B




Added or Deletions Characters

Insertion (or deletion) of characters are common typing errors

Pair	ID	First name	Last name	DoB (M/D/Y)	Sex	Race
1	8000001276	JAYDEN	TIPTON	09/09/1960	M	W
	8000002768	JADEN	TIPTON	09/09/1960	M	W

Different Characters

Mistyping can lead to certain characters replacing others

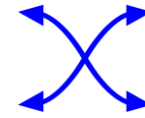
Pair	ID	First name	Last name	DoB (M/D/Y)	Sex	Race
3	9000018540 	SAL	BYRD 	04/07/1960 	F	W
	9000018870	SAL	BIRD	04/09/1960	F	W

Switched Characters

Two characters can be interchanged by mistake

Pair	ID	First name	Last name	DoB (M/D/Y)	Sex	Race
11	1719582520	ROGRES	HYLEMON	07/15/1924	M	W
	1719852520	ROGERS	HYLEMON	07/15/1942	M	W

Column Swaps



Sometimes whole values are swapped as well:

Date Swaps

Pair	ID	First name	Last name	DoB (M/D/Y)	Sex	Race
9	0000020502	SAMANTHA	MORGAN	02/11/1958	F	W
	0000020502	SAMANTHA	MORGAN	11/02/1958	F	W




Name Swaps

Pair	ID	First name	Last name	DoB (M/D/Y)	Sex	Race
5	0000006947	BRYANT	MADELINE	09/22/1926	F	W
	0000006947	MADELINE	BRYANT	09/22/1926	F	W

Different



This icon is shown if the values in a column are very different.

Pair	ID	First name	Last name	DoB(M/D/Y)	Sex	Race
13	6556368585 	WILL 	GREENE	07/03/1950	M	B 
	1092091430	DAVE	GREENE	07/03/1950	M	W

Common and Rare Names

It can be helpful to consider how common or unique a person's name is.

For example, consider how common these names might be in the United States:

Very Common First Names	Uncommon First Names
Michael Matthew Mary Ashley	Brooklynn Jamarion Jaxson Araceli

Very Common Family Names	Uncommon Family Names
Smith Jones Jackson Williams	Febland Poher Southwark Raynott

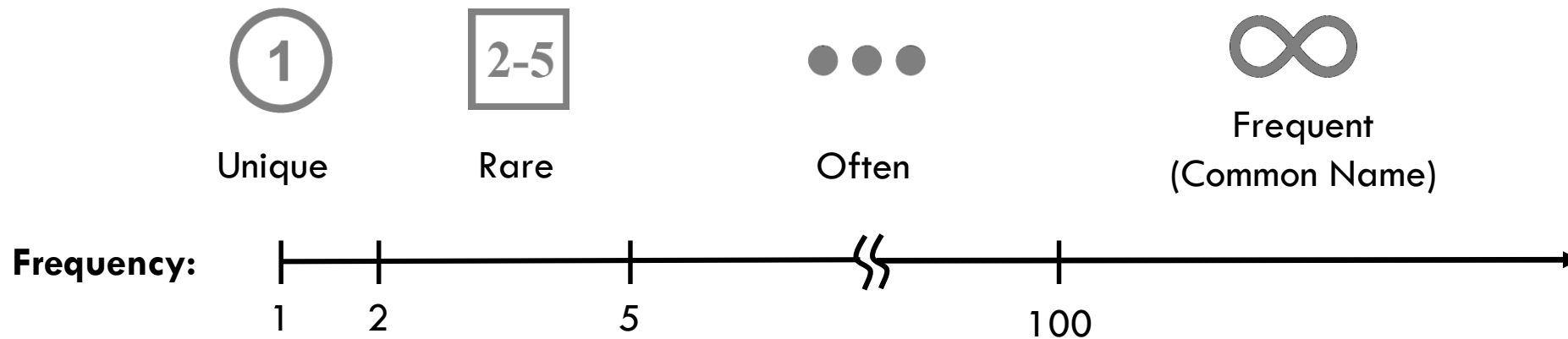
Michelle Williams ?

Name Frequency



It would not be surprising for two people to have the same **common name**, but it might be unlikely for two people to have the same **rare names**.

Frequency icons indicate how many times a given name occurred in the data source



How to use Name Frequencies





Ffreq is the frequency the name has occurred as a **First name**.

Lfreq is the frequency the name has occurred as a **Last Name**.

Pair	ID	FFreq	First name	Last name	LFreq	DoB(M/D/Y)	Sex	Race
1	8000002767	∞	JOHN	SMITH	∞	09/09/1906	M	W
	8000003567	∞	JOHN	SMITH	∞	09/09/1906	M	W

Since **John Smith** is a **common name**. Despite the ID being pretty similar, the chances that both the records refer to the same person are **low**.

Another Example of Frequencies

Pair	ID	FFreq	First name	Last name	LFreq	DoB (M/D/Y)	Sex	Race
2	0000006847		DEQUAN	WAMBOLDT		05/02/1962	F	W
	0000006947		DEQUAN	WAMBOLDT		05/02/1962	F	W

Here, both first and last names are **unique**. The icons mean the first and last name only appear one time in both data sources. The chances that this is the same person are much **higher**!

Note that the frequencies icons for the same first name or last name may be different between rows in a pair. This is because the icons represent the **frequency of the name in the database it comes from**.

Decision Making

Deciding if two rows are the same person is not a simple “yes” or “no” decision. You have to **think in terms of chance**. Let’s take an example:

Pair	ID	FFreq	First name	Last name	LFreq	DoB (M/D/Y)	Sex	Race
1	8000001276 +	①	JAYDEN +	TIPTON	∞	09/09/1960	M	W
	8000002768	①	JADEN	TIPTON	∞	09/09/1960	M	W

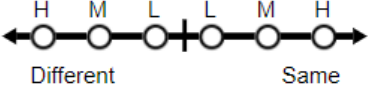
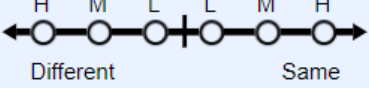
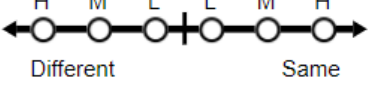
We don’t know for sure if these two rows refer to the same person. You should ask yourself:

“**What are the chances** that two rows refer to the same person when the ID and the unique first names have small differences and all other info same?”

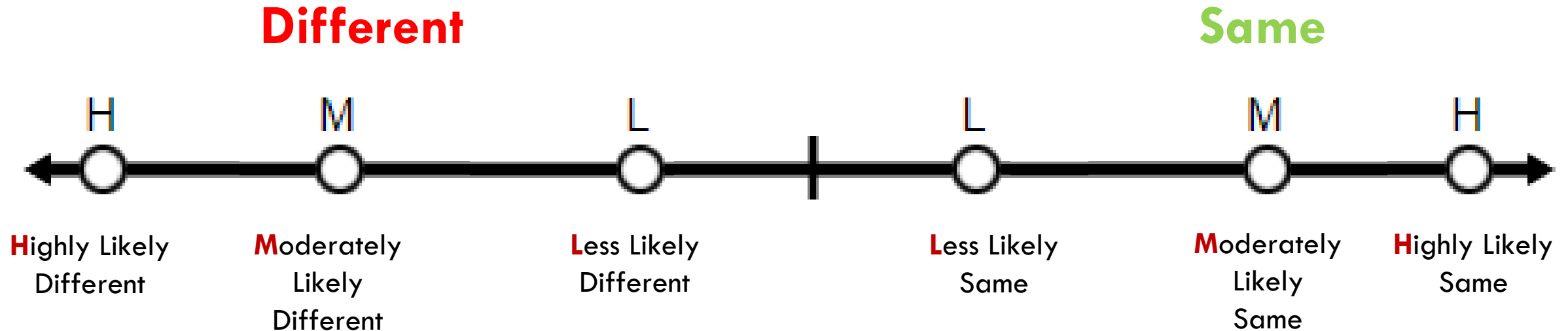
The chances are pretty high that this is the same person, but you still cannot be 100% sure.

How to Give Your Answer

Next, we explain how you will give you answer for each pair of people.

Pair	ID	FFreq	First name	Last name	LFreq	DoB (M/D/Y)	Sex	Race	Choice Panel
1	8000002767 ✗	①	JUDE	WILLIAM	①	09/09/1906 ↔	M	W DIFF	
	8000003567	①	JUDE	WILLIAM JR	①	09/09/1960	M	B	
2	0000006947	①	BRYANT	MADELINE	①	05/02/1962	F	W	
	0000006947	25	MADELINE	BRYANT	...	05/02/1962	F	W	
3	9000018540 DIFF	...	SALLY	BYRD	...	07/04/1960 ✗	F DIFF	W	
	6000008928	∞	JOHN	BYRD	...	04/07/1960	M	?	

The Answer Buttons



If you think the rows are the **same person**, click one of the choices on the **right side**. Pick one of L, M, H depending on your confidence level.

If you think the rows are for **different people**, click one of the choices on the **left side**. Pick one of L, M, H depending on your confidence level.

Ready to Give it a Try?

Let's do Some Practice Problems

The next step will be to do some practice problems.

Ready to continue?

Click on button below to confirm you have gone through all the slides, and click the next button to move onto the practice problems.