

MAthesis

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Time bins (stratigraphic stages)

Table 1: Smaller time bins with age range, epoch name, mean age and corresponding sample sizes (on individual, species and genus level)

bin	EpochBins	Stages	MeanBins	nIndividuals	nSpecies	nGenera
(0,0.0117]	Modern	Modern	0.00585	254	66	18
(0.0117,0.126]	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	0.06885	50	18	8
(0.126,0.781]	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	0.45350	53	13	7
(0.781,1.81]	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	1.29350	57	27	12
(1.81,2.59]	Gelasian	Lower Pleistocene	2.19700	33	15	9
(2.59,3.6]	Piacencian	Upper Pliocene	3.09400	24	15	10
(3.6,5.33]	Zanclean	Lower Pliocene	4.46600	31	17	8
(5.33,7.25]	Messinian	Upper Miocene	6.28900	12	9	6
(7.25,11.6]	Tortonian	Upper Miocene	9.42700	46	20	9
(11.6,13.8]	Serravallian	Middle Miocene	12.71400	27	8	6
(13.8,16]	Langhian	Middle Miocene	14.89500	18	14	9
(16,23]	Burdigalian/Aquitania	Lower Miocene	19.50000	31	15	9

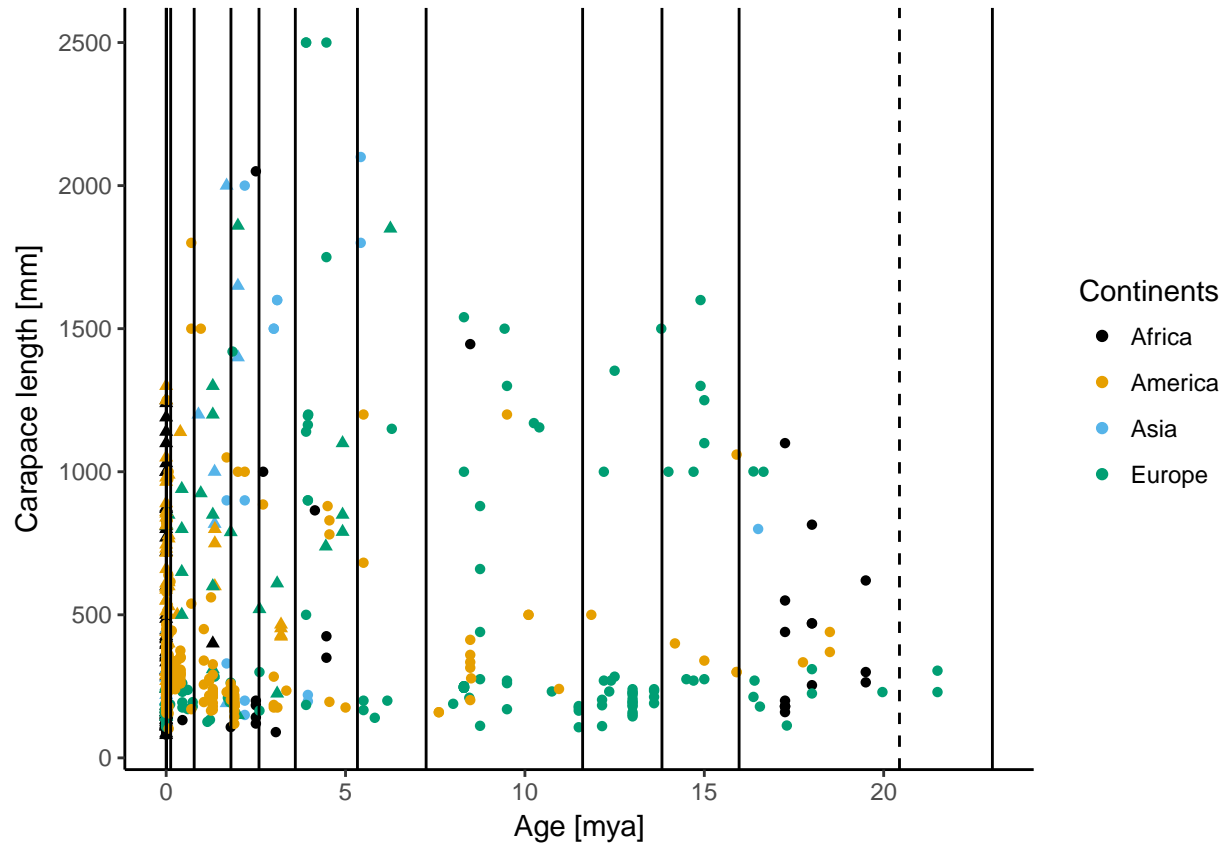


Figure 1: Scatterplot of carapace length over time, indicating insular (triangle) and continental (circles) and colour indicating continents. Lines indicate stratigraphic stages which were used as time bins, the dashed line is the border between the two stages of the Lower Miocene, which were considered as one time bin.

Maps

fossil occurrences of testudinidae

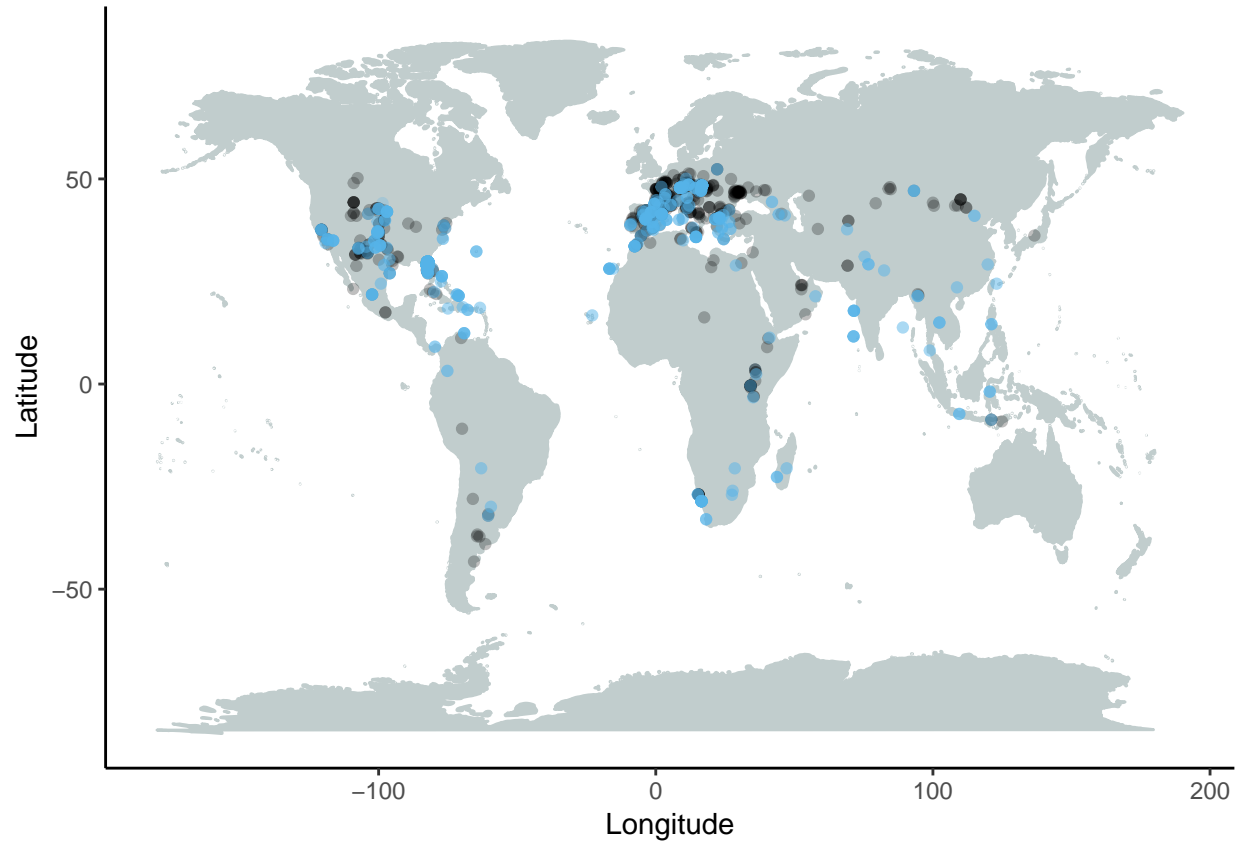


Figure 2: Map displaying all fossil occurrences of testudinids, with color indicating whether relevant literature was available (black if not) and if it was, whether body size data was available or not (yes and no, respectively).

body size of testudinidae

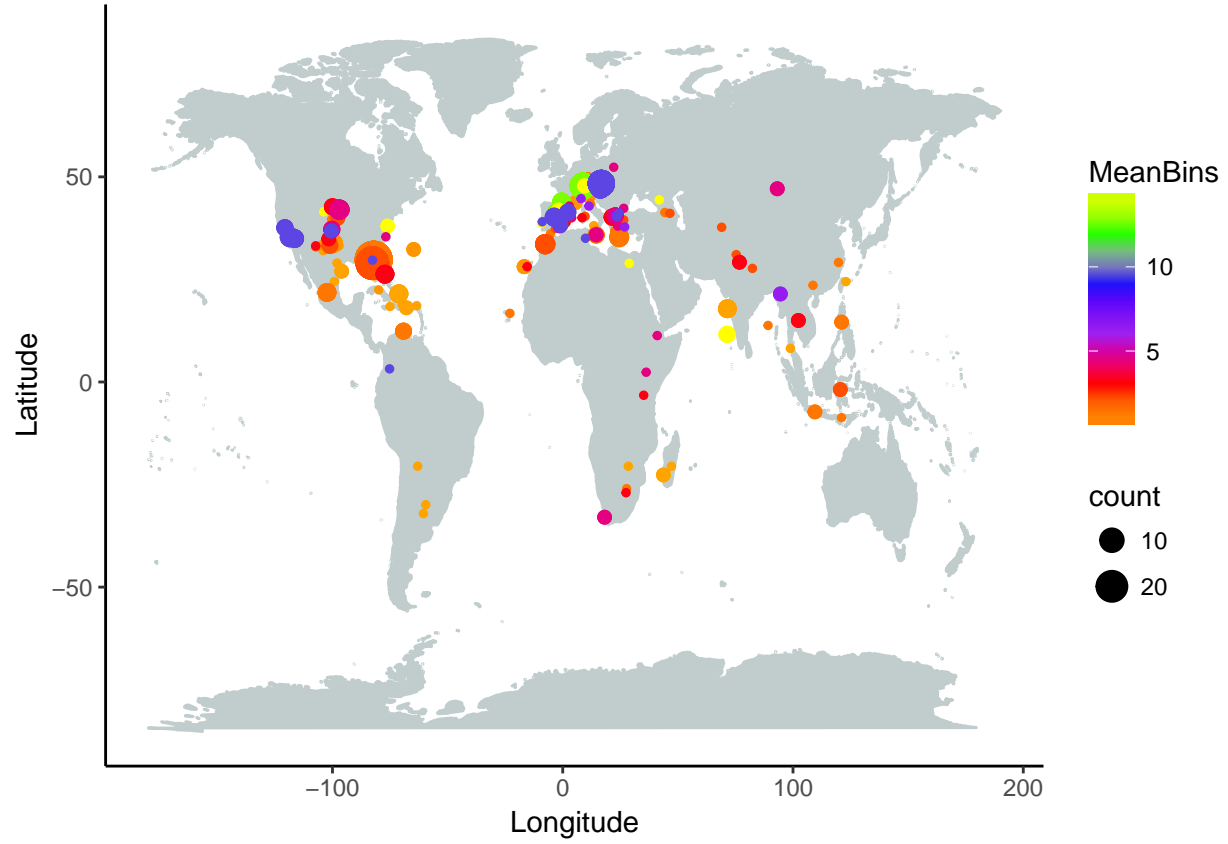


Figure 3: Map displaying all localities for which body size data for testudinids was available in the literature. Size of points denotes sample size, color denotes approximate age.

Table 2: Overview over fossil species per time bin, with sample size and mean CL.

EpochBins	Taxon	n	meanCL
Upper Pleistocene	<i>Centrochelys robusta</i>	1	850.0000
Upper Pleistocene	<i>Chelonoidis denticulata</i>	1	616.0000
Upper Pleistocene	<i>Chelonoidis lutzae</i>	1	830.0000
Upper Pleistocene	<i>Chelonoidis marcanoi</i>	4	672.2500
Upper Pleistocene	<i>Chelonoidis monensis</i>	1	500.0000
Upper Pleistocene	<i>Chelonoidis sombrerensis</i>	1	990.0000
Upper Pleistocene	<i>Chelonoidis</i> sp.	3	666.6667
Upper Pleistocene	<i>Eurotestudo hermanni</i>	1	187.0000

EpochBins	Taxon	n	meanCL
Upper Pleistocene	gen. indet.	1	813.0000
Upper Pleistocene	Geochelone sp.	2	475.0000
Upper Pleistocene	Gopherus agassizi	1	252.0000
Upper Pleistocene	Gopherus polyphemus	20	292.9700
Upper Pleistocene	Gopherus praecedens	1	360.0000
Upper Pleistocene	Hesperotestudo crassiscutata	6	435.1667
Upper Pleistocene	Hesperotestudo incisa	1	232.7600
Upper Pleistocene	Hesperotestudo sp.	2	806.5000
Upper Pleistocene	Hesperotestudo wilsoni	1	226.0000
Upper Pleistocene	Indotestudo elongata	1	270.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Centrochelys burchardi	4	722.5000
Middle Pleistocene	Chelonoidis cubensis	1	1139.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Eurotestudo aff. hermanni	2	187.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Eurotestudo hermanni	2	204.0500
Middle Pleistocene	Geochelone sp.	1	170.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Gopherus agassizi	1	445.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Gopherus laticaudatus	1	375.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Gopherus polyphemus	31	300.4316
Middle Pleistocene	Hesperotestudo bermudae	2	385.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Hesperotestudo equicomes	1	340.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Hesperotestudo sp.	2	1650.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Testudo kenitrensis	1	132.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Testudo lunellensis	4	215.4250
Lower Pleistocene	Centrochelys atlantica	1	400.0000
Lower Pleistocene	Centrochelys robusta	3	883.3333
Lower Pleistocene	Cheirogaster cf. gymnesica	1	789.0000
Lower Pleistocene	Cheirogaster sp.	1	925.0000
Lower Pleistocene	Chelonoidis sp.	3	716.6667
Lower Pleistocene	Eurotestudo globosa	1	263.0000
Lower Pleistocene	Eurotestudo hermanni	2	205.0000
Lower Pleistocene	gen. indet.	1	900.0000

EpochBins	Taxon	n	meanCL
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Geochelone</i> sp.	1	340.0000
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Gopherus berlandieri</i>	2	225.6500
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i>	1	450.0000
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Gopherus pertenuis</i>	1	1050.0000
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Gopherus polyphemus</i>	3	254.4667
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Gopherus</i> sp.	6	233.9667
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Hesperotestudo crassiscutata</i>	5	285.6000
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Hesperotestudo incisa</i>	7	234.6286
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Hesperotestudo mlynarskii</i>	2	184.2500
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Hesperotestudo</i> sp.	1	1500.0000
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Hesperotestudo turgida</i>	1	230.0000
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Megalochelys sondaari</i>	2	909.0000
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Megalochelys</i> sp.	3	1130.4667
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Psammobates antiquorum</i>	1	107.8000
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Testudo changshanesis</i>	1	330.0000
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	1	195.0000
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Testudo hermanni</i>	2	176.5500
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Testudo marginata</i>	3	270.0000
Lower Pleistocene	<i>Titanochelon gymnesica</i>	1	1300.0000
Gelasian	<i>Centrochelys marocana</i>	1	2050.0000
Gelasian	<i>Eurotestudo</i> cf. <i>hermanni</i>	1	150.0000
Gelasian	<i>Gopherus</i> sp.	15	185.7467
Gelasian	<i>Hesperotestudo campester</i>	1	1000.0000
Gelasian	<i>Hesperotestudo</i> sp.	1	1000.0000
Gelasian	<i>Manouria punjabiensis</i>	1	900.0000
Gelasian	<i>Megalochelys atlas</i>	3	1683.3333
Gelasian	<i>Testudo</i> aff. <i>kenitrensis</i>	1	142.0000
Gelasian	<i>Testudo oughlamensis</i>	1	120.0000
Gelasian	<i>Testudo ranovi</i>	1	200.0000
Gelasian	<i>Testudo</i> sp.	2	192.0000
Gelasian	<i>Testudo transcaucasia</i>	1	150.0000

EpochBins	Taxon	n	meanCL
Gelasian	Titanochelon aff. schafferi	1	1860.0000
Gelasian	Titanochelon sp.	1	1420.0000
Piacencian	“Aldabrachelys” laetoliensis	1	1000.0000
Piacencian	Aldabrachelys ? sp.	2	1500.0000
Piacencian	Centrochelys vulcanica	1	610.0000
Piacencian	Chelonoidis alburyorum	4	442.7500
Piacencian	Gopherus canyonensis	1	885.5000
Piacencian	Hesperotestudo johnstoni	1	235.0000
Piacencian	Hesperotestudo oelrichi	1	283.8000
Piacencian	Hesperotestudo riggsi	2	180.5000
Piacencian	Hesperotestudo sp.	1	176.0000
Piacencian	Homopus fenestratus	1	90.0000
Piacencian	Megalochelys atlas	2	1600.0000
Piacencian	Testudo brevitesta	2	232.5000
Piacencian	Testudo pecorinii	1	225.0000
Piacencian	Titanochelon sp.	1	520.0000
Zanclean	Caudochelys rexroadensis	2	805.5000
Zanclean	Centrochelys robusta	3	913.3333
Zanclean	Cheirogaster gymnesica	1	739.0000
Zanclean	Ergilemys oskarkuhni	2	209.0000
Zanclean	Geochelone crassa	1	865.0000
Zanclean	Geochelone s. l.	1	1750.0000
Zanclean	Geochelone sp.	2	528.0000
Zanclean	Geochelone stromeri	2	387.5000
Zanclean	Hesperotestudo riggsi	1	195.8000
Zanclean	Testudo cf. graeca	1	185.0000
Zanclean	Testudo sp.	4	1675.0000
Zanclean	Titanochelon bacharidisi	4	1040.0000
Zanclean	Titanochelon perpiniana	1	1140.0000
Zanclean	Titanochelon schafferi	1	2500.0000
Messinian	Hesperotestudo orthopygia	2	941.0000

EpochBins	Taxon	n	meanCL
Messinian	Megalochelys atlas	2	1950.0000
Messinian	Testudo amiatae	1	140.0000
Messinian	Testudo graeca	2	183.5000
Messinian	Testudo sp.	1	200.0000
Messinian	Titanochelon bolivari	1	1150.0000
Messinian	Titanochelon schafferi	1	1850.0000
Tortonian	“Hadrianus sp.”	1	1000.0000
Tortonian	Cheirogaster richardi	1	1155.0000
Tortonian	Cheirogaster sp.	2	1355.0000
Tortonian	gen. indet.	3	660.0000
Tortonian	Geochelone hesterna	1	278.0000
Tortonian	Geochelone sp.	2	973.0000
Tortonian	Gopherus ? sp.	1	500.0000
Tortonian	Gopherus mohavetus	5	324.8000
Tortonian	Hesperotestudo alleni	1	240.9000
Tortonian	Hesperotestudo riggsi	2	159.5000
Tortonian	Hesperotestudo sp.	1	1200.0000
Tortonian	Paleotestudo sp.	3	233.6667
Tortonian	Testudo burgenlandica	2	193.5000
Tortonian	Testudo catalaunica	4	157.0000
Tortonian	Testudo cf. promarginata	5	250.0000
Tortonian	Testudo graeca	1	210.0000
Tortonian	Testudo s. s.	1	189.0000
Tortonian	Testudo sp.	7	243.1571
Tortonian	Titanochelon bolivari	1	1300.0000
Tortonian	Titanochelon cf. bolivari	1	1500.0000
Serravallian	Cheirogaster sp.	2	1250.0000
Serravallian	gen. indet.	1	270.0000
Serravallian	Gopherus ? sp.	1	500.0000
Serravallian	Paleotestudo antiqua	18	203.0556
Serravallian	Paleotestudo cf. sp.	1	270.0000

EpochBins	Taxon	n	meanCL
Serravallian	<i>Testudo catalaunica</i>	1	232.0000
Serravallian	<i>Testudo steinheimensis</i>	2	169.3500
Serravallian	<i>Titanochelon bolivari</i>	1	1353.0000
Langhian	<i>Caudochelys ducateli</i>	1	339.9000
Langhian	<i>Chelonoidis</i> sp.	3	553.3333
Langhian	<i>Ergilemys</i> sp.	1	1000.0000
Langhian	gen. indet.	1	1000.0000
Langhian	<i>Paleotestudo antiqua</i>	1	275.0000
Langhian	<i>Paleotestudo</i> cf. sp.	1	270.0000
Langhian	<i>Testudo kalksburgensis</i>	1	275.0000
Langhian	<i>Testudo</i> sp.	1	400.0000
Langhian	<i>Titanochelon bolivari</i>	2	1175.0000
Langhian	<i>Titanochelon</i> cf. <i>bolivari</i>	2	1450.0000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	<i>Caudochelys williamsi</i>	1	334.0000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	gen. indet.	1	270.0000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	<i>Geochelone</i> sp.	2	900.0000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	<i>Geochelone tedwhitei</i>	2	405.0000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	<i>Impregnochelys pachytectis</i>	1	620.0000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	<i>Mesocherus orangeus</i>	5	180.0000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	<i>Namibchersus</i> aff. <i>namaquensis</i>	3	696.6667
Burdigalian/Aquitania	<i>Namibchersus namaquensis</i>	6	428.8333
Burdigalian/Aquitania	<i>Paleotestudo</i> cf. <i>antiqua</i>	1	113.0000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	<i>Paleotestudo</i> sp.	1	179.3000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	<i>Testudo kalksburgensis</i>	2	227.5000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	<i>Testudo promarginata</i>	3	281.5667
Burdigalian/Aquitania	<i>Testudo rectogularis</i>	1	213.0000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	<i>Titanochelon</i> cf. <i>perpiniana</i>	1	1001.0000

Table 3: General overview over fossil species, with sample size and mean CL

Taxon	n	meanCL
“Aldabrachelys” laetoliensis	1	1000.0000
“Hadrianus sp.”	1	1000.0000
Aldabrachelys ? sp.	2	1500.0000
Caudochelys ducateli	1	339.9000
Caudochelys rexroadensis	2	805.5000
Caudochelys williamsi	1	334.0000
Centrochelys atlantica	1	400.0000
Centrochelys burchardi	4	722.5000
Centrochelys marocana	1	2050.0000
Centrochelys robusta	7	891.4286
Centrochelys vulcanica	1	610.0000
Cheirogaster cf. gymnesica	1	789.0000
Cheirogaster gymnesica	1	739.0000
Cheirogaster richardi	1	1155.0000
Cheirogaster sp.	5	1227.0000
Chelonoidis alburyorum	4	442.7500
Chelonoidis cubensis	1	1139.0000
Chelonoidis denticulata	1	616.0000
Chelonoidis lutzae	1	830.0000
Chelonoidis marcanoi	4	672.2500
Chelonoidis monensis	1	500.0000
Chelonoidis sombrerensis	1	990.0000
Chelonoidis sp.	9	645.5556
Ergilemys oskarkuhni	2	209.0000
Ergilemys sp.	1	1000.0000
Eurotestudo aff. hermanni	2	187.0000
Eurotestudo cf. hermanni	1	150.0000
Eurotestudo globosa	1	263.0000

Taxon	n	meanCL
<i>Eurotestudo hermanni</i>	5	201.0200
gen. indet.	8	654.1250
<i>Geochelone crassa</i>	1	865.0000
<i>Geochelone hesternae</i>	1	278.0000
<i>Geochelone</i> s. l.	1	1750.0000
<i>Geochelone</i> sp.	10	626.2000
<i>Geochelone stromeri</i>	2	387.5000
<i>Geochelone tedwhitei</i>	2	405.0000
<i>Gopherus</i> ? sp.	2	500.0000
<i>Gopherus agassizi</i>	2	348.5000
<i>Gopherus berlandieri</i>	2	225.6500
<i>Gopherus canyonensis</i>	1	885.5000
<i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i>	1	450.0000
<i>Gopherus laticaudatus</i>	1	375.0000
<i>Gopherus mohavetus</i>	5	324.8000
<i>Gopherus pertenuis</i>	1	1050.0000
<i>Gopherus polyphemus</i>	54	295.1144
<i>Gopherus praecedens</i>	1	360.0000
<i>Gopherus</i> sp.	21	199.5238
<i>Hesperotestudo alleni</i>	1	240.9000
<i>Hesperotestudo bermudae</i>	2	385.0000
<i>Hesperotestudo campester</i>	1	1000.0000
<i>Hesperotestudo crassiscutata</i>	11	367.1818
<i>Hesperotestudo equicomes</i>	1	340.0000
<i>Hesperotestudo incisa</i>	8	234.3950
<i>Hesperotestudo johnstoni</i>	1	235.0000
<i>Hesperotestudo mlynarskii</i>	2	184.2500
<i>Hesperotestudo oelrichi</i>	1	283.8000
<i>Hesperotestudo orthopygia</i>	2	941.0000
<i>Hesperotestudo riggsi</i>	5	175.1600
<i>Hesperotestudo</i> sp.	8	1098.6250

Taxon	n	meanCL
Hesperotestudo turgida	1	230.0000
Hesperotestudo wilsoni	1	226.0000
Homopus fenestratus	1	90.0000
Impregnochelys pachytectis	1	620.0000
Indotestudo elongata	1	270.0000
Manouria punjabiensis	1	900.0000
Megalochelys atlas	7	1735.7143
Megalochelys sondaari	2	909.0000
Megalochelys sp.	3	1130.4667
Mesocherus orangeus	5	180.0000
Namibchersus aff. namaquensis	3	696.6667
Namibchersus namaquensis	6	428.8333
Paleotestudo antiqua	19	206.8421
Paleotestudo cf. antiqua	1	113.0000
Paleotestudo cf. sp.	2	270.0000
Paleotestudo sp.	4	220.0750
Psammobates antiquorum	1	107.8000
Testudo aff. kenitrensis	1	142.0000
Testudo amiatae	1	140.0000
Testudo brevitesta	2	232.5000
Testudo burgenlandica	2	193.5000
Testudo catalaunica	5	172.0000
Testudo cf. graeca	1	185.0000
Testudo cf. promarginata	5	250.0000
Testudo changshanesis	1	330.0000
Testudo graeca	4	193.0000
Testudo hermanni	2	176.5500
Testudo kalksburgensis	3	243.3333
Testudo kenitrensis	1	132.0000
Testudo lunellensis	4	215.4250
Testudo marginata	3	270.0000

Taxon	n	meanCL
Testudo oughlamensis	1	120.0000
Testudo pecorinii	1	225.0000
Testudo promarginata	3	281.5667
Testudo ranovi	1	200.0000
Testudo rectogularis	1	213.0000
Testudo s. s.	1	189.0000
Testudo sp.	15	625.7400
Testudo steinheimensis	2	169.3500
Testudo transcaucasia	1	150.0000
Titanochelon aff. schafferi	1	1860.0000
Titanochelon bacharidisi	4	1040.0000
Titanochelon bolivari	5	1230.6000
Titanochelon cf. bolivari	3	1466.6667
Titanochelon cf. perpiniana	1	1001.0000
Titanochelon gymnesica	1	1300.0000
Titanochelon perpiniana	1	1140.0000
Titanochelon schafferi	2	2175.0000
Titanochelon sp.	2	970.0000

Table 4: Overview over genera (modern and fossil) per time bin, with sample sizes and mean CL.

EpochBins	Genus	n	meanCL
Modern	Aldabrachelys	12	974.5833
Modern	Astrochelys	14	366.2143
Modern	Centrochelys	3	493.3333
Modern	Chelonoidis	45	531.5178
Modern	Chersina	15	176.2667
Modern	Cylindraspis	5	724.0000
Modern	Geochelone	8	252.1250
Modern	Gopherus	23	302.4839

EpochBins	Genus	n	meanCL
Modern	Hesperotestudo	1	250.0000
Modern	Homopus	7	139.2857
Modern	Indotestudo	16	242.9875
Modern	Kinixys	15	213.0667
Modern	Malacochersus	2	166.5000
Modern	Manouria	9	380.7778
Modern	Psammobates	17	113.4118
Modern	Pyxis	16	124.1875
Modern	Stigmochelys	6	405.3333
Modern	Testudo	39	197.5436
Upper Pleistocene	Centrochelys	1	850.0000
Upper Pleistocene	Chelonoidis	11	693.1818
Upper Pleistocene	Eurotestudo	1	187.0000
Upper Pleistocene	gen.	1	813.0000
Upper Pleistocene	Geochelone	2	475.0000
Upper Pleistocene	Gopherus	22	294.1545
Upper Pleistocene	Hesperotestudo	10	468.2760
Upper Pleistocene	Indotestudo	1	270.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Centrochelys	4	722.5000
Middle Pleistocene	Chelonoidis	1	1139.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Eurotestudo	4	195.5250
Middle Pleistocene	Geochelone	1	170.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Gopherus	33	307.0721
Middle Pleistocene	Hesperotestudo	5	882.0000
Middle Pleistocene	Testudo	5	198.7400
Lower Pleistocene	Centrochelys	4	762.5000
Lower Pleistocene	Cheirogaster	2	857.0000
Lower Pleistocene	Chelonoidis	3	716.6667
Lower Pleistocene	Eurotestudo	4	201.5250
Lower Pleistocene	gen.	1	900.0000
Lower Pleistocene	Geochelone	1	340.0000

EpochBins	Genus	n	meanCL
Lower Pleistocene	Gopherus	13	316.8077
Lower Pleistocene	Hesperotestudo	16	323.0562
Lower Pleistocene	Megalochelys	5	1041.8800
Lower Pleistocene	Psammobates	1	107.8000
Lower Pleistocene	Testudo	6	259.1667
Lower Pleistocene	Titanochelon	1	1300.0000
Gelasian	Centrochelys	1	2050.0000
Gelasian	Eurotestudo	1	150.0000
Gelasian	Gopherus	15	185.7467
Gelasian	Hesperotestudo	2	1000.0000
Gelasian	Manouria	1	900.0000
Gelasian	Megalochelys	3	1683.3333
Gelasian	Testudo	6	166.0000
Gelasian	Titanochelon	2	1640.0000
Piacencian	Aldabrachelys	3	1333.3333
Piacencian	Centrochelys	1	610.0000
Piacencian	Chelonoidis	4	442.7500
Piacencian	Gopherus	1	885.5000
Piacencian	Hesperotestudo	5	211.1600
Piacencian	Homopus	1	90.0000
Piacencian	Megalochelys	2	1600.0000
Piacencian	Testudo	3	230.0000
Piacencian	Titanochelon	1	520.0000
Zanclean	Caudochelys	2	805.5000
Zanclean	Centrochelys	3	913.3333
Zanclean	Cheirogaster	1	739.0000
Zanclean	Ergilemys	2	209.0000
Zanclean	Geochelone	6	741.0000
Zanclean	Hesperotestudo	1	195.8000
Zanclean	Testudo	5	1377.0000
Zanclean	Titanochelon	6	1300.0000

EpochBins	Genus	n	meanCL
Messinian	Hesperotestudo	2	941.0000
Messinian	Megalochelys	2	1950.0000
Messinian	Testudo	4	176.7500
Messinian	Titanochelon	2	1500.0000
Tortonian	“Hadrianus”	1	1000.0000
Tortonian	Cheirogaster	3	1288.3333
Tortonian	gen.	3	660.0000
Tortonian	Geochelone	3	741.3333
Tortonian	Gopherus	6	354.0000
Tortonian	Hesperotestudo	4	439.9750
Tortonian	Paleotestudo	3	233.6667
Tortonian	Testudo	20	218.3050
Tortonian	Titanochelon	2	1400.0000
Serravallian	Cheirogaster	2	1250.0000
Serravallian	gen.	1	270.0000
Serravallian	Gopherus	1	500.0000
Serravallian	Paleotestudo	19	206.5789
Serravallian	Testudo	3	190.2333
Serravallian	Titanochelon	1	1353.0000
Langhian	Caudochelys	1	339.9000
Langhian	Chelonoidis	3	553.3333
Langhian	Ergilemys	1	1000.0000
Langhian	gen.	1	1000.0000
Langhian	Paleotestudo	2	272.5000
Langhian	Testudo	2	337.5000
Langhian	Titanochelon	4	1312.5000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	Caudochelys	1	334.0000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	gen.	1	270.0000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	Geochelone	4	652.5000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	Impregnochelys	1	620.0000
Burdigalian/Aquitania	Mesocherus	5	180.0000

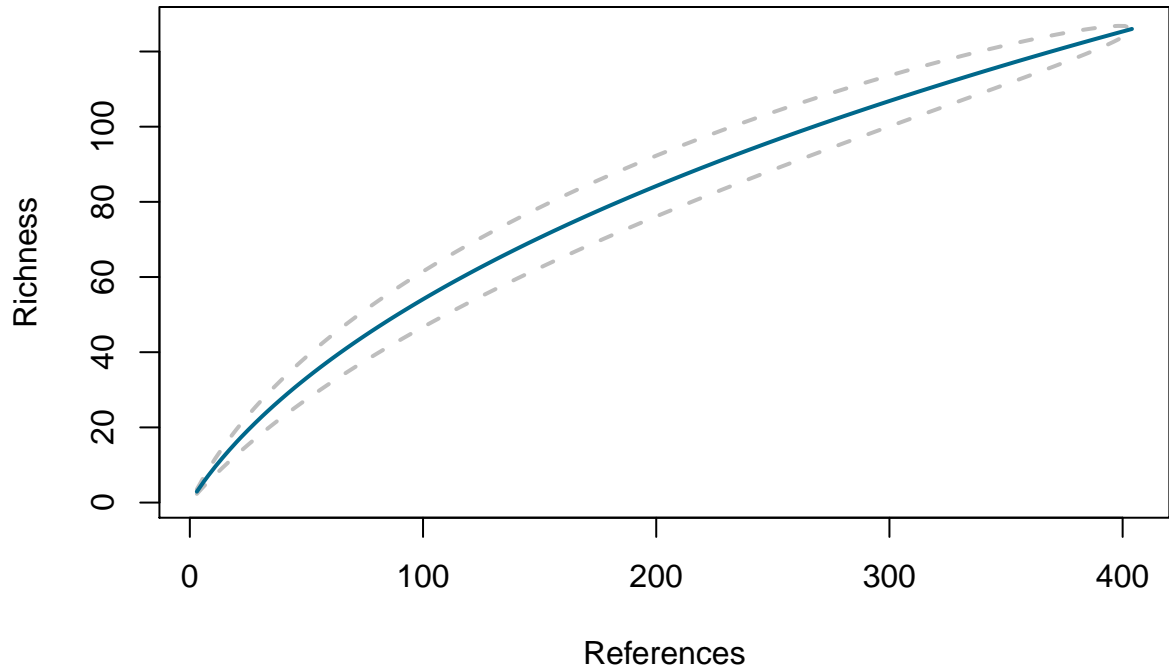
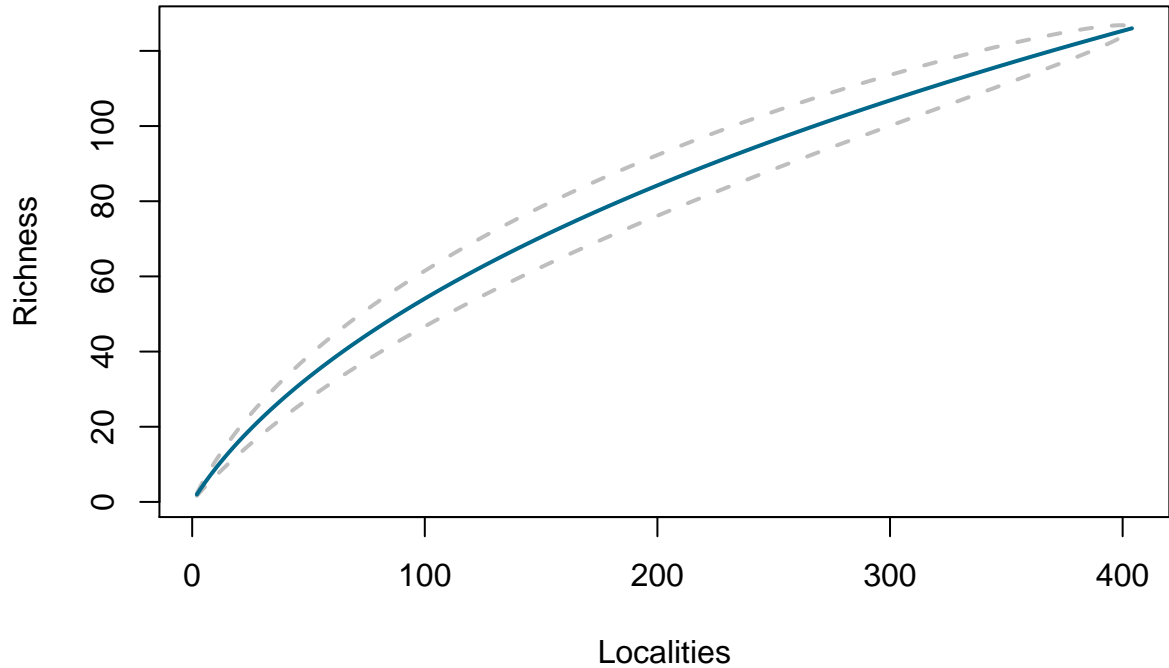
EpochBins	Genus	n	meanCL
Burdigalian/Aquitania	Namibchersus	9	518.1111
Burdigalian/Aquitania	Paleotestudo	2	146.1500
Burdigalian/Aquitania	Testudo	6	252.1167
Burdigalian/Aquitania	Titanochelon	1	1001.0000

Table 5: General overview over genera, with sample sizes and mean CL.

Genus	n	meanCL
“Hadrianus”	1	1000.0000
Aldabrachelys	15	1046.3333
Astrochelys	14	366.2143
Caudochelys	4	571.2250
Centrochelys	17	804.1176
Cheirogaster	8	1102.2500
Chelonoidis	67	571.0940
Chersina	15	176.2667
Cylindraspis	5	724.0000
Ergilemys	3	472.6667
Eurotestudo	10	192.5200
gen.	8	654.1250
Geochelone	25	510.2800
Gopherus	114	298.0361
Hesperotestudo	46	465.3296
Homopus	8	133.1250
Impregnochelys	1	620.0000
Indotestudo	17	244.5765
Kinixys	15	213.0667
Malacochersus	2	166.5000
Manouria	10	432.7000
Megalochelys	12	1446.6167

Genus	n	meanCL
Mesocherus	5	180.0000
Namibchersus	9	518.1111
Paleotestudo	26	210.1269
Psammobates	18	113.1000
Pyxis	16	124.1875
Stigmochelys	6	405.3333
Testudo	99	269.2465
Titanochelon	20	1315.2000

Sampling Accumulation Curves



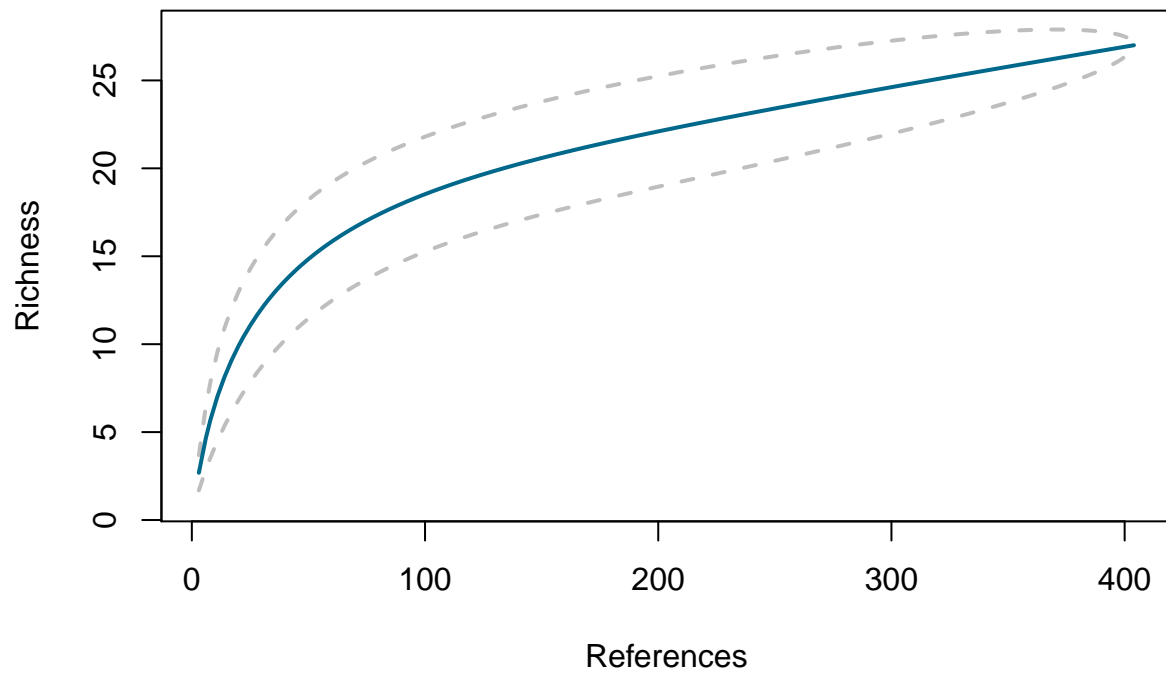


Figure 4: Sampling Accumulation Curve of fossil genera per reference

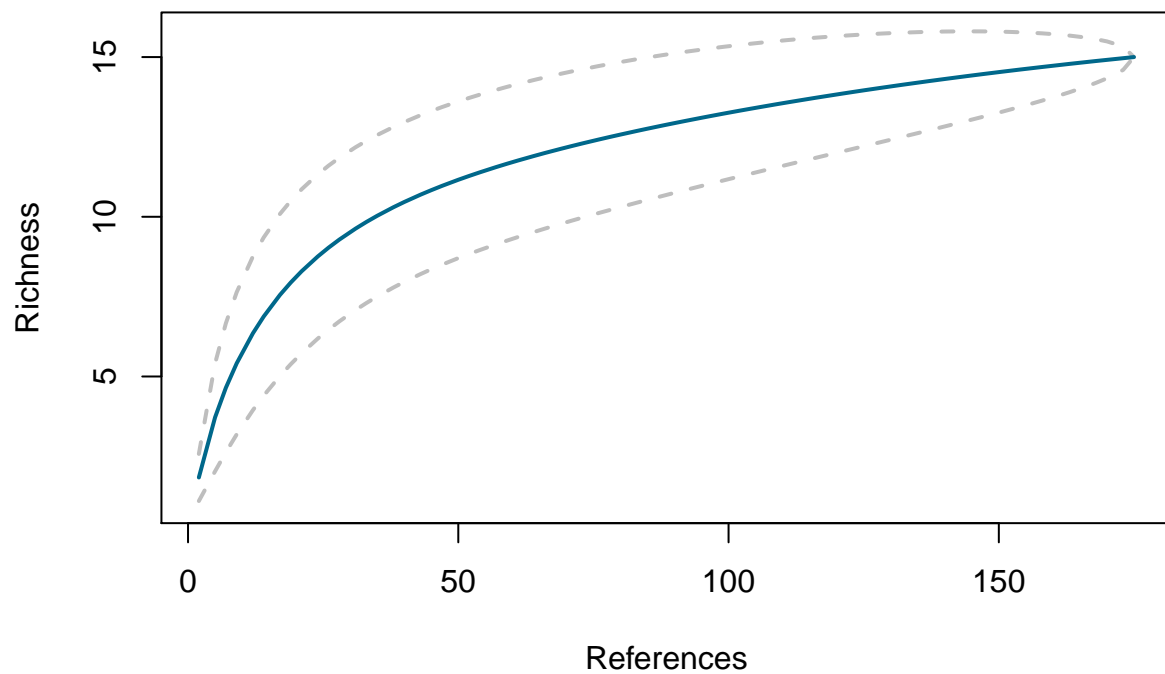


Figure 5: Sampling Accumulation Curve of fossil genera per reference, Eurasia

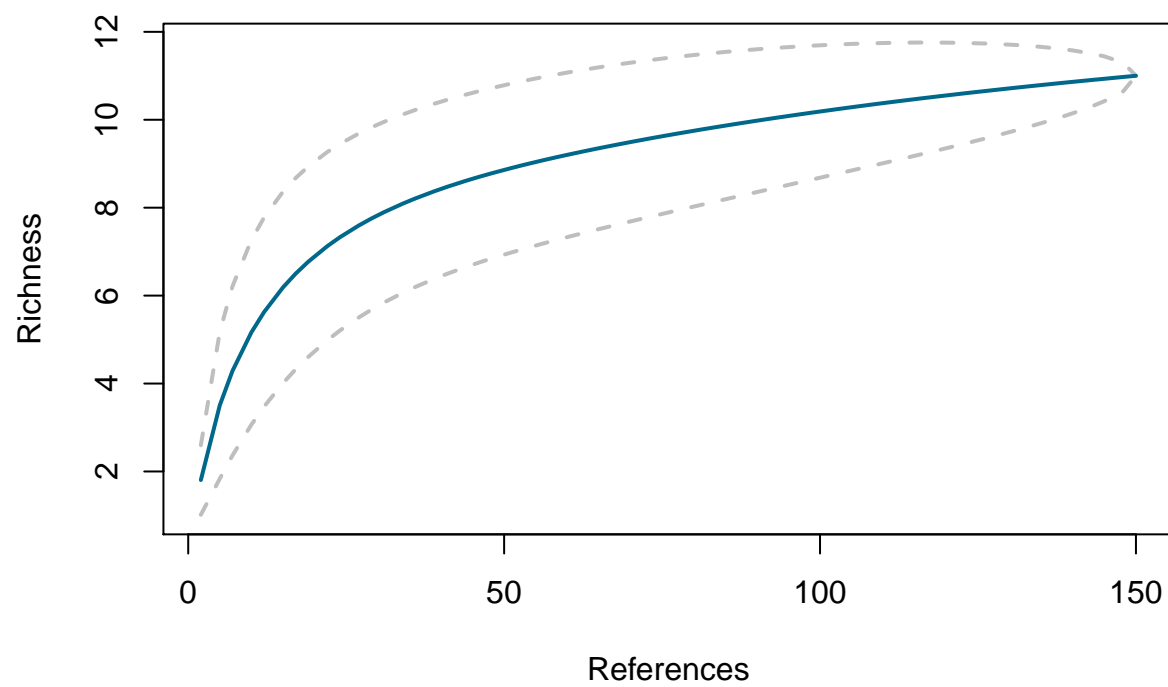


Figure 6: Sampling Accumulation Curve of fossil genera per reference, Europe

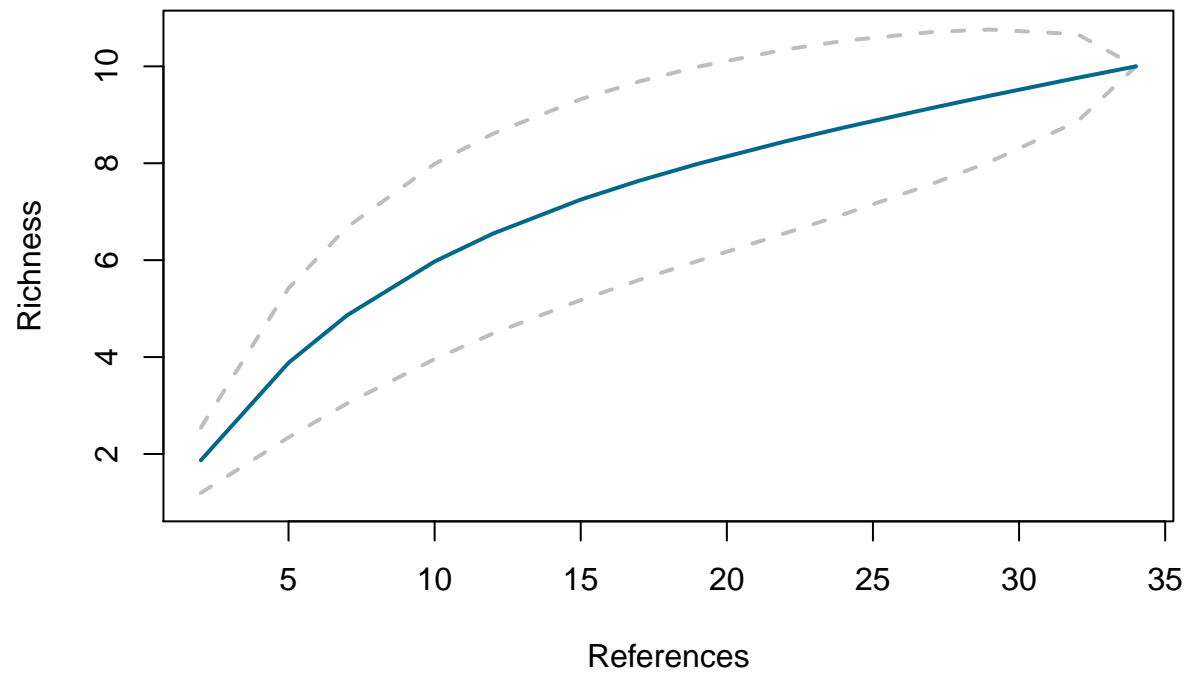


Figure 7: Sampling Accumulation Curve of fossil genera per reference, Africa

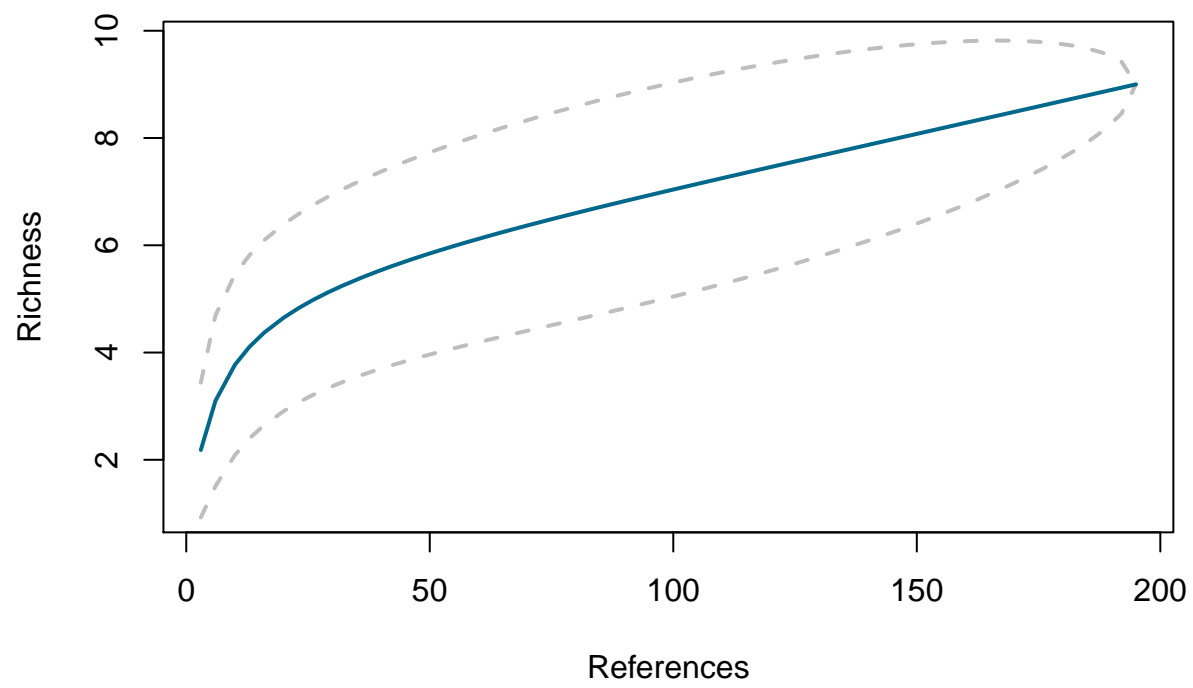


Figure 8: Sampling Accumulation Curve of fossil genera per reference, America

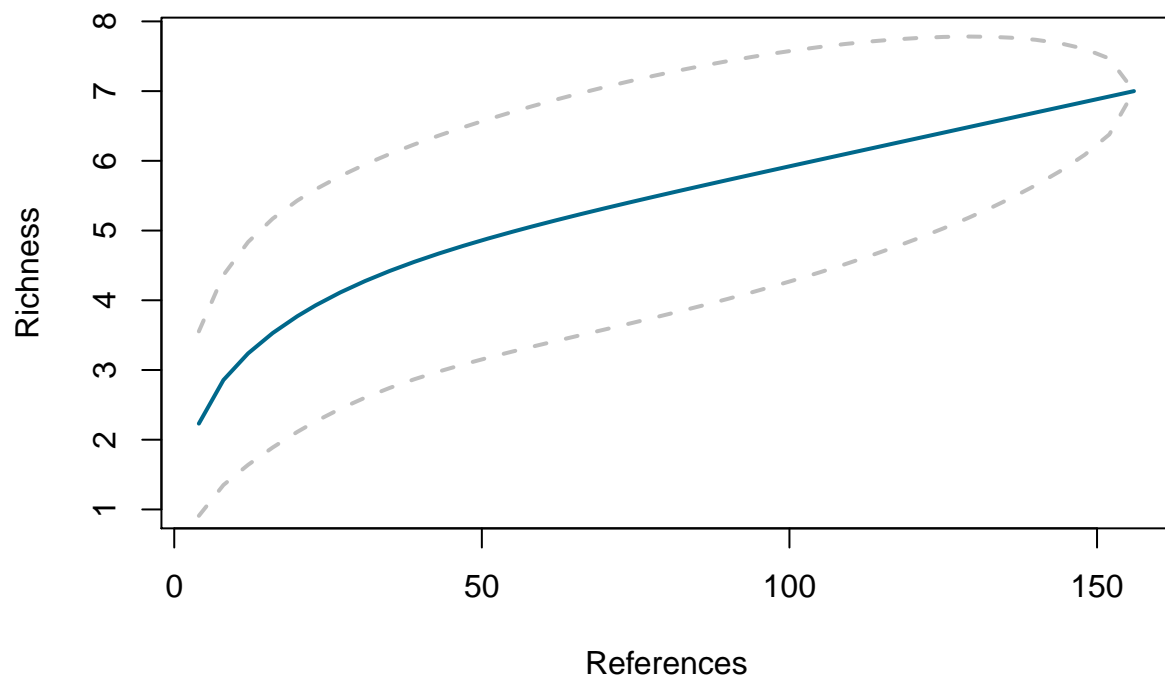


Figure 9: Sampling Accumulation Curve of fossil genera per reference, N-America

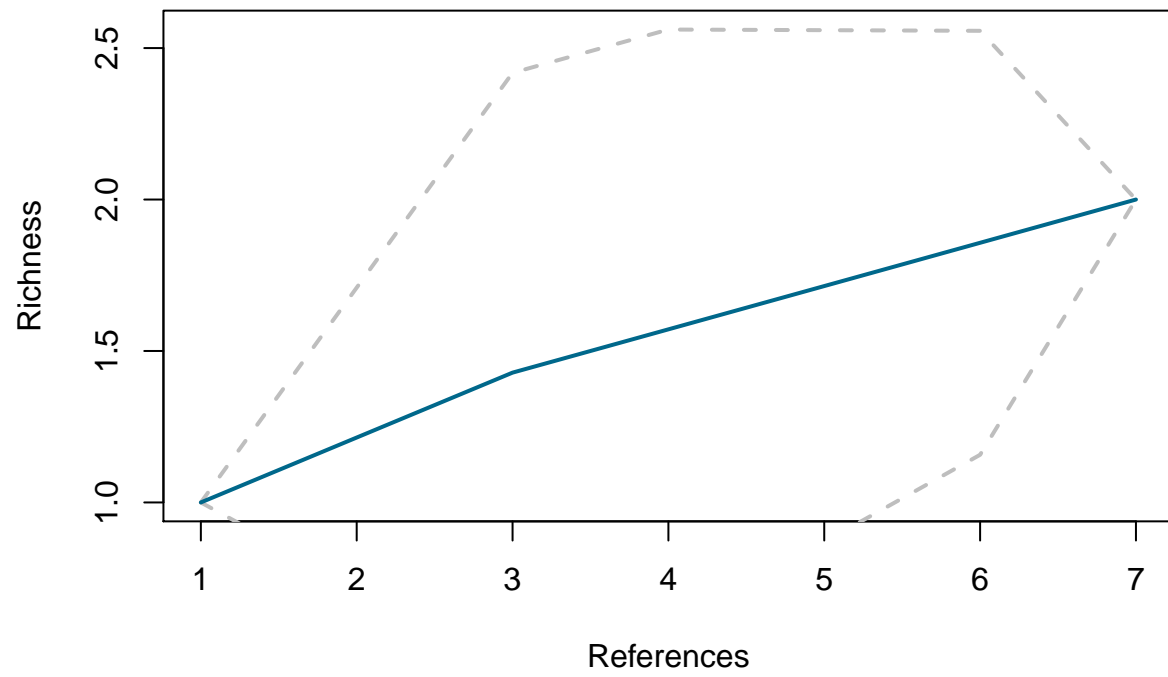


Figure 10: Sampling Accumulation Curve of fossil genera per reference, S-America

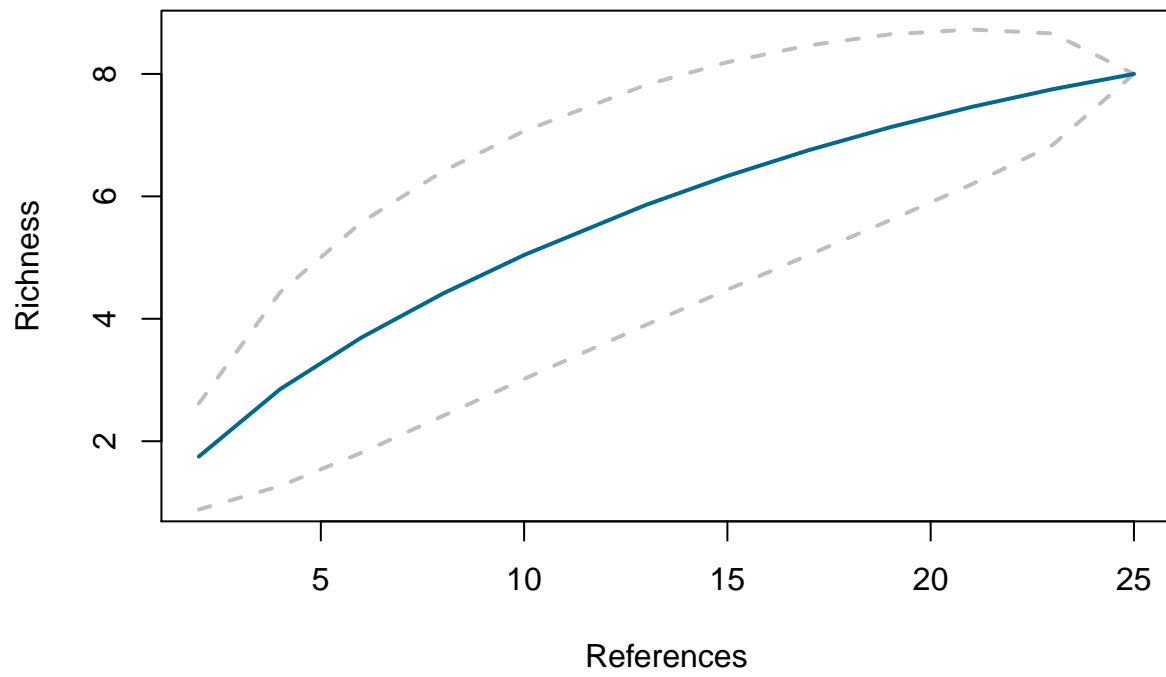
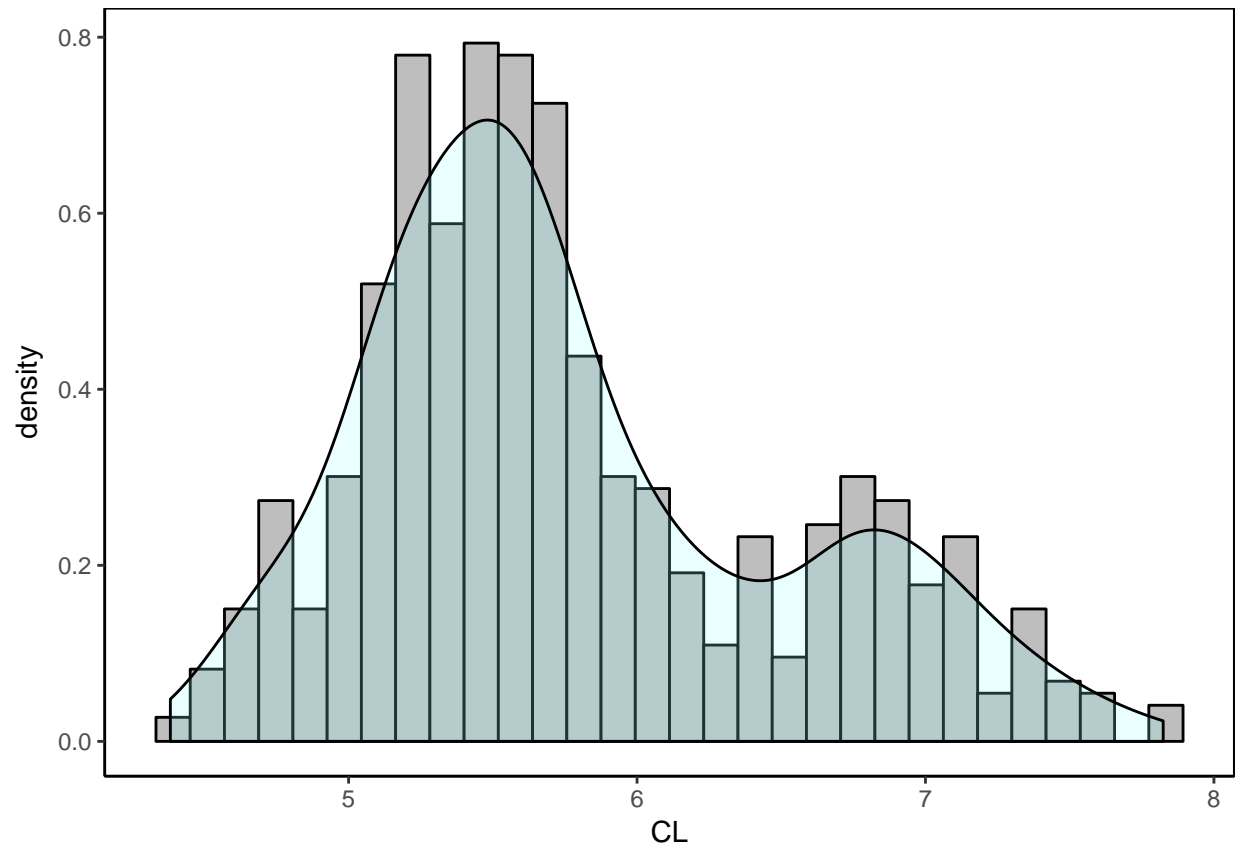


Figure 11: Sampling Accumulation Curve of fossil genera per reference, Asia

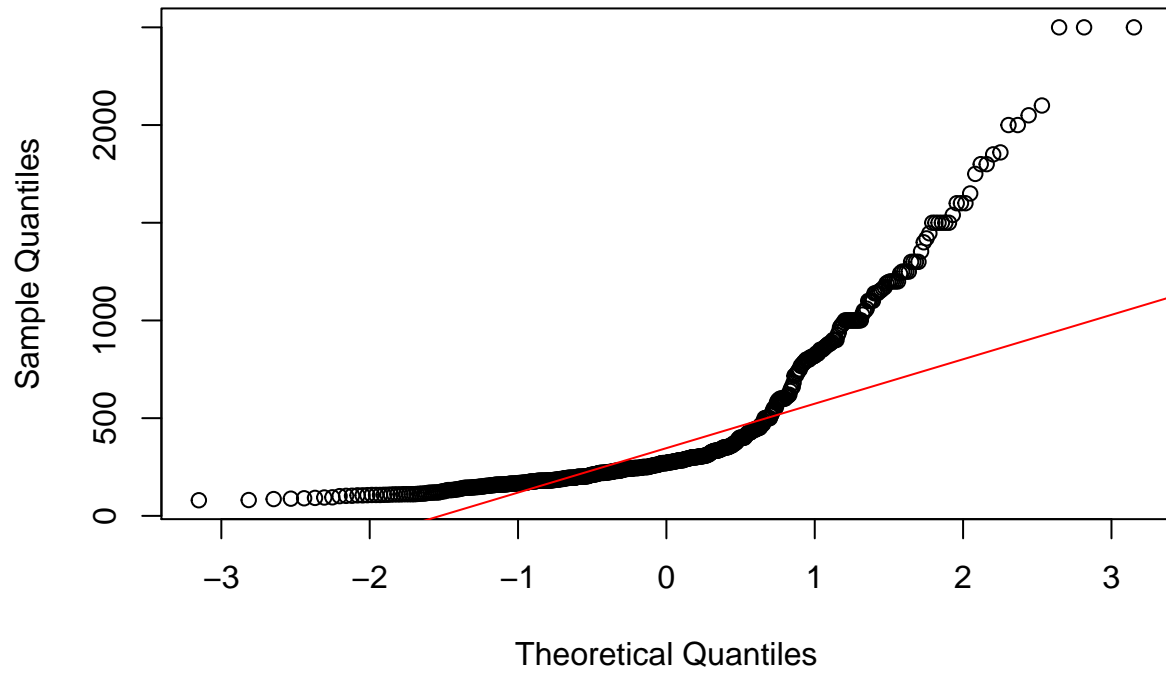
Histograms

all

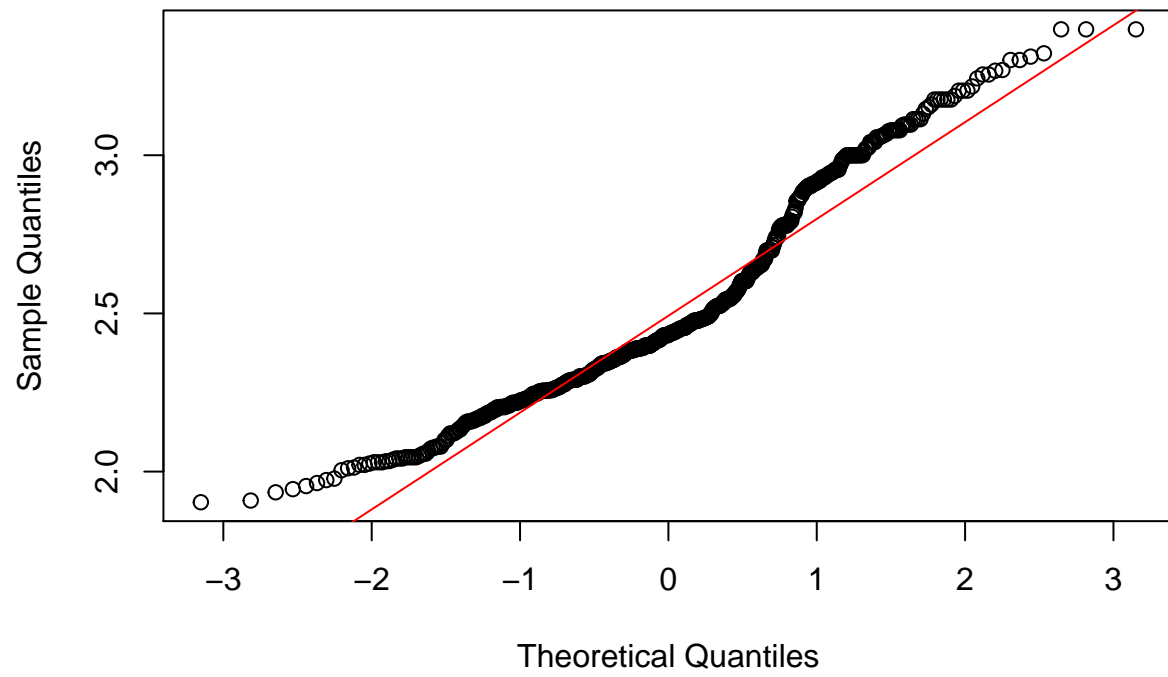
```
## `stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```



Normal Q-Q Plot



Normal Q-Q Plot



per time bin

```
## `stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```

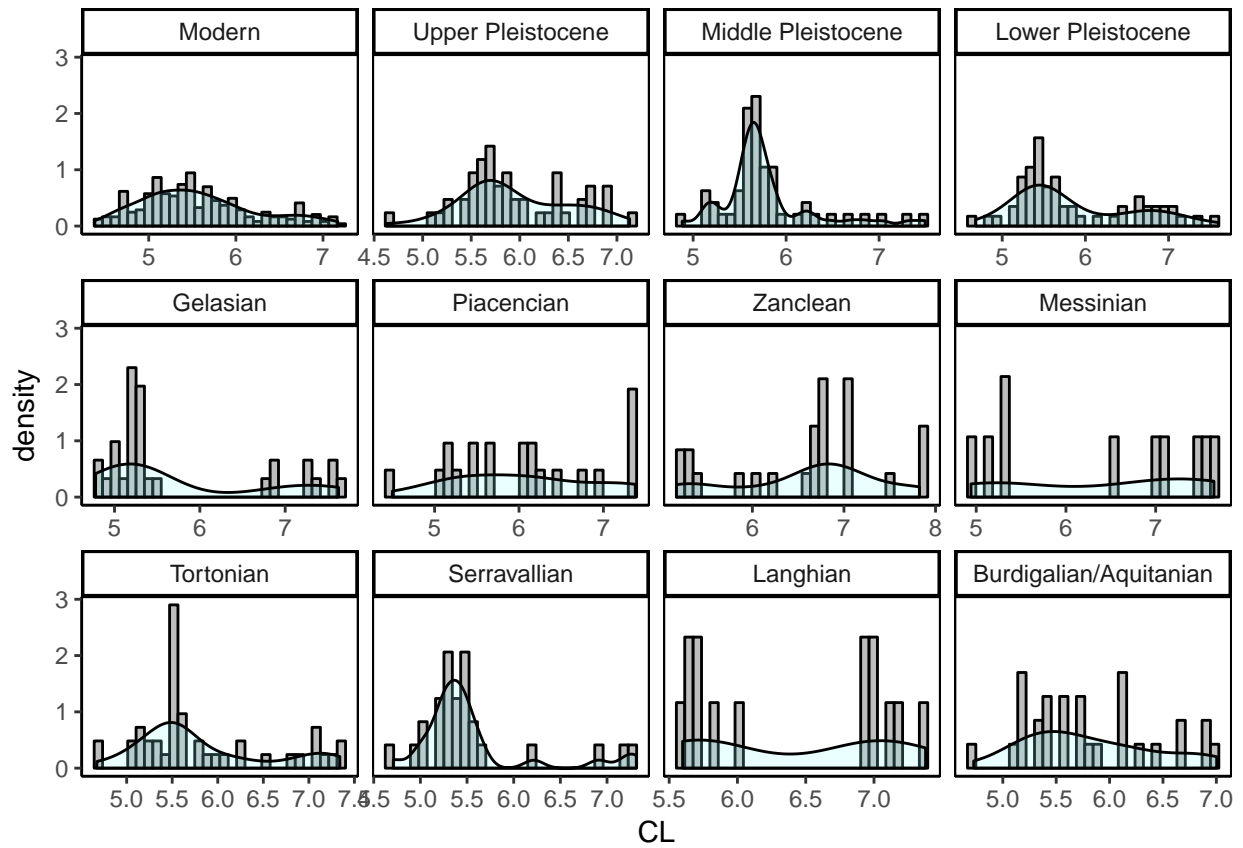


Figure 12: Distribution of body size data per time bin, logtransformed.

modern vs. fossil

```
## `stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```

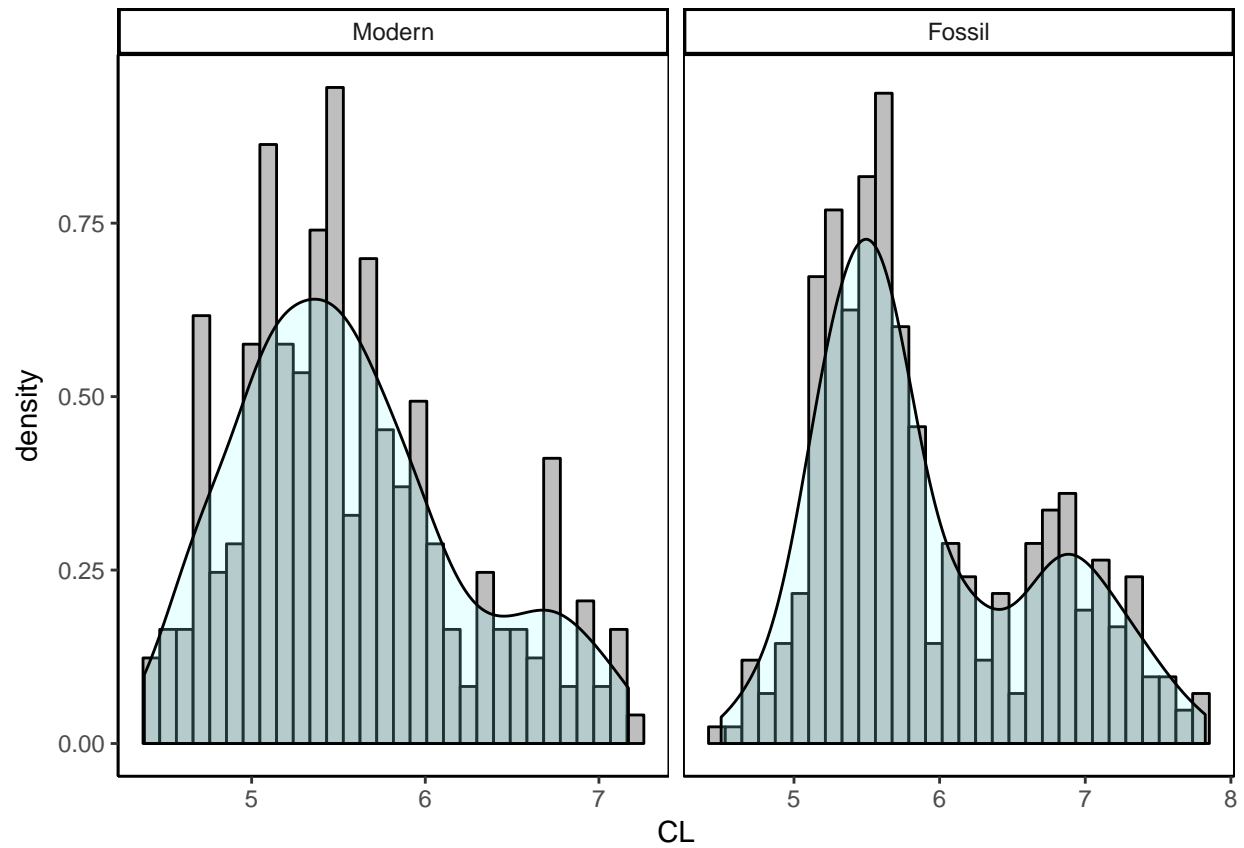


Figure 13: Distribution of body size data modern vs. fossil, logtransformed.

modern vs. fossil, continental vs. insular

`stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.

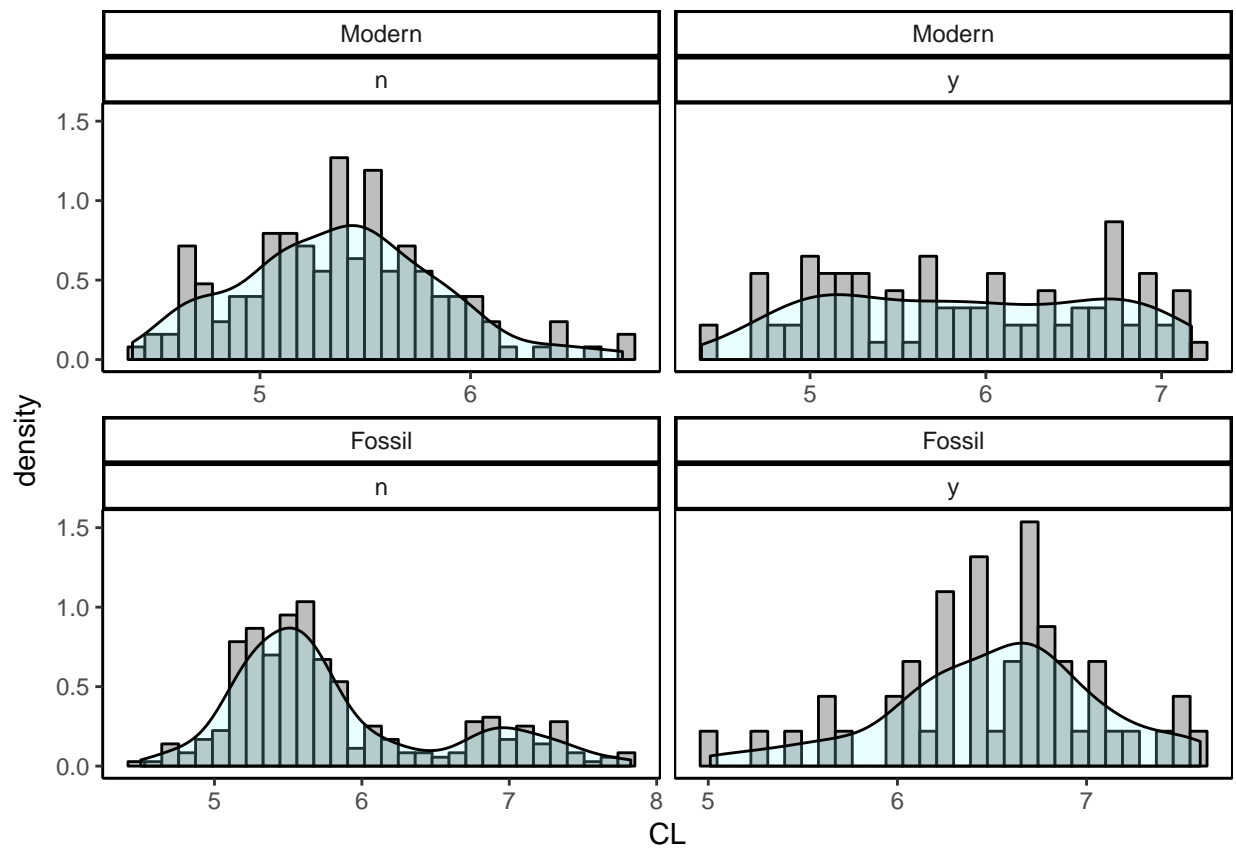


Figure 14: Distribution of body size data modern vs. fossil, continental vs. insular logtransformed.

continental vs. insular

```
## `stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```

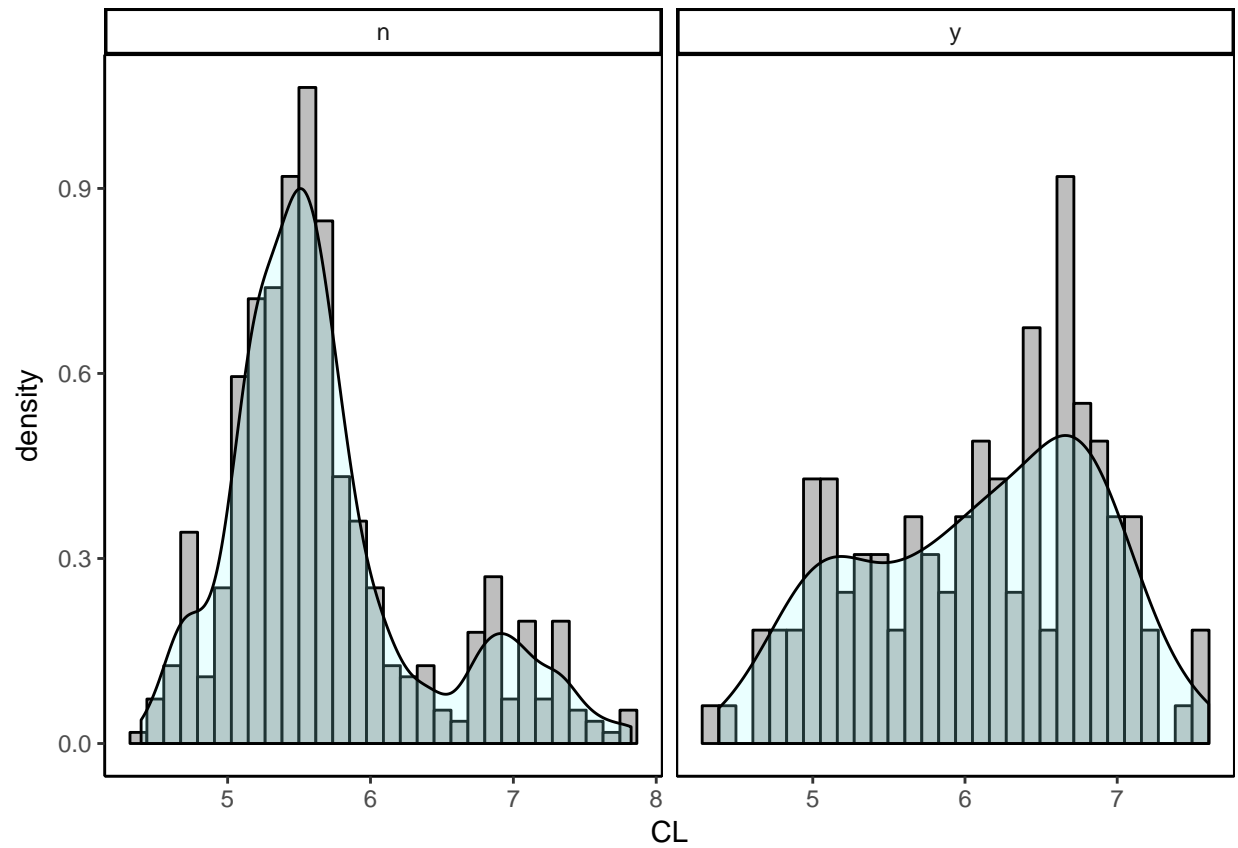


Figure 15: Distribution of body site data of continental (n) and insular(y) species, logtransformed.

continents

```
## `stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```

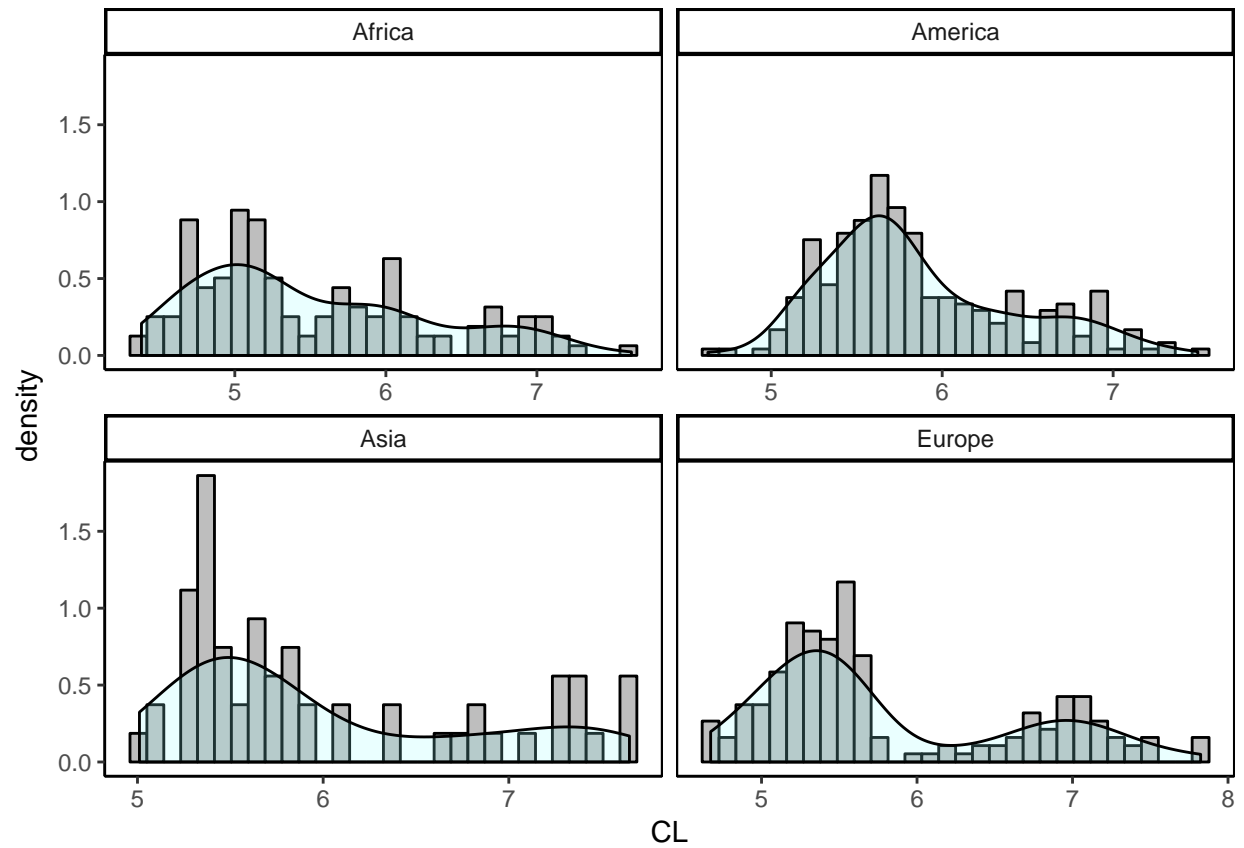


Figure 16: Distribution of body site data per continent, logtransformed.

General statistics

Table 6: General statistics of body size data: all, per time bin, insular and continental, per continent (all referring to CL: min, max, variance, mean, logmean, median, logmedian, skewness, logskewness, kurosis, logkurtosis

nCL	min	max	var	mean	logm	med	logmed	skew	logsk	kurt	logku	Variable
616	80.00	2500	164537.80	437.2	2.5	270.5	2.4	2.14	0.69	8.00	2.73	all
253	80.00	1300	67485.50	330.3	2.4	242.0	2.4	1.83	0.58	5.87	2.69	Modern
49	102.44	1250	69690.66	445.9	2.6	334.7	2.5	1.20	0.24	3.61	2.56	Upper Pleistocene
53	132.00	1800	97910.83	387.1	2.5	292.9	2.5	3.03	1.52	12.24	5.55	Middle Pleistocene
57	107.80	2000	161948.82	463.5	2.5	263.0	2.4	1.74	0.73	5.76	2.40	Lower Pleistocene
31	118.90	2050	411224.51	555.2	2.5	194.9	2.3	1.31	0.93	3.12	2.11	Gelasian
21	90.00	1600	270535.82	610.6	2.6	428.0	2.6	1.00	0.14	2.50	1.99	Piacencian
26	176.00	2500	476162.71	955.2	2.9	857.5	2.9	1.11	-0.40	3.56	2.30	Zanclean
10	140.00	2100	602611.21	948.9	2.8	916.0	2.9	0.26	-0.22	1.49	1.29	Messinian
45	107.00	1540	175470.12	462.7	2.5	250.0	2.4	1.49	0.81	3.74	2.54	Tortonian
27	111.00	1500	126060.40	337.7	2.4	220.0	2.3	2.49	1.77	7.77	5.30	Serravallian
14	270.00	1600	230451.33	747.9	2.8	700.0	2.8	0.30	0.03	1.55	1.18	Langhian
30	113.00	1100	76288.76	406.8	2.5	302.4	2.5	1.27	0.45	3.45	2.26	Burdigalian/Aquitanian
253	80.00	1300	67485.50	330.3	2.4	242.0	2.4	1.83	0.58	5.87	2.69	Modern
363	90.00	2500	219004.66	511.7	2.6	285.6	2.5	1.83	0.68	6.11	2.42	Fossil
469	81.00	2500	157808.79	392.9	2.5	250.0	2.4	2.65	1.07	10.57	3.74	continental
147	80.00	2000	160834.35	578.5	2.6	500.0	2.7	1.02	-0.27	3.95	2.05	insular
157	81.00	830	17009.02	244.0	2.3	221.0	2.3	1.92	0.29	8.09	2.98	modern-con
96	80.00	1300	118641.09	471.5	2.6	353.0	2.5	0.82	0.01	2.47	1.77	modern-ins
312	90.00	2500	212116.79	467.9	2.5	270.0	2.4	2.11	0.96	7.25	2.96	fossil-con
51	150.00	2000	180825.40	780.0	2.8	750.0	2.9	1.11	-0.40	4.02	3.18	fossil-ins
142	80.00	2050	112417.26	347.7	2.4	193.5	2.3	2.10	0.68	7.97	2.48	Africa
242	102.44	1800	82209.71	415.0	2.5	302.2	2.5	1.92	0.75	6.79	2.91	America
59	150.00	2100	323123.20	585.5	2.6	280.0	2.4	1.43	0.85	3.61	2.24	Asia
173	107.00	2500	254222.84	491.2	2.5	245.0	2.4	1.86	0.81	6.30	2.34	Europe

nCL	min	max	var	mean	logm	med	logmed	skew	logsk	kurt	logku	Variable
-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	-----	--------	------	-------	------	-------	----------

Boxplots

genera per time bins

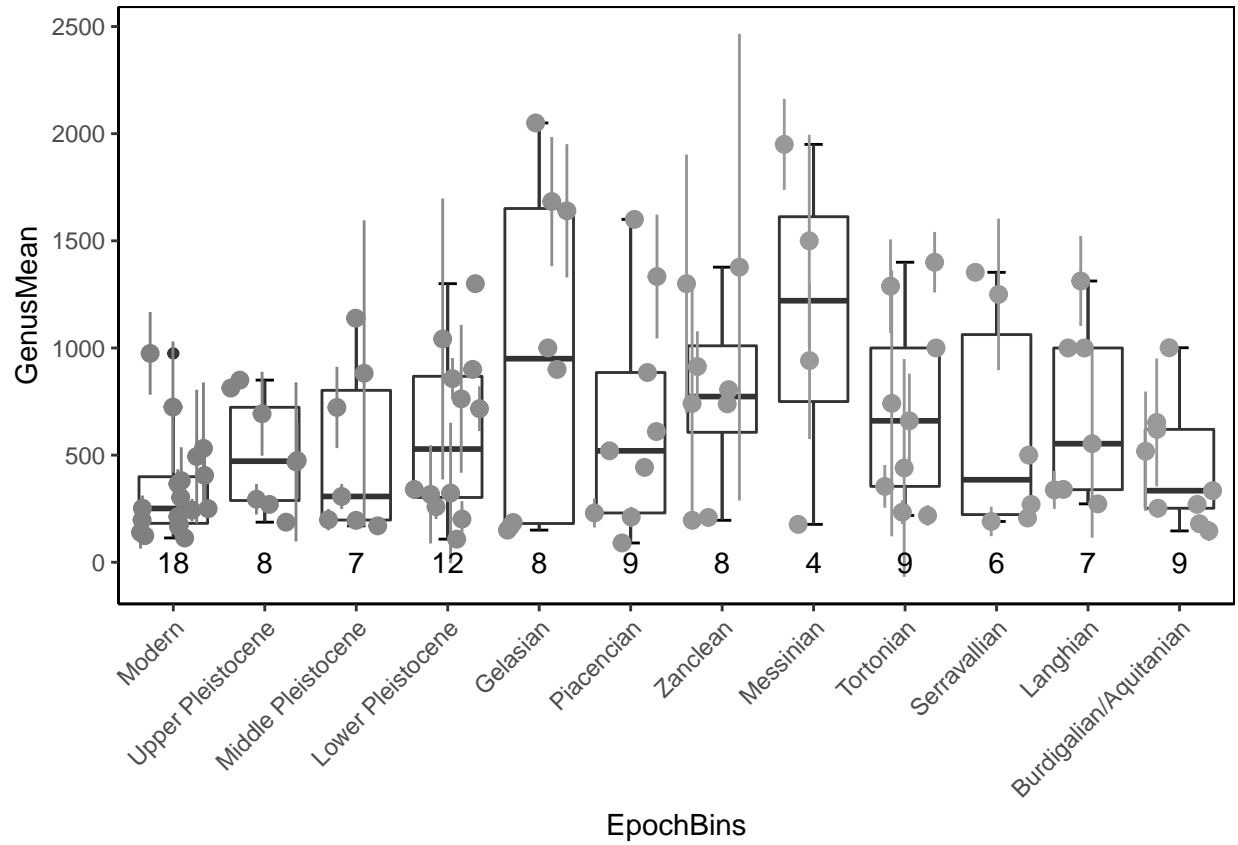


Figure 17: Boxplots of mean CL per time bin, including mean and sd CL for each genus (as pointrange).

continental vs. insular per time bin

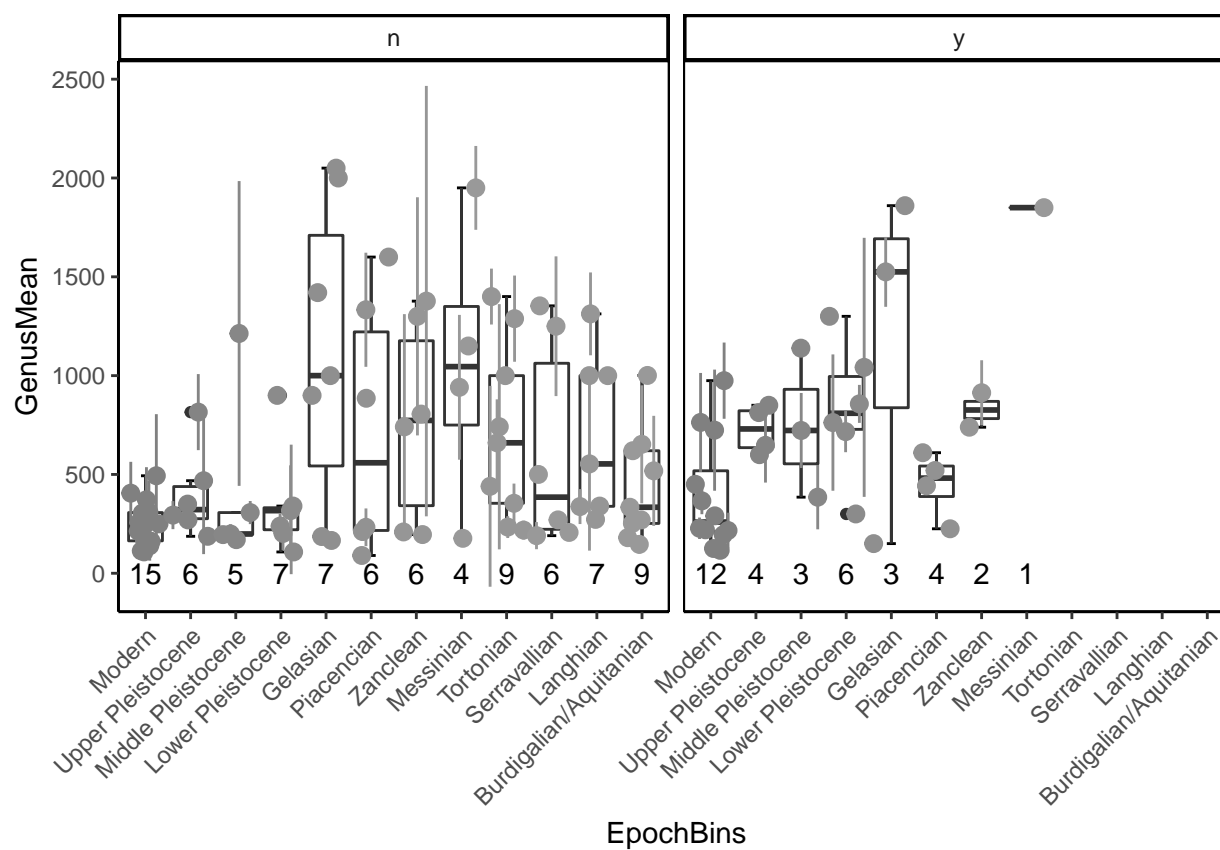


Figure 18: Boxplots of each genus per time bin, continental vs. insular species.

fossil vs. modern

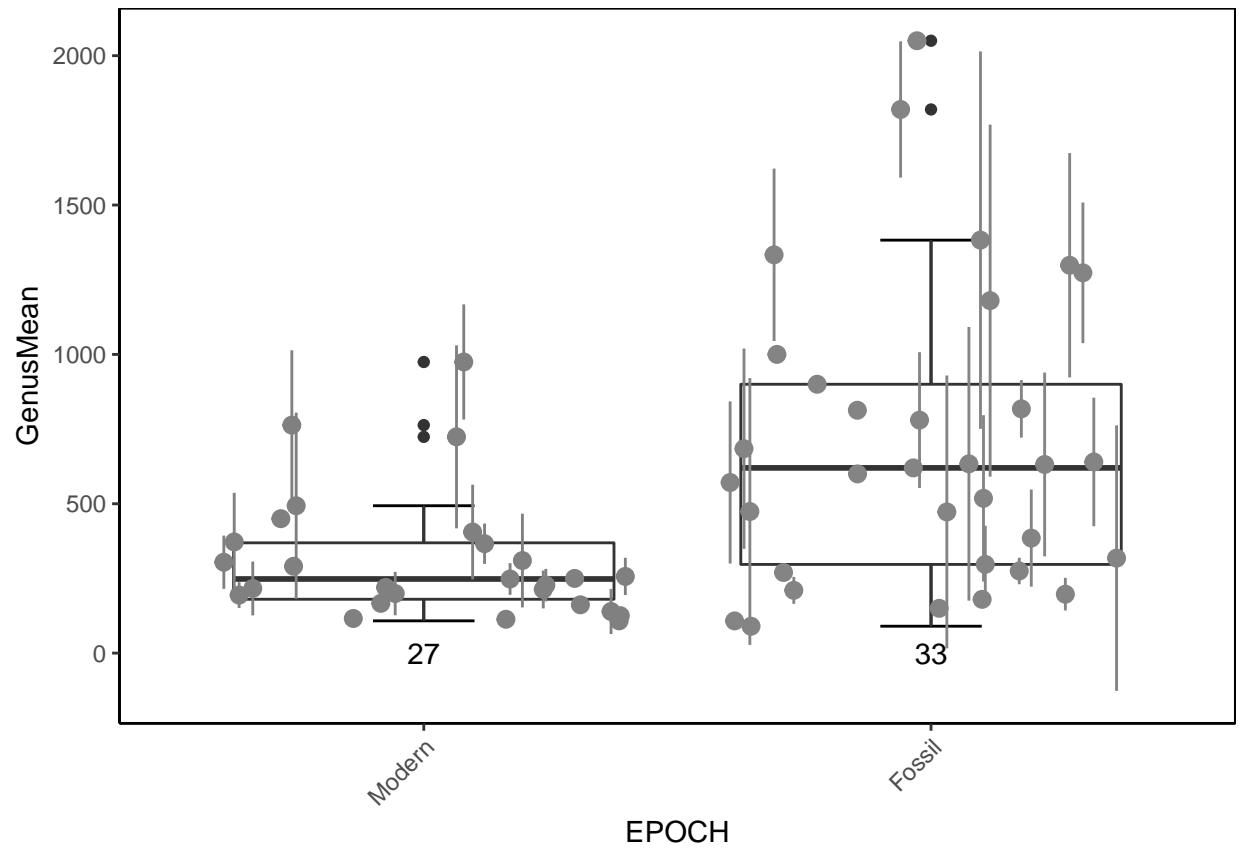
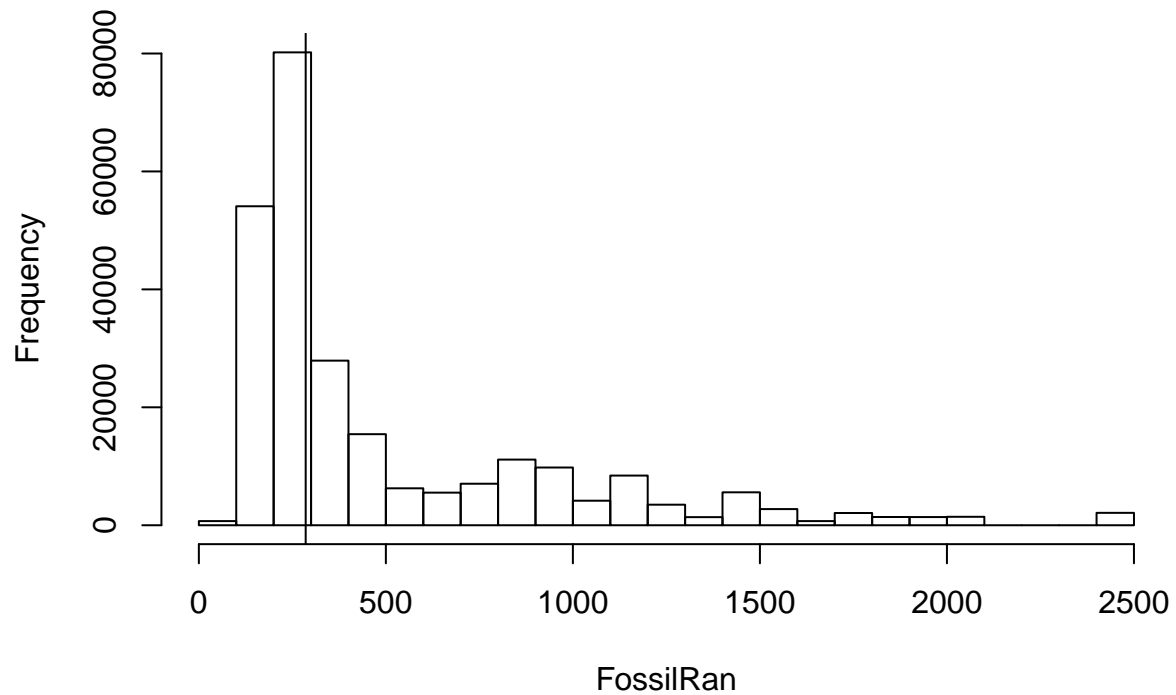


Figure 19: Boxplots fossil vs. modern.

Fossil, random sampling



```
## [1] 330.3495
```

```
## [1] 509.8663
```

```
##
```

```
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
```

```
##
```

```
## data: Modern and Fossil
```

```
## W = 23566, p-value = 2.765e-07
```

```
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
```

Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test (unpaired data):

modern < fossil ($P = 2.7645684 \times 10^{-7}$)

fossil vs. modern, continental vs. insular

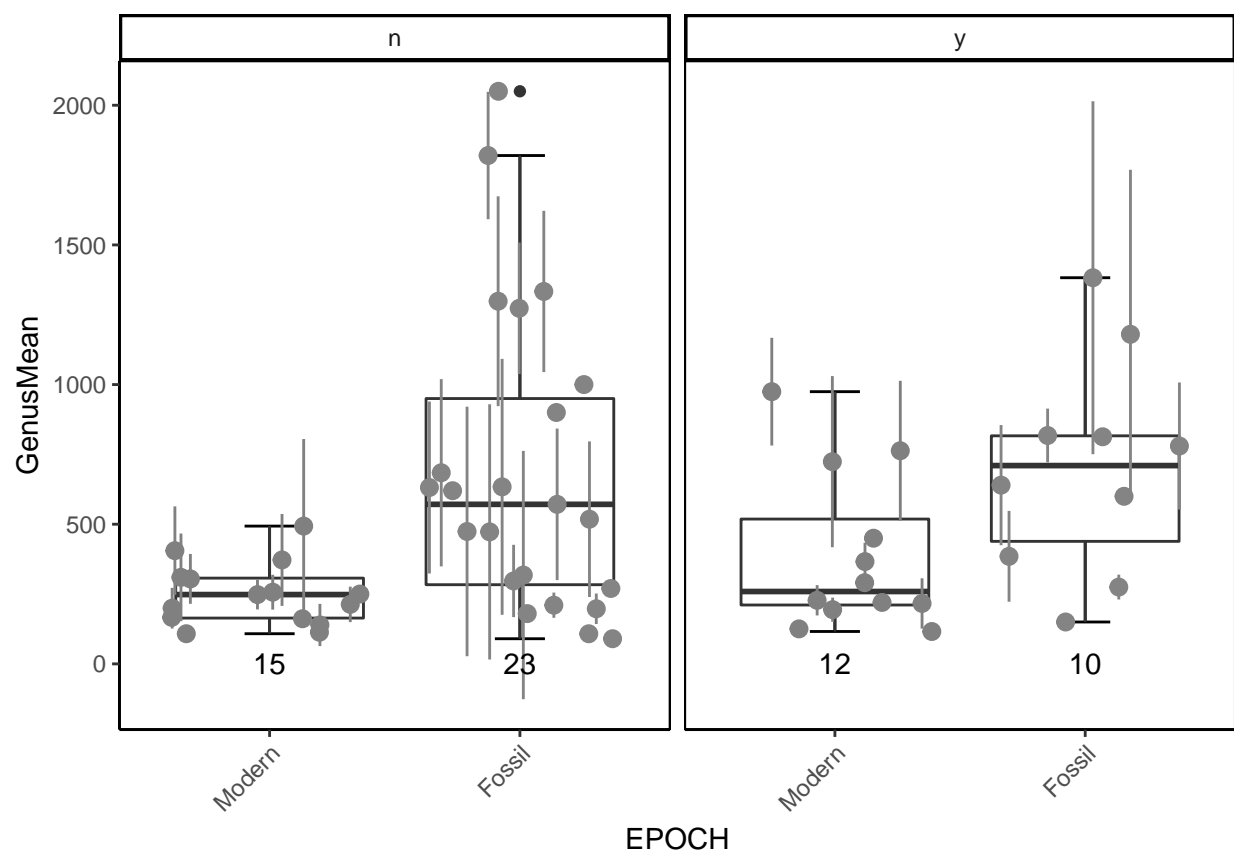
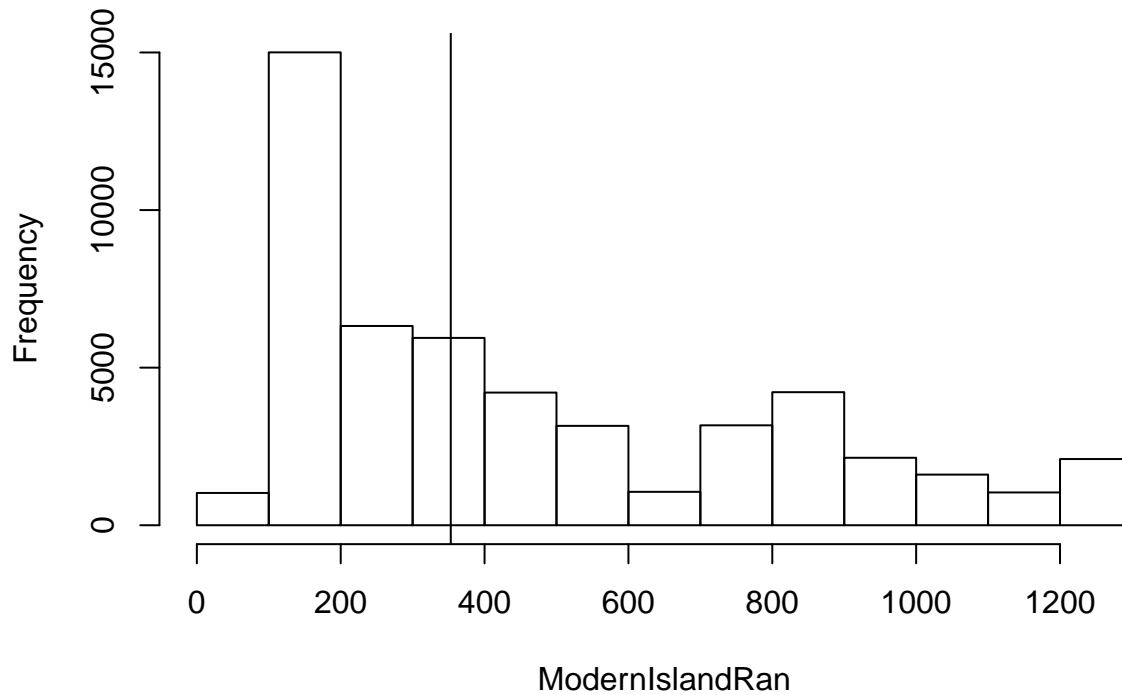


Figure 20: Boxplots fossil vs. modern, continental vs. insular species.

[1] 51

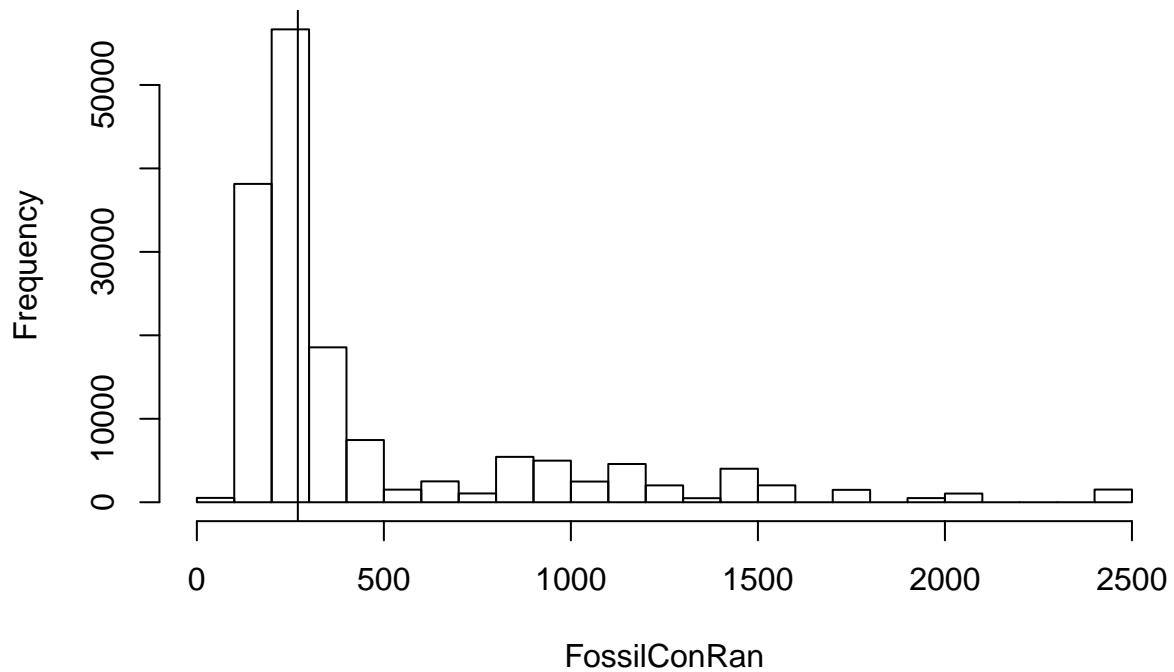
[1] 51

Modern, insular, random sampling



```
##  
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction  
##  
## data: ModernIsland and FossilIsland  
## W = 729.5, p-value = 6.71e-05  
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0  
  
## [1] 157  
  
## [1] 157
```

Fossil, continental, random sampling



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: ModernCon and FossilCon
## W = 8170.5, p-value = 1.21e-07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
```

Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test (unpaired data):

modern continental < fossil continental ($P = 1.2104118 \times 10^{-7}$)

modern insular < fossil insular ($P = 6.709683 \times 10^{-5}$)

continental vs. insular

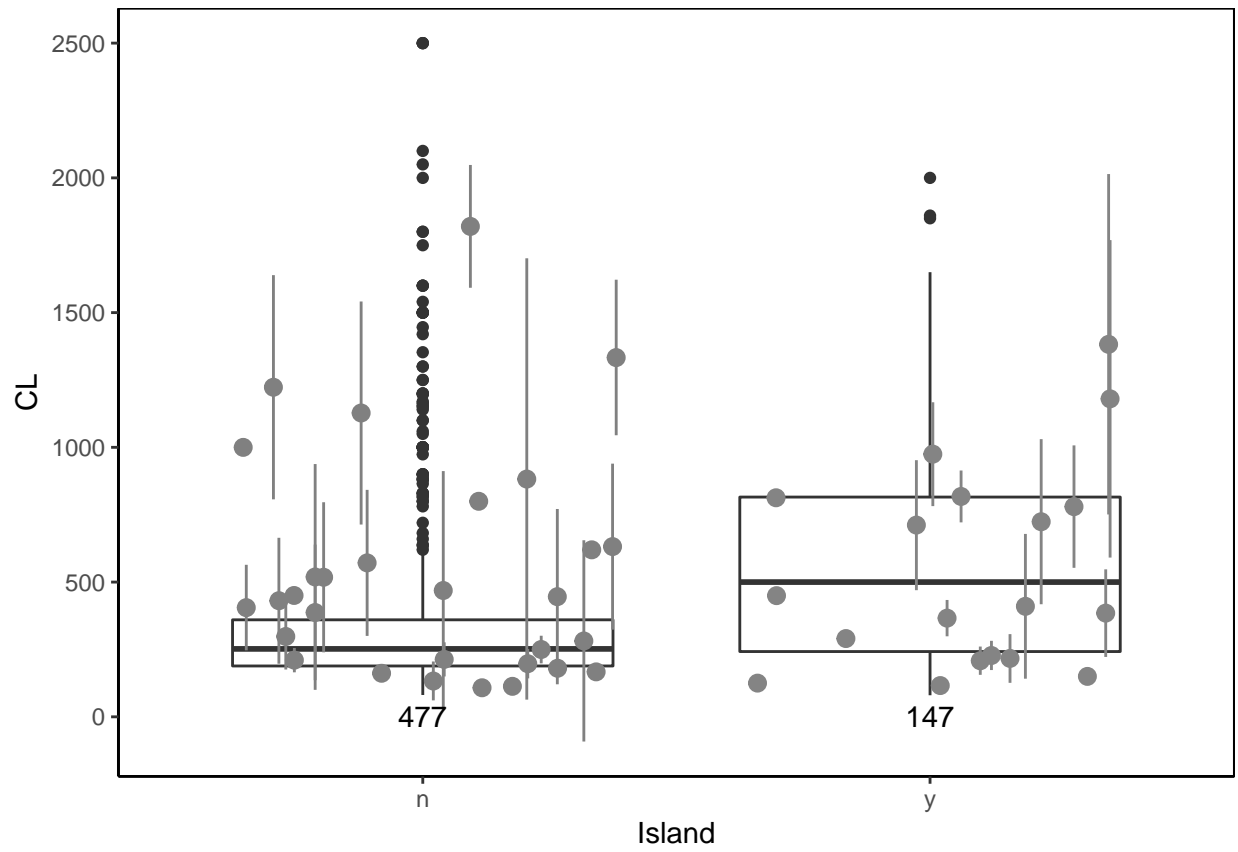
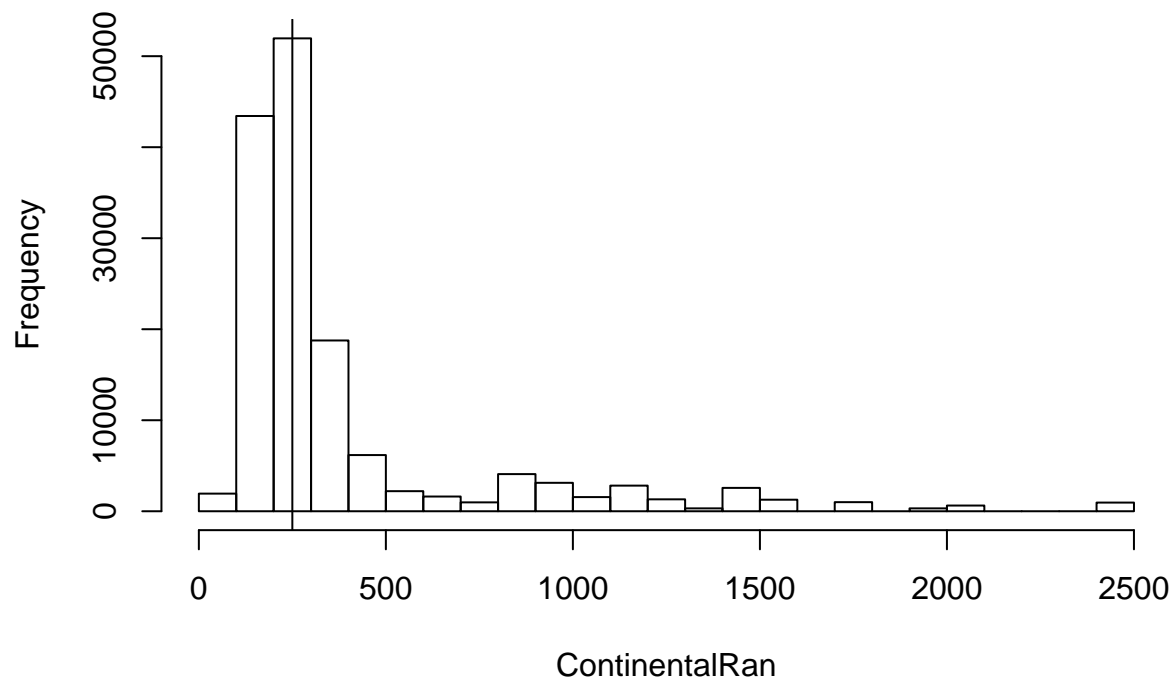


Figure 21: Boxplot continental vs. insular, genera summarised

```
## [1] 147
```

```
## [1] 147
```

Continental, random sampling



```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: Insular and Continental
## W = 14646, p-value = 6.793e-08
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is greater than 0

Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test (unpaired data):

continental < insular (P = 6.7929654 × 10-8)
```

continental vs. insular per time bin

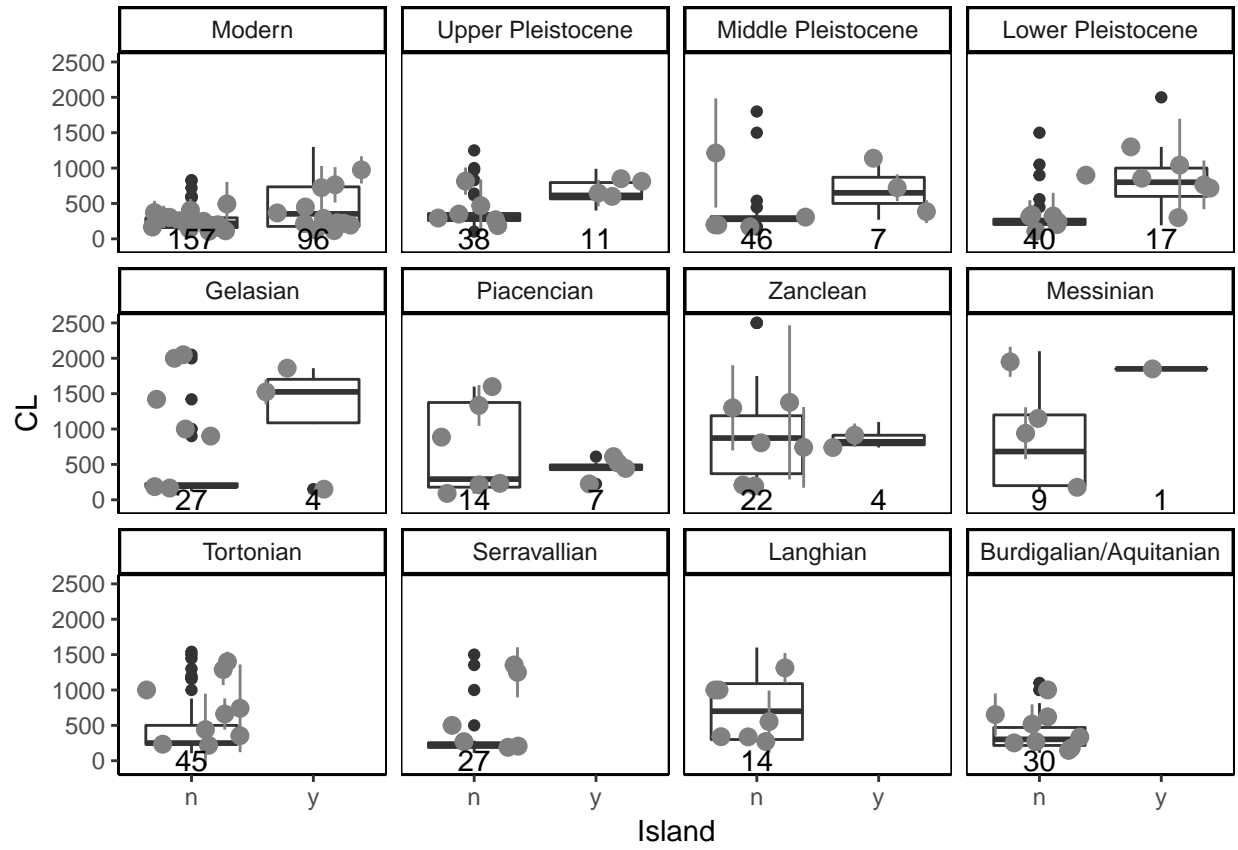


Figure 22: Boxplot continental vs. insular, genera summarised

continents

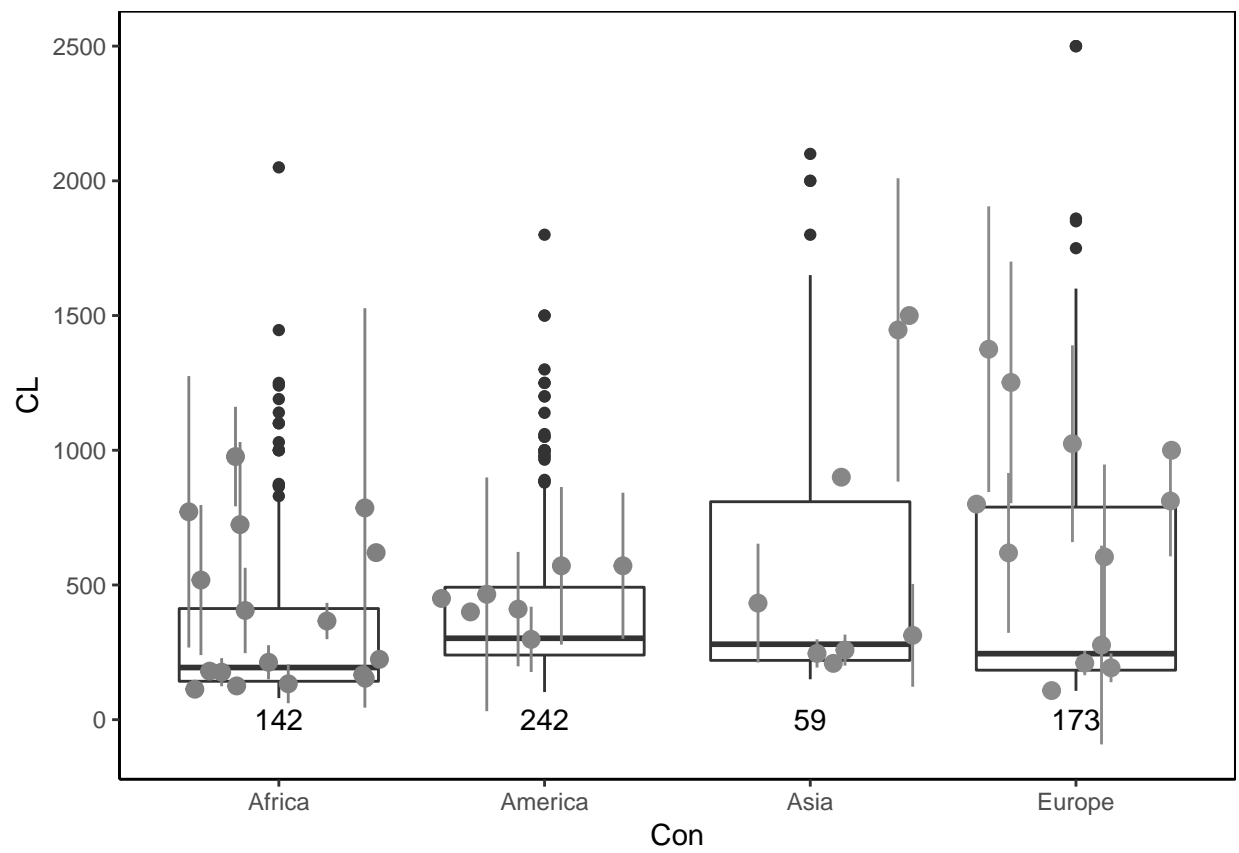


Figure 23: Boxplot: body size on different continents, genera summarised

[1] 142

[1] 347.6887

[1] 142

[1] 429.0287

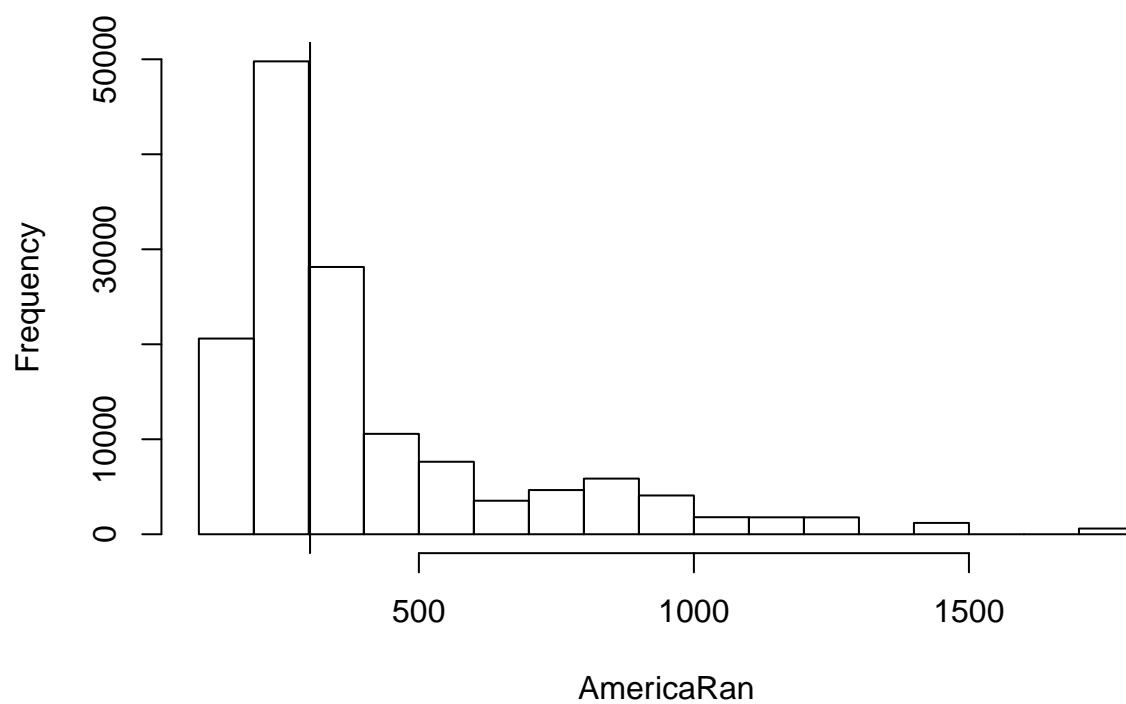
[1] 59

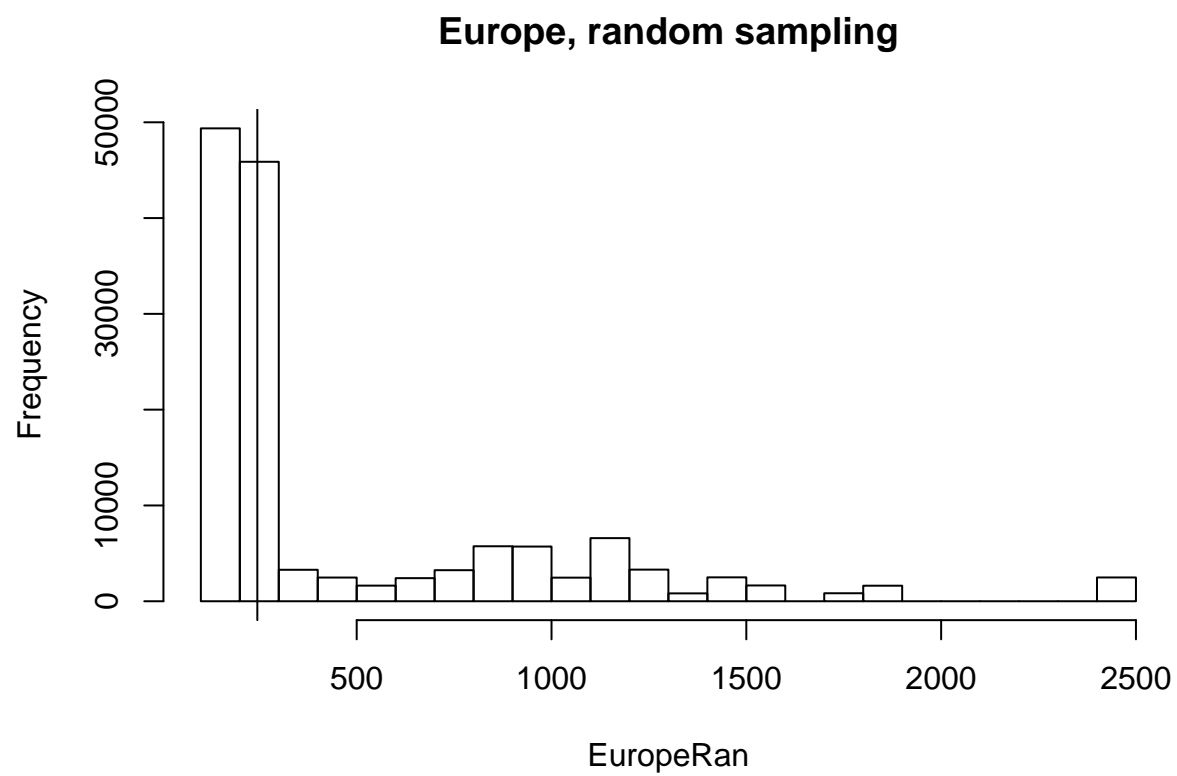
[1] 173

[1] 142

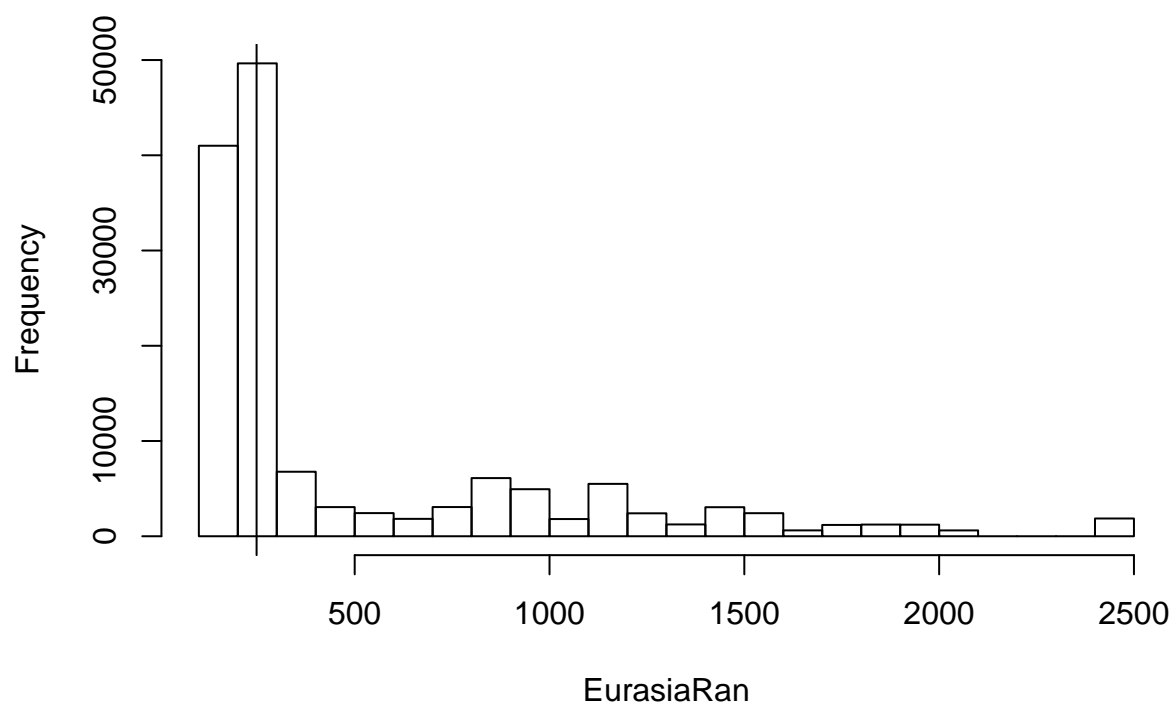
[1] 549.0993

America, random sampling





Eurasia, random sampling



```
##
```

```
## Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
```

```
##
```

```
## data: list(Africa, America, Eurasia, Europe)
```

```
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 33.689, df = 3, p-value = 2.304e-07
```

Kruskal-Wallis-Test:

Continent means differ ($P = 2.3040298 \times 10^{-7}$) (still have to look into the details...)

continents, continental vs. insular

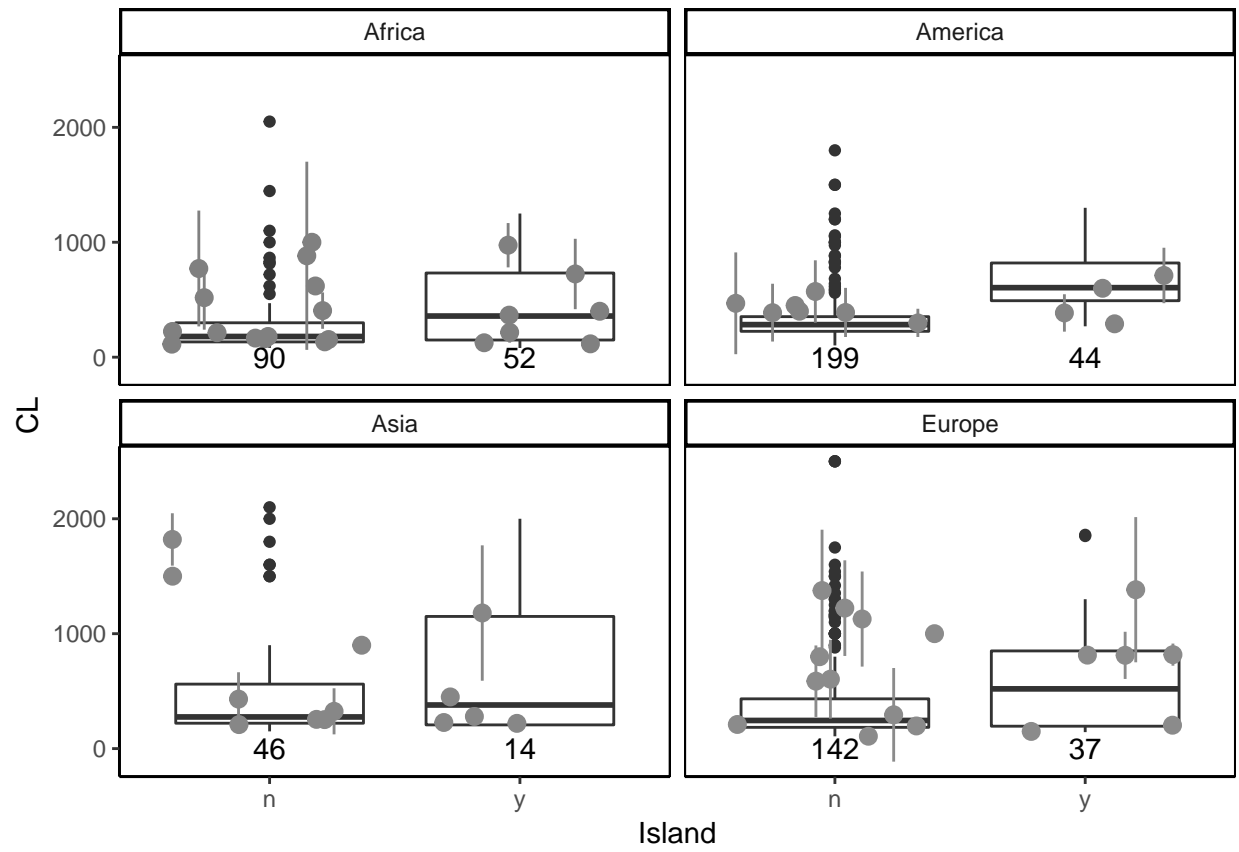


Figure 24: Boxplot: body size on different continents, genera summarised

paleoTS analysis

all (continental and insular)

genera (all)

Table 7: paleoTS object, all data

tt	mm	vv	nn
0.0000005	401.9641	102306.64	4
0.0058500	314.1859	42607.58	18
0.0688500	506.3265	64620.11	8
0.4535000	516.4053	155241.85	7
1.2935000	593.8669	147507.20	12
2.1970000	971.8850	580540.76	8
3.0940000	658.0826	271043.73	9
4.4660000	785.0792	187937.61	8
6.2890000	1141.9375	584378.85	4
9.4270000	703.9570	195766.19	9
12.7140000	628.3020	285258.36	6
14.8950000	687.9619	169914.58	7
19.5000000	441.5420	78467.65	9

Table 8: Model-fitting results for testudinidae, genera, all

	logL	K	AICc	Akaike.wt
GRW	-81.31790	2	167.9691	0.161
URW	-82.05721	1	166.5144	0.332
Stasis	-80.16802	2	165.6694	0.507

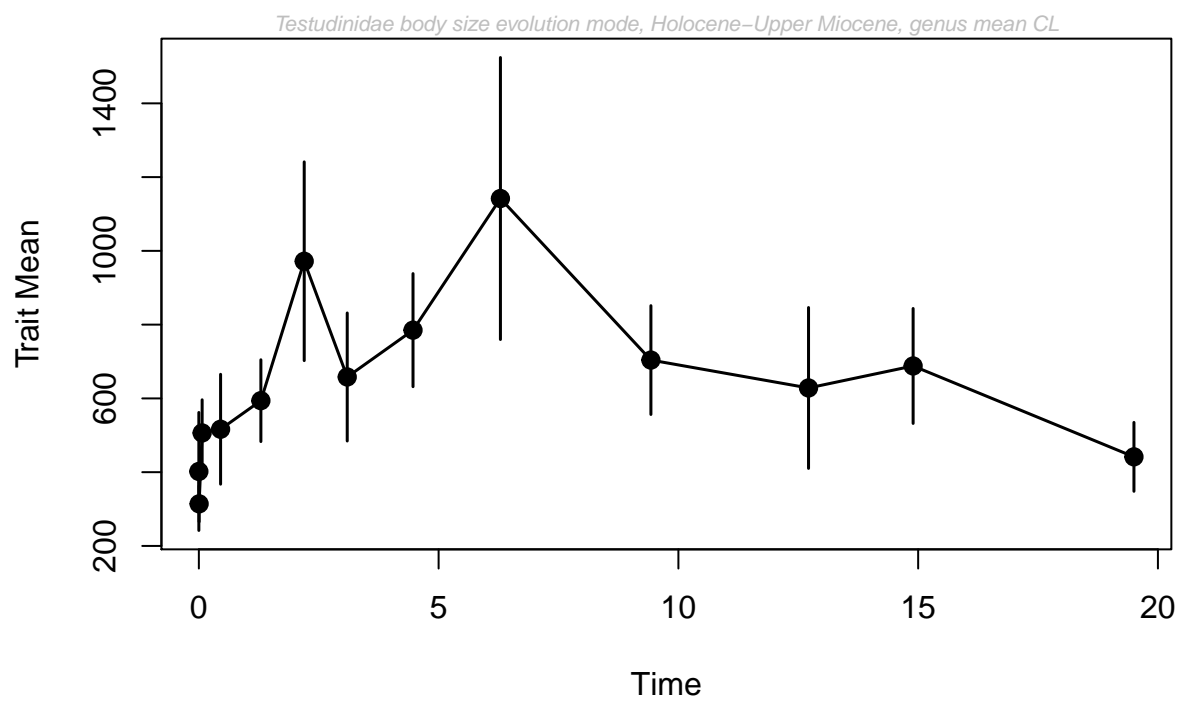


Figure 25: paleoTS plot with genus mean, all

continental (excluding insular species)

genera (continental)

Table 9: paleoTS object, continental

tt	mm	vv	nn
0.0000005	233.1680	8331.753	3
0.0058500	241.7917	13004.928	15
0.0688500	397.4606	50619.392	6
0.4535000	416.9341	200982.124	5
1.2935000	346.8484	66240.066	7
2.1970000	1103.1067	595507.933	7
3.0940000	725.4156	414253.291	6
4.4660000	771.3833	259173.082	6
6.2890000	1054.4375	531455.932	4
9.4270000	703.9570	195766.185	9
12.7140000	628.3020	285258.362	6
14.8950000	687.9619	169914.577	7
19.5000000	441.5420	78467.646	9

Table 10: Model-fitting results for testudinidae, genera, continental

	logL	K	AICc	Akaike.wt
GRW	-82.26287	2	169.8591	0.300
URW	-83.12577	1	168.6515	0.548
Stasis	-82.93984	2	171.2130	0.152

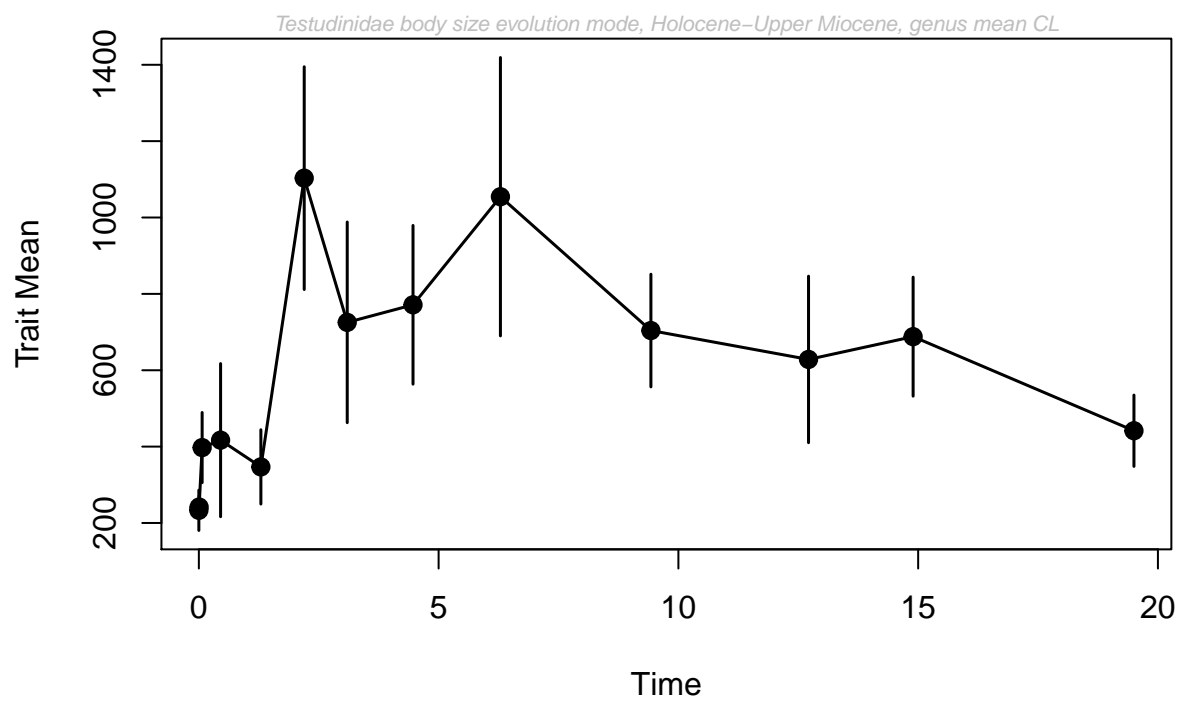


Figure 26: paleoTS plot with genus mean, continental

insular (excluding continental)

genera (insular)

Table 11: paleoTS object, insular

	tt	mm	vv	nn
0.0000005	860.9268		0.00	1
0.0058500	379.5354		68570.44	12
0.0688500	727.5938		14997.58	4
0.4535000	748.8333		142649.08	3
1.2935000	829.6744		112964.44	6
2.1970000	1178.3333		821158.33	3
3.0940000	449.4375		27058.77	4
4.4660000	826.1667		15196.06	2
6.2890000	1850.0000		0.00	1

Table 12: Model-fitting results for testudinidae, genera, insular

	logL	K	AICc	Akaike.wt
GRW	-68.57344	2	143.5469	0
URW	-75.76576	1	154.1982	0
Stasis	-60.41581	2	127.2316	1

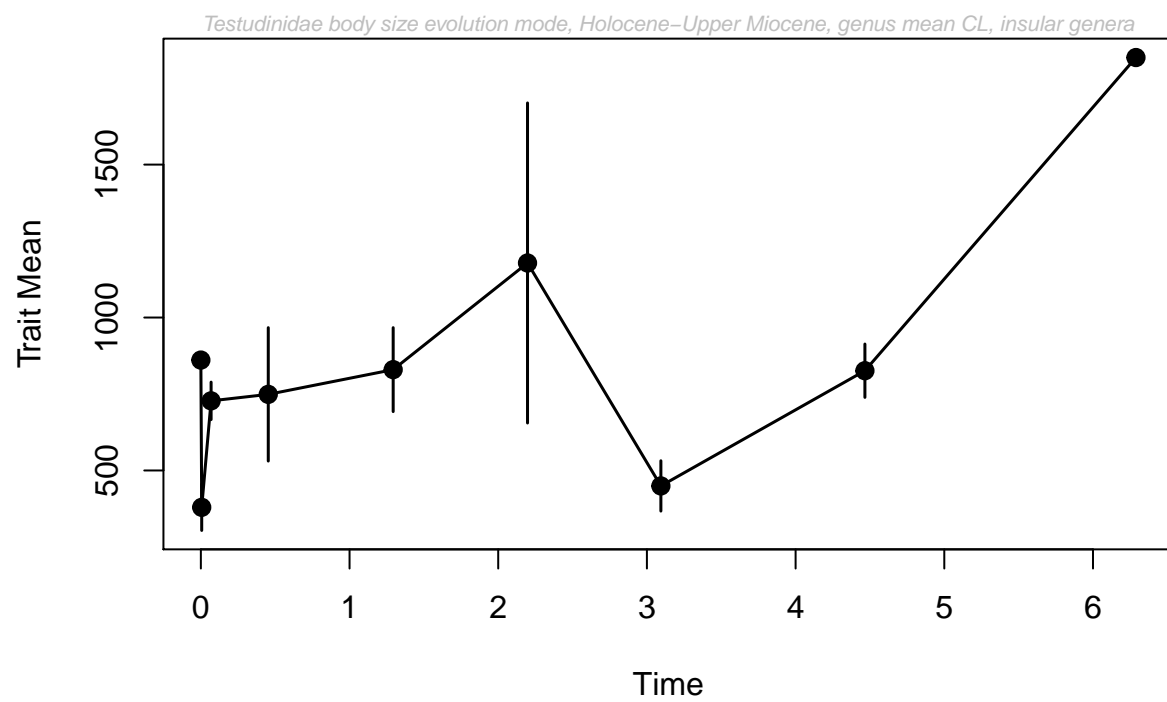


Figure 27: paleoTS plot with genus mean, insular

per continent

Europe, genera

Table 13: paleoTS object, Europe

mm	nn	vv	tt
148.8559	2	3338.406	0.00585
616.6667	3	138802.333	0.06885
377.8167	3	89203.953	0.45350
697.3717	5	218431.974	1.29350
895.0000	2	1110050.000	2.19700
453.3333	3	39433.333	3.09400
1215.8667	5	159317.256	4.46600
838.3750	2	875495.281	6.28900
800.0508	6	263434.389	9.42700
653.9625	5	351634.528	12.71400
772.0000	5	223154.375	14.89500
533.8533	5	183706.682	19.50000

Table 14: Model-fitting results for testudinidae, genera, Europe

	logL	K	AICc	Akaike.wt
GRW	-84.14010	2	173.7802	0.006
URW	-85.90727	1	174.2590	0.005
Stasis	-79.01365	2	163.5273	0.990

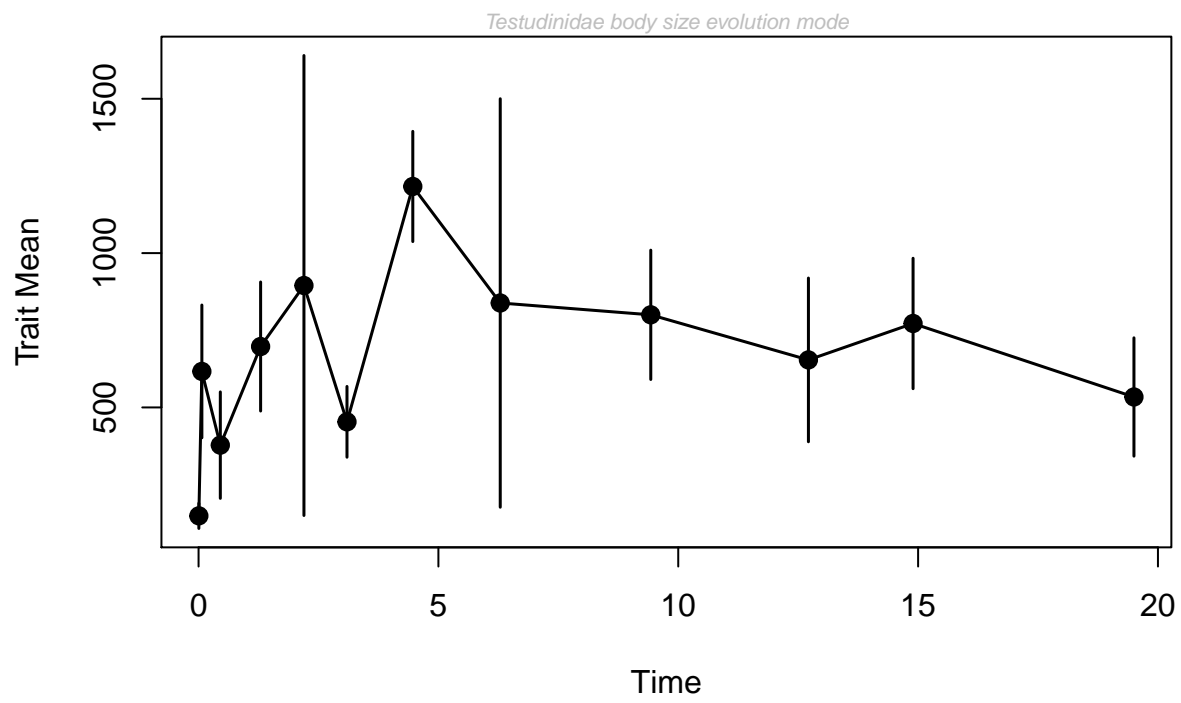


Figure 28: Genera, Europe

Europe, smaller original bins (see Table 2), genera, continental

Table 15: paleoTs object, Europe, continental

mm	nn	vv	tt
149.5381	2	3450.8267	0.00585
187.0000	1	0.0000	0.06885
205.4750	2	198.0050	0.45350
204.9292	2	23.1767	1.29350
1420.0000	1	0.0000	2.19700
232.5000	1	0.0000	3.09400
1475.6667	3	57926.3333	4.46600
663.3750	2	473607.7812	6.28900
800.0508	6	263434.3893	9.42700
653.9625	5	351634.5281	12.71400
772.0000	5	223154.3750	14.89500
533.8533	5	183706.6821	19.50000

Table 16: Model-fitting results for testudinidae, genera, Europe, continental

	logL	K	AICc	Akaike.wt
GRW	-87.93137	2	181.3627	0.009
URW	-92.56882	1	187.5821	0.000
Stasis	-83.21073	2	171.9215	0.991

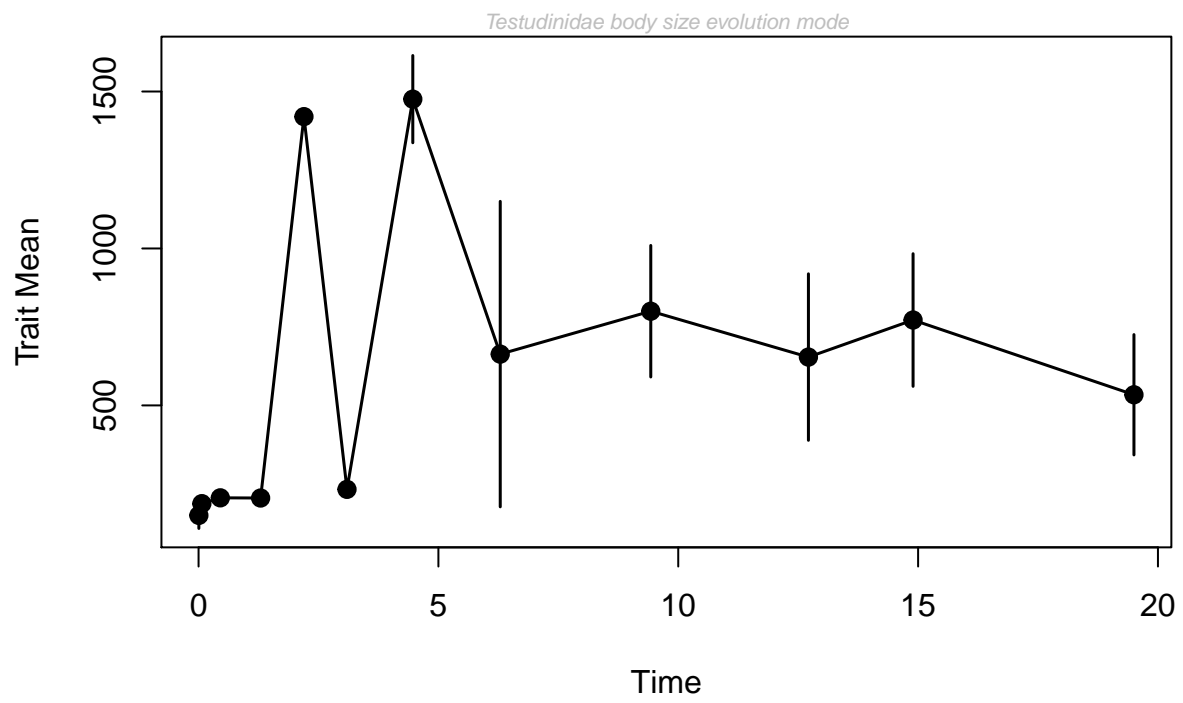


Figure 29: paleoTS, genera, Europe, continental

Europe, smaller original bins (see Table 2), genera, insular

Table 17: paleoTs object, Europe, insular

	mm	nn	vv	tt
	187.5077	1	0.00	0.00585
	831.5000	2	684.50	0.06885
	722.5000	1	0.00	0.45350
	835.0833	4	168423.36	1.29350
	1005.0000	2	1462050.00	2.19700
	451.6667	3	40558.33	3.09400
	826.1667	2	15196.06	4.46600
	1850.0000	1	0.00	6.28900

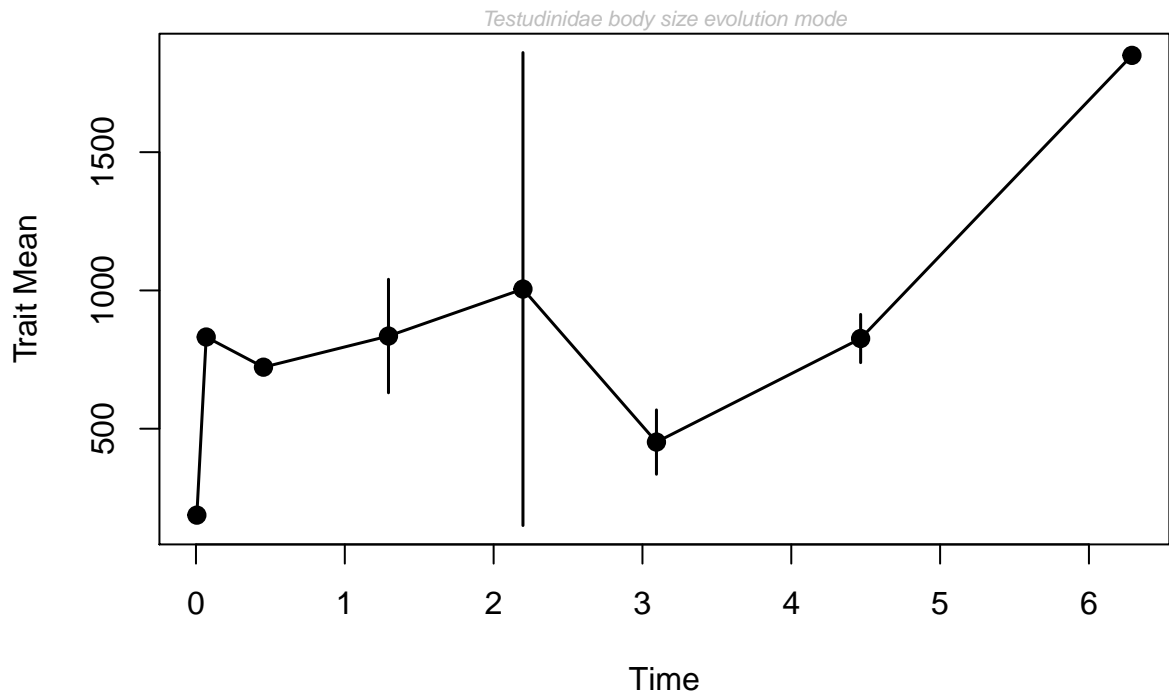


Figure 30: paleoTS, genera, Europe, insular

Table 18: Model-fitting results for testudinidae, genera, Europe,
insular

	logL	K	AICc	Akaike.wt
GRW	-67.12192	2	141.2438	0.000
URW	-57.51634	1	117.8327	0.074
Stasis	-52.89638	2	112.7928	0.926

Eurasia, smaller original bins (See Table 2), genera

Table 19: paleoTS object, Eurasia

tt	mm	vv	nn
0.0000005	137.2637	0.000	1
0.0058500	236.8217	9760.467	5
0.0688500	530.0000	122579.333	4
0.4535000	377.8167	89203.953	3
1.2935000	777.5579	162641.142	7
2.1970000	909.6667	562217.222	5
3.0940000	892.0000	381770.000	5
4.4660000	1048.0556	296417.219	6
6.2890000	1208.9167	849651.021	3
9.4270000	800.0508	263434.389	6
12.7140000	653.9625	351634.528	5
14.8950000	772.0000	223154.375	5
19.5000000	513.8533	162399.349	5

Table 20: Model-fitting results for testudinidae, genera, Eurasia

	logL	K	AICc	Akaike.wt
GRW	-85.25195	2	175.8372	0.149
URW	-85.39072	1	173.1814	0.562
Stasis	-84.58890	2	174.5111	0.289

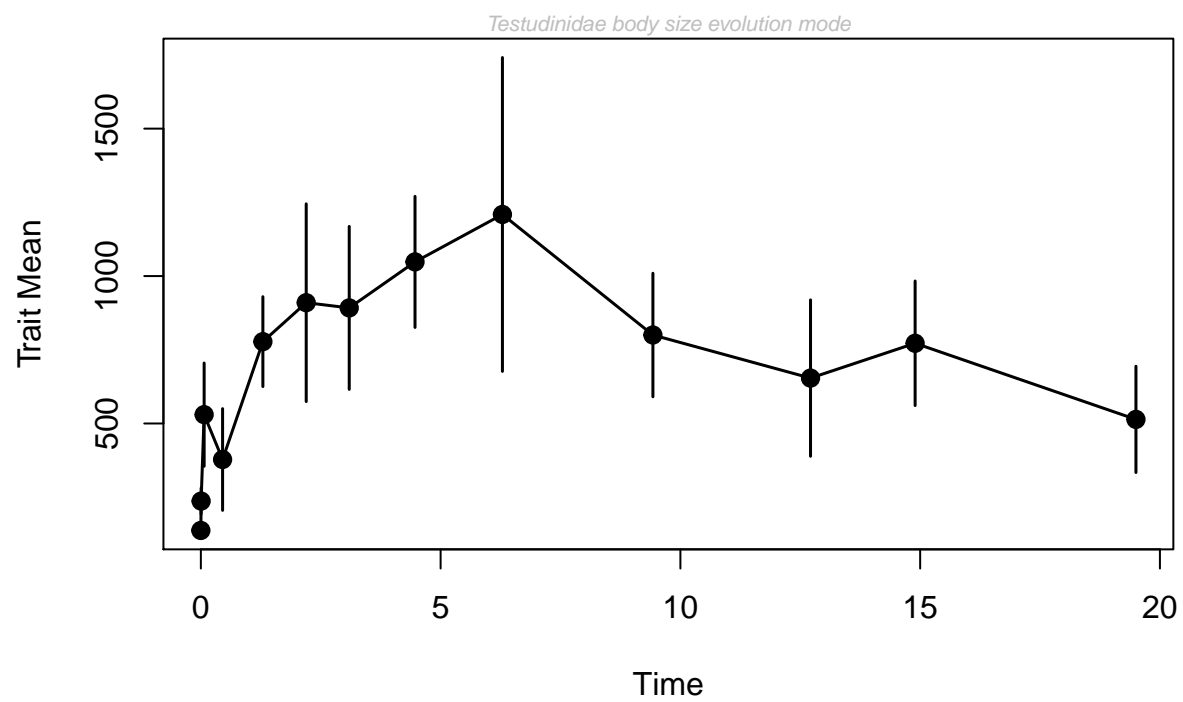


Figure 31: paleoTS, genera, Eurasia

Eurasia, smaller original bins (See Table 2), genera, continental

Table 21: paleoTS object, Eurasia, continental

tt	mm	vv	nn
0.0000005	137.2637	0.000	1
0.0058500	238.0120	9654.865	5
0.0688500	228.5000	3444.500	2
0.4535000	205.4750	198.005	2
1.2935000	595.5388	191487.404	4
2.1970000	1044.5833	442006.250	4
3.0940000	1110.8333	581102.083	3
4.4660000	1159.0000	439728.667	4
6.2890000	1092.2500	788605.188	3
9.4270000	800.0508	263434.389	6
12.7140000	653.9625	351634.528	5
14.8950000	772.0000	223154.375	5
19.5000000	513.8533	162399.349	5

Table 22: Model-fitting results for testudinidae, genera, Eurasia, continental

	logL	K	AICc	Akaike.wt
GRW	-82.20698	2	169.7473	0.222
URW	-82.42344	1	167.2469	0.776
Stasis	-87.19538	2	179.7241	0.002

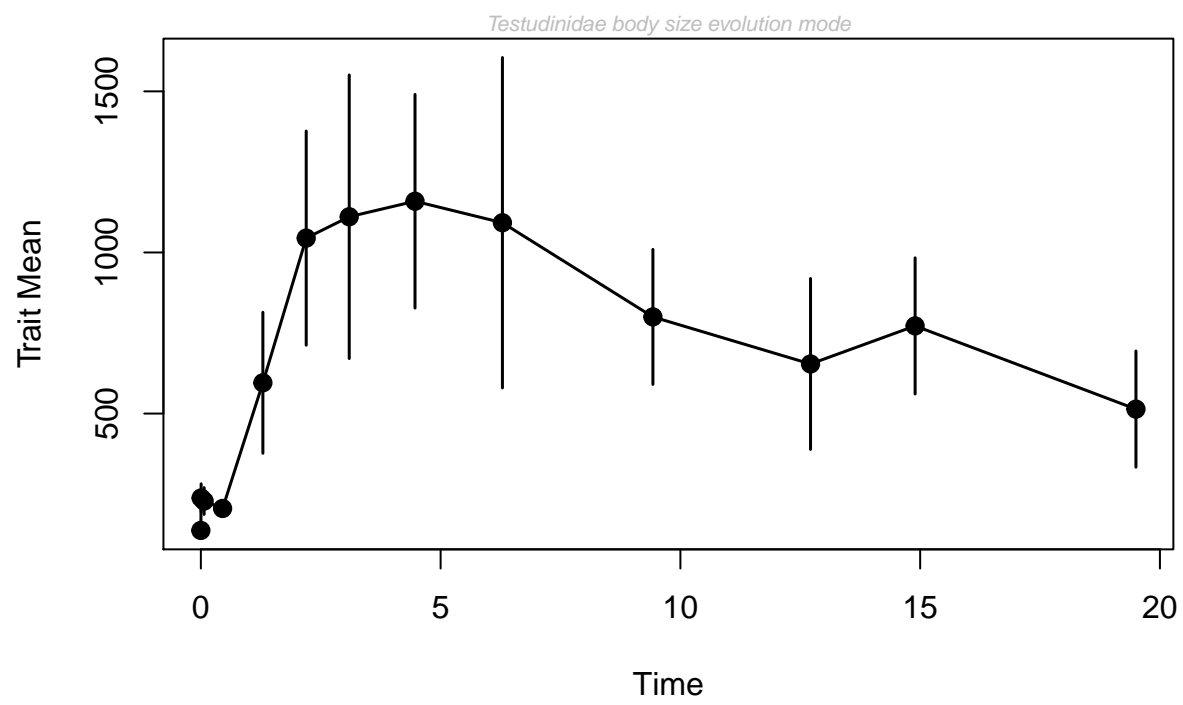


Figure 32: paleoTS, genera, Eurasia, continental

Eurasia, smaller original bins (See Table 2), genera, insular

Table 23: paleoTS object, Eurasia, insular

tt	mm	vv	nn
0.0000005	137.2637	0.000	1
0.0058500	271.4596	5668.485	4
0.0688500	644.3333	105436.333	3
0.4535000	722.5000	0.000	1
1.2935000	882.0356	105684.077	6
2.1970000	953.6667	652233.889	5
3.0940000	891.0000	383430.000	5
4.4660000	620.4444	134562.926	3
6.2890000	1900.0000	5000.000	2
19.5000000	800.0000	0.000	1

Table 24: Model-fitting results for testudinidae, genera, Eurasia, insular

	logL	K	AICc	Akaike.wt
GRW	-69.56419	2	145.1284	0.193
URW	-71.67437	1	145.9202	0.130
Stasis	-68.31026	2	142.6205	0.677

Table 25: Data set, fossil.

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	395.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Kinixys	Kinixys belliana	162.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Psammobates	Psammobates geometricus	107.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Kinixys	Kinixys belliana	157.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	870.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Kinixys	Kinixys belliana	174.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Stigmochelys	Stigmochelys pardalis	345.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Psammobates	Psammobates geometricus	92.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	179.30	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	170.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Testudo	Testudo kleinmanni	144.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Malacochersus	Malacochersus tornieri	153.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	119.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Kinixys	Kinixys homeana	193.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Cylindraspis	Cylindraspis vosmaeri	500.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Homopus	Homopus aerolatus	88.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Stigmochelys	Stigmochelys pardalis	405.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	162.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Kinixys	Kinixys belliana	180.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	285.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Kinixys	Kinixys erosa	400.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	242.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	810.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	126.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Cylindraspis	Cylindraspis indica	600.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Psammobates	Psammobates tentorius	111.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Kinixys	Kinixys erosa	164.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Kinixys	Kinixys erosa	271.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo travancorica	224.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	101.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Homopus	Homopus signatus	94.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Kinixys	Kinixys belliana	194.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Kinixys	Kinixys belliana	230.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Stigmochelys	Stigmochelys pardalis	720.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Kinixys	Kinixys homeana	223.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Kinixys	Kinixys lobatsiana	200.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Kinixys	Kinixys natalensis	160.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	202.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	351.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Homopus	Homopus femoralis	168.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Centrochelys	Centrochelys sulcata	215.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	307.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	181.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Psammobates	Psammobates tentorius	145.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Stigmochelys	Stigmochelys pardalis	315.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	160.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Psammobates	Psammobates antiquorum	107.80	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.800000	n	A
Stigmochelys	Stigmochelys pardalis	350.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys abrupta	1000.00	mo	Modern	0.002000	y	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	181.90	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Psammobates	Psammobates tentorius	116.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	415.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	770.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	160.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	148.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	720.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	426.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	334.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Centrochelys	Centrochelys sulcata	830.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	144.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	86.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	154.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	110.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Namibchersus	Namibchersus namaquensis	254.00	m	Burdigalian/Aquitania	18.000000	n	A
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	132.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Homopus	Homopus boulengeri	110.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	134.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	120.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Homopus	Homopus solus	109.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Centrochelys	Centrochelys sulcata	435.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	110.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	80.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	305.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Stigmochelys	Stigmochelys pardalis	297.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Namibchersus	Namibchersus aff. namaquensis	1100.00	mo	Burdigalian/Aquitanian	17.250000	n	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	875.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Namibchersus	Namibchersus aff. namaquensis	550.00	mo	Burdigalian/Aquitanian	17.250000	n	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	166.40	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	171.60	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	136.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone stromeri	425.00	m	Zanclean	4.466000	n	A
Testudo	Testudo sp.	184.00	mf	Gelasian	2.500000	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone stromeri	350.00	m	Zanclean	4.466000	n	A
Namibchersus	Namibchersus namaquensis	264.00	m	Burdigalian/Aquitanian	19.500000	n	A
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	150.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	103.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	105.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Psammobates	Psammobates geometricus	118.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Psammobates	Psammobates geometricus	105.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Testudo	Testudo oughlamensis	120.00	mo	Gelasian	2.500000	n	A
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	355.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	800.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Namibchersus	Namibchersus aff. namaquensis	440.00	mo	Burdigalian/Aquitanian	17.250000	n	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	153.50	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Cylindraspis	Cylindraspis triserrata	1100.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	486.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	161.30	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Aldabrachelys	“Aldabrachelys” laetoliensis	1000.00	mo	Piacencian	2.703000	n	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Geochelone	Geochelone sp.	1446.00	eh	Tortonian	8.476000	n	A
Kinixys	Kinixys sp.	268.00	ef	Modern	0.009500	n	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys grandidieri	1240.00	m	Modern	0.001500	y	A
Testudo	Testudo aff. kenitrensis	142.00	mf	Gelasian	2.500000	n	A
Testudo	Testudo sp.	200.00	mf	Gelasian	2.500000	n	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	1190.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Psammobates	Psammobates tentorius	95.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Psammobates	Psammobates tentorius	81.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	114.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Mesocherus	Mesocherus orangeus	160.00	mo	Burdigalian/Aquitania	17.250000	n	A
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	148.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	111.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone crassa	865.00	mf	Zanclean	4.145000	n	A
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	111.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Impregnochelys	Impregnochelys pachytectis	620.00	m	Burdigalian/Aquitania	19.500000	n	A
Mesocherus	Mesocherus orangeus	200.00	mo	Burdigalian/Aquitania	17.250000	n	A
Namibchersus	Namibchersus namaquensis	815.00	m	Burdigalian/Aquitania	18.000000	n	A
Chersina	Chersina angulata	120.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Namibchersus	Namibchersus namaquensis	300.00	m	Burdigalian/Aquitania	19.500000	n	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	1140.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	400.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys grandidieri	1250.00	mo	Modern	0.001500	y	A
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	446.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Cylindraspis	Cylindraspis peltastes	420.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Psammobates	Psammobates geometricus	165.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Mesocherus	Mesocherus orangeus	180.00	mo	Burdigalian/Aquitania	17.250000	n	A
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	147.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Cylindraspis	Cylindraspis inepta	1000.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Centrochelys	Centrochelys atlantica	400.00	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	y	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	1030.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Homopus	Homopus aerolatus	300.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	107.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Namibchersus	Namibchersus namaquensis	470.00	m	Burdigalian/Aquitania	18.000000	n	A
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	370.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Centrochelys	Centrochelys marocana	2050.00	mo	Gelasian	2.500000	n	A
Kinixys	Kinixys spekii	220.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Homopus	Homopus fenestratus	90.00	mo	Piacencian	3.056500	n	A
Malacochersus	Malacochersus tornieri	180.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Homopus	Homopus signatus	106.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Mesocherus	Mesocherus orangeus	180.00	mo	Burdigalian/Aquitania	17.250000	n	A
Testudo	Testudo kenitrensis	132.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.453500	n	A
Mesocherus	Mesocherus orangeus	180.00	mo	Burdigalian/Aquitania	17.250000	n	A
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	361.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Namibchersus	Namibchersus namaquensis	470.00	m	Burdigalian/Aquitania	18.000000	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone elegans	208.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone elegans	245.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone elegans	221.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone elegans	220.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Geochelone	Geochelone elegans	221.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone platynota	222.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo forstenii	202.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Megalochelys	Megalochelys sondaari	1000.00	ec	Lower Pleistocene	1.350000	y	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo forstenii	309.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Megalochelys	Megalochelys atlas	1650.00	mo	Gelasian	2.000000	y	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo forstenii	199.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	244.20	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo travancorica	244.20	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Testudo	Testudo graeca	300.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Manouria	Manouria impressa	165.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	276.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	235.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	208.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	166.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Manouria	Manouria impressa	350.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Testudo	Testudo graeca	250.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Testudo	Testudo graeca	280.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Manouria	Manouria emys	212.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Manouria	Manouria emys	445.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Manouria	Manouria emys	330.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Megalochelys	Megalochelys atlas	2000.00	mo	Gelasian	2.190500	n	A
Testudo	Testudo changshanensis	330.00	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.684500	n	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo forstenii	200.50	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Testudo	Testudo horsfieldii	280.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Megalochelys	Megalochelys sondaari	818.00	ec	Lower Pleistocene	1.350000	y	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo travancorica	249.70	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Manouria	Manouria punjabiensis	900.00	mo	Gelasian	2.190500	n	A
Megalochelys	Megalochelys sp.	1200.00	ev	Lower Pleistocene	0.900000	y	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	270.00	m	Upper Pleistocene	0.037000	n	A
Ergilemys	Ergilemys oskarkuhni	220.00	m	Zanclean	3.950000	n	A
Megalochelys	Megalochelys atlas	1600.00	mo	Piacencian	3.094000	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone platynota	300.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys ? sp.	1500.00	mo	Piacencian	3.000000	n	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo travancorica	219.60	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Megalochelys	Megalochelys sp.	191.40	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.684500	y	A
Manouria	Manouria oyamai	450.00	mo	Modern	0.011000	y	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	219.60	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Megalochelys	Megalochelys atlas	1800.00	m	Messinian	5.423000	n	A
Testudo	Testudo transcaucasia	150.00	mo	Gelasian	2.190500	n	A
Megalochelys	Megalochelys atlas	1600.00	mo	Piacencian	3.094000	n	A
Manouria	Manouria emys	600.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Indotestudo	Indotestudo travancorica	331.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone sp.	800.00	ev	Burdigalian/Aquitanian	16.500000	n	A
Manouria	Manouria impressa	275.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	360.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Manouria	Manouria emys	600.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Ergilemys	Ergilemys oskarkuhni	198.00	m	Zanclean	3.950000	n	A
Megalochelys	Megalochelys sp.	2000.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.684500	y	A
Megalochelys	Megalochelys atlas	1400.00	mo	Gelasian	2.000000	y	A
Geochelone	Geochelone elegans	380.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
gen.	gen. indet.	900.00	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.684500	n	A
Testudo	Testudo ranovi	200.00	mo	Gelasian	2.190500	n	A
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys ? sp.	1500.00	mo	Piacencian	3.000000	n	A
Megalochelys	Megalochelys atlas	2100.00	mo	Messinian	5.423000	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	550.00	m	Modern	0.001000	y	A
Gopherus	Gopherus morafkai	299.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo bermudae	500.00	m	Middle Pleistocene	0.310000	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis monensis	500.00	m	Upper Pleistocene	0.064500	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis alburyorum	453.00	m	Piacencian	3.201500	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis marcanoi	614.00	eh	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis marcanoi	767.00	eh	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	y	A
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	450.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.050000	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis alburyorum	428.00	m	Piacencian	3.201500	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis marcanoi	778.00	eh	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sombreroensis	990.00	m	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	y	A
Geochelone	Geochelone sp.	340.00	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.050000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo sp.	1500.00	mo	Lower Pleistocene	0.966000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	400.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis alburyorum	466.00	m	Piacencian	3.201500	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	600.00	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	400.00	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	y	A
Gopherus	Gopherus berlandieri	195.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.050000	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	440.00	mo	Modern	0.001000	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis marcanoi	530.00	eh	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis cubensis	1139.00	ef	Middle Pleistocene	0.393500	y	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	800.00	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.357000	y	A
Gopherus	Gopherus berlandieri	240.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	660.00	mo	Modern	0.001000	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	512.00	mo	Modern	0.001000	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	854.00	mo	Modern	0.001000	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	750.00	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.357000	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis alburyorum	424.00	m	Piacencian	3.201500	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	550.00	mo	Modern	0.001000	y	A
Gopherus	Gopherus donlatoi	580.00	mo	Modern	0.000175	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo bermudae	270.00	m	Middle Pleistocene	0.310000	y	A
Gopherus	Gopherus berlandieri	256.30	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.050000	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	600.00	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.357000	y	A
Ergilemys	Ergilemys sp.	1000.00	m	Langhian	14.000000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo graeca	195.00	mf	Lower Pleistocene	1.770000	n	E
Eurotestudo	Eurotestudo aff. hermanni	194.70	mf	Middle Pleistocene	0.740000	n	E
Centrochelys	Centrochelys burchardi	940.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.435000	y	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon bacharidisi	1164.00	m	Zanclean	3.950000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	159.50	m	Serravallian	13.000000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo horsfieldii	111.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Testudo	Testudo marginata	210.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.720000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo graeca	178.20	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Testudo	Testudo graeca	200.00	mf	Messinian	5.500000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo lunellensis	260.70	mf	Middle Pleistocene	0.450000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo sp.	500.00	mo	Zanclean	3.900000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo sp.	200.00	mf	Messinian	6.165000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	143.50	m	Modern	0.000001	y	E
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	108.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Eurotestudo	Eurotestudo hermanni	237.60	mf	Middle Pleistocene	0.600000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo marginata	246.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo sp.	179.30	m	Burdigalian/Aquitanian	16.550000	n	E
Centrochelys	Centrochelys burchardi	500.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.435000	y	E

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Testudo	Testudo graeca	167.00	m	Messinian	5.500000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo marginata	290.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	191.00	mf	Serravallian	13.600000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	130.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	138.50	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Testudo	Testudo kalksburgensis	230.00	m	Burdigalian/Aquitania	19.965000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo marginata	250.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	E
Testudo	Testudo marginata	242.50	m	Modern	0.000001	y	E
Cheirogaster	Cheirogaster sp.	925.00	ef	Lower Pleistocene	0.965000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo marginata	246.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Testudo	Testudo horsfieldii	123.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Testudo	Testudo marginata	246.70	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Testudo	Testudo marginata	241.70	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	195.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	250.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	203.00	m	Serravallian	12.150000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo horsfieldii	114.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Testudo	Testudo horsfieldii	132.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Centrochelys	Centrochelys robusta	1200.00	ev	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	183.30	m	Modern	0.000001	y	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	196.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	176.90	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon bacharidisi	900.00	mo	Zanclean	3.950000	n	E
gen.	gen. indet.	1000.00	mo	Langhian	14.700000	n	E
gen.	gen. indet.	270.00	mo	Serravallian	12.200000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo cf. antiqua	113.00	mf	Burdigalian/Aquitania	17.300000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo graeca	194.60	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Testudo	Testudo lunellensis	231.00	ev	Middle Pleistocene	0.453500	n	E
Testudo	Testudo lunellensis	176.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.453500	n	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	168.30	m	Modern	0.000001	y	E
Testudo	Testudo sp.	2500.00	mf	Zanclean	3.900000	n	E

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Testudo	Testudo burgenlandica	275.00	m	Tortonian	8.750000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo kalksburgensis	275.00	m	Langhian	14.500000	n	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon bolivari	1150.00	m	Messinian	6.289000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo cf. sp.	270.00	mo	Langhian	14.700000	n	E
gen.	gen. indet.	880.00	m	Tortonian	8.750000	n	E
Eurotestudo	Eurotestudo globosa	263.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.800000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	195.00	mf	Serravallian	13.000000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo sp.	1200.00	mf	Zanclean	3.960000	n	E
Centrochelys	Centrochelys burchardi	650.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.435000	y	E
Centrochelys	Centrochelys robusta	850.00	ev	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo catalaunica	232.00	m	Serravallian	12.350000	n	E
Geochelone	Geochelone sp.	1000.00	m	Burdigalian/Aquitania	16.650000	n	E
Geochelone	Geochelone s. l.	1750.00	mo	Zanclean	4.466000	n	E
Eurotestudo	Eurotestudo hermanni	170.50	mf	Middle Pleistocene	0.600000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	160.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	157.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	E
gen.	gen. indet.	270.00	mo	Burdigalian/Aquitania	16.400000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	161.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Testudo	Testudo marginata	242.50	m	Modern	0.000001	y	E
Centrochelys	Centrochelys robusta	1100.00	mo	Zanclean	4.917000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo rectogularis	213.00	mo	Burdigalian/Aquitania	16.370000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo kalksburgensis	225.00	mo	Burdigalian/Aquitania	18.000000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo marginata	400.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Testudo	Testudo brevitesta	300.00	mf	Piacencian	2.600000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo sp.	232.10	m	Tortonian	10.750000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo horsfieldii	136.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon cf. bolivari	1300.00	ev	Langhian	14.895000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo marginata	290.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	147.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Eurotestudo	Eurotestudo hermanni	187.00	mf	Upper Pleistocene	0.110500	n	E
Eurotestudo	Eurotestudo aff. hermanni	179.30	mf	Middle Pleistocene	0.740000	n	E

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Titanochelon	Titanochelon cf. perpiniana	1001.00	mo	Burdigalian/Aquitanian	16.370000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo sp.	245.00	m	Tortonian	8.300000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo amiatae	140.00	mo	Messinian	5.815000	n	E
Cheirogaster	Cheirogaster cf. gymnesica	789.00	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.800000	y	E
Eurotestudo	Eurotestudo hermanni	126.00	mf	Lower Pleistocene	1.150000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	283.80	mf	Serravallian	12.500000	n	E
Cheirogaster	Cheirogaster sp.	1000.00	mo	Serravallian	12.200000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo cf. sp.	270.00	mo	Serravallian	12.400000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	240.00	mf	Serravallian	13.600000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	195.00	m	Serravallian	13.000000	n	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon bolivari	1353.00	mo	Serravallian	12.500000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	154.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	E
Centrochelys	Centrochelys robusta	600.00	ev	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	y	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	185.00	mf	Serravallian	13.000000	n	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon schafferi	2500.00	mo	Zanclean	4.466000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo promarginata	310.00	mf	Burdigalian/Aquitanian	18.000000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	206.00	mf	Serravallian	13.000000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo steinheimensis	227.70	mf	Serravallian	13.000000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	234.00	mf	Serravallian	13.600000	n	E
Centrochelys	Centrochelys robusta	850.00	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.066000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo promarginata	230.00	mf	Burdigalian/Aquitanian	21.500000	n	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon sp.	1420.00	mo	Gelasian	1.850000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	240.00	m	Serravallian	13.000000	n	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon aff. schafferi	1860.00	m	Gelasian	2.000000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	200.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	E
Testudo	Testudo steinheimensis	111.00	m	Serravallian	12.150000	n	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon perpiniana	1140.00	m	Zanclean	3.900000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo cf. graeca	185.00	m	Zanclean	3.900000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	145.00	mf	Serravallian	13.000000	n	E
Cheirogaster	Cheirogaster sp.	1170.00	m	Tortonian	10.250000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo cf. promarginata	250.00	m	Tortonian	8.300000	n	E

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Titanochelon	Titanochelon bolivari	1100.00	mo	Langhian	15.000000	n	E
Centrochelys	Centrochelys robusta	790.00	ef	Zanclean	4.917000	y	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon cf. bolivari	1600.00	ef	Langhian	14.895000	n	E
Eurotestudo	Testudo hermanni	133.10	mf	Lower Pleistocene	1.220000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	176.60	m	Modern	0.000001	y	E
Testudo	Testudo s. s.	189.00	m	Tortonian	8.000000	n	E
Centrochelys	Centrochelys robusta	850.00	mo	Zanclean	4.917000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo lunellensis	194.00	mf	Middle Pleistocene	0.450000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	173.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	229.00	mf	Serravallian	13.000000	n	E
Cheirogaster	Cheirogaster sp.	1500.00	e	Serravallian	13.800000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo catalaunica	181.00	m	Tortonian	11.500000	n	E
gen.	gen. indet.	813.00	ef	Upper Pleistocene	0.012500	y	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon cf. bolivari	1500.00	mf	Tortonian	9.433000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo sp.	245.00	m	Tortonian	8.300000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	213.00	mf	Serravallian	13.600000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo sp.	2500.00	mf	Zanclean	3.900000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	180.00	m	Serravallian	13.000000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo sp.	270.00	mf	Tortonian	9.500000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	220.00	mf	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo sp.	170.00	mf	Tortonian	9.500000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	183.70	m	Serravallian	12.150000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo sp.	245.00	m	Tortonian	8.300000	n	E
Eurotestudo	Eurotestudo cf. hermanni	150.00	mo	Gelasian	2.000000	y	E
Cheirogaster	Cheirogaster gymnesica	739.00	ef	Zanclean	4.450000	y	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon bolivari	1300.00	mf	Tortonian	9.500000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo graeca	210.00	mf	Tortonian	8.450000	n	E
Cheirogaster	Cheirogaster richardi	1155.00	mo	Tortonian	10.400000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	275.00	mf	Langhian	15.000000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo cf. promarginata	250.00	m	Tortonian	8.300000	n	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon bacharidisi	900.00	mo	Zanclean	3.950000	n	E

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Titanochelon	Titanochelon bacharidisi	1196.00	m	Zanclean	3.950000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	152.00	m	Serravallian	13.000000	n	E
Cheirogaster	Cheirogaster sp.	1540.00	ef	Tortonian	8.300000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo sp.	245.00	m	Tortonian	8.300000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo antiqua	220.00	mf	Serravallian	13.000000	n	E
gen.	gen. indet.	660.00	m	Tortonian	8.750000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo pecorinii	225.00	m	Piacencian	3.094000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo catalaunica	107.00	m	Tortonian	11.500000	n	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon schafferi	1850.00	m	Messinian	6.250000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo catalaunica	175.00	m	Tortonian	11.500000	n	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon sp.	520.00	mo	Piacencian	2.600000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo promarginata	304.70	mf	Burdigalian/Aquitania	21.500000	n	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon gymnesica	1300.00	ef	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo burgenlandica	112.00	m	Tortonian	8.750000	n	E
Centrochelys	Centrochelys vulcanica	610.00	mo	Piacencian	3.094000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo brevitesta	165.00	mf	Piacencian	2.600000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo sp.	245.00	m	Tortonian	8.300000	n	E
gen.	gen. indet.	440.00	m	Tortonian	8.750000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo sp.	245.00	m	Tortonian	8.300000	n	E
Eurotestudo	Eurotestudo hermanni	284.00	mf	Lower Pleistocene	1.350000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	145.90	m	Modern	0.000001	y	E
Testudo	Testudo cf. promarginata	250.00	m	Tortonian	8.300000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo cf. promarginata	250.00	m	Tortonian	8.300000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo marginata	310.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	y	E
Testudo	Testudo cf. promarginata	250.00	m	Tortonian	8.300000	n	E
Paleotestudo	Paleotestudo sp.	261.00	mf	Tortonian	9.500000	n	E
Testudo	Testudo catalaunica	165.00	m	Tortonian	11.500000	n	E
“Hadrianus”	“Hadrianus sp.”	1000.00	m	Tortonian	8.300000	n	E
Titanochelon	Titanochelon bolivari	1250.00	mo	Langhian	15.000000	n	E
Centrochelys	Centrochelys burchardi	800.00	m	Middle Pleistocene	0.435000	y	E
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	217.90	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.200000	n	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	238.90	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	102.44	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	327.60	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo crassiscutata	284.90	m	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	276.60	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.200000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus praecedens	360.00	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	278.00	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	236.70	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	273.24	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	302.40	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	268.80	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo crassiscutata	425.00	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.012000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	334.70	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	300.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	350.00	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	258.30	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo crassiscutata	180.40	m	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	371.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	284.90	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo crassiscutata	188.00	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.012000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus ? sp.	500.00	m	Serravallian	11.850000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo crassiscutata	168.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus agassizii	400.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo orthopygia	1200.00	mo	Messinian	5.500000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	353.30	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.400000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	202.80	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.800000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	387.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	279.94	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	224.10	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.800000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	268.90	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.200000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo sp.	639.00	m	Upper Pleistocene	0.060000	n	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	281.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	252.56	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	293.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.400000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	155.50	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	260.50	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.400000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	256.44	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo sp.	1000.00	mo	Gelasian	2.000000	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone sp.	350.00	ef	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	181.00	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone sp.	600.00	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.012500	y	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	303.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	342.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	256.08	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	180.90	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo incisa	232.76	m	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	181.00	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone tedwhitei	440.00	m	Burdigalian/Aquitania	18.500000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	239.80	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo sp.	974.00	ep	Upper Pleistocene	0.060000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	260.11	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	204.40	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo crassiscutata	192.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	194.90	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	391.90	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	259.50	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.800000	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone sp.	170.00	mf	Middle Pleistocene	0.700000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	230.10	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.800000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo incisa	224.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo equicomis	340.00	ev	Middle Pleistocene	0.300000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo incisa	228.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	303.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Testudo	Testudo sp.	400.00	mo	Langhian	14.181000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus pertenuis	1050.00	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.684500	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo incisa	231.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo crassiscutata	327.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo incisa	241.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo incisa	250.00	e	Modern	0.007500	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	352.00	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.012000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo johnstoni	235.00	m	Piacencian	3.350000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	274.30	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	222.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	241.90	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.800000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	216.37	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo sp.	1200.00	ev	Tortonian	9.500000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	257.80	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo crassiscutata	282.70	m	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo campester	1000.00	mo	Gelasian	2.190500	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo incisa	216.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo mlynarskii	203.50	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.250000	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone sp.	880.00	m	Zanclean	4.500000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	431.48	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	308.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus mohavetus	315.00	m	Tortonian	8.476000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	264.11	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	118.90	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	337.30	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	163.50	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Caudochelys	Caudochelys rexbroadensis	830.00	m	Zanclean	4.550000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo riggsi	159.50	mo	Tortonian	7.600000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	306.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo crassiscutata	561.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.250000	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone sp.	176.00	e	Zanclean	5.000000	n	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	218.80	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus agassizi	252.00	m	Upper Pleistocene	0.025500	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo crassiscutata	180.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	n	A
Caudochelys	Caudochelys williamsi	334.00	m	Burdigalian/Aquitanian	17.750000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo incisa	290.40	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	245.40	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.800000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	301.97	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo incisa	212.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.300000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	188.30	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo crassiscutata	1250.00	ev	Upper Pleistocene	0.012000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	350.83	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.400000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo riggsi	176.00	m	Piacencian	3.000000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	304.70	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.400000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	143.90	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo sp.	176.00	mf	Piacencian	3.100000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	260.51	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.400000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	241.56	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo orthopygia	682.00	mo	Messinian	5.500000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo wilsoni	226.00	m	Upper Pleistocene	0.018000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	211.31	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	304.20	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo oelrichi	283.80	m	Piacencian	3.000000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus laticaudatus	375.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.396350	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus mohavetus	334.50	m	Tortonian	8.476000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo riggsi	159.50	mo	Tortonian	7.600000	n	A
Caudochelys	Caudochelys rexroadensis	781.00	m	Zanclean	4.550000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	267.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	295.90	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.400000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo riggsi	195.80	m	Zanclean	4.550000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	324.00	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	182.30	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	294.16	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo alleni	240.90	m	Tortonian	10.950000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	283.41	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	272.48	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo riggsi	185.00	m	Piacencian	3.000000	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone tedwhitei	370.00	m	Burdigalian/Aquitania	18.500000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus ? sp.	500.00	m	Tortonian	10.100000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	209.60	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	308.20	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.400000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	314.60	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	193.30	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	188.70	mo	Gelasian	1.900000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	302.40	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	292.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	306.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo turgida	230.00	mo	Lower Pleistocene	1.684500	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	272.57	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.400000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	322.63	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	278.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Geochelone	Geochelone sp.	500.00	m	Tortonian	10.100000	n	A
Caudochelys	Caudochelys ducati	339.90	m	Langhian	15.000000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	292.94	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	348.70	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.400000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo sp.	1500.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.700000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	285.20	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus mohavetus	412.50	m	Tortonian	8.476000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo sp.	1800.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.700000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	285.60	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.400000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus canyonensis	885.50	m	Piacencian	2.700000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	253.70	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	293.57	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.400000	n	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Gopherus	Gopherus mohavetus	202.00	m	Tortonian	8.476000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus mohavetus	360.00	m	Tortonian	8.476000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus agassizi	445.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.156000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	539.00	mf	Middle Pleistocene	0.700000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	283.00	mo	Middle Pleistocene	0.250000	n	A
Hesperotestudo	Hesperotestudo mlynarskii	165.00	m	Lower Pleistocene	1.250000	n	A
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	246.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	169.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	296.50	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	242.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	200.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	253.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	333.40	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	247.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	186.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	157.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	1000.00	mo	Upper Pleistocene	0.069000	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	333.40	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	745.70	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	290.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	300.00	mo	Langhian	15.900000	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	365.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	183.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	317.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	169.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis hoodensis	813.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis phantastica	860.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis lutzae	830.00	m	Upper Pleistocene	0.038500	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	1300.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis becki	1050.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	595.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A

Genus	Taxon	CL	estimated	EpochBins	Age	Island	C
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	300.00	mo	Langhian	15.900000	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	450.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis darwini	965.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	731.30	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	616.00	m	Upper Pleistocene	0.120000	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis duncanensis	840.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	820.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis abingdonii	980.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis sp.	1060.00	ec	Langhian	15.900000	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	588.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	189.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chathamensis	890.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	222.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	593.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	333.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	610.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis vicina	1250.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	717.00	m	Modern	0.000001	y	A
Geochelone	Geochelone hesternae	278.00	m	Tortonian	8.500000	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	377.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	466.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	226.00	m	Modern	0.000001	n	A

Genus	Taxon	CollNr	SCL	CCL	SCW	CCW	CH	PL	PW	es
Kinixys	Kinixys belliana	ZMB 37388	162.0	16.20	22.5	15.5	21.5	164.0	12.6	m
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	ZMB 51996	770.0	77.00	106.0	52.0	112.0	NA	NA	m
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	-	426.0	42.60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Centrochelys	Centrochelys sulcata	ZMB 63203	215.0	21.50	29.5	16.5	27.0	214.0	14.8	m
Malacochersus	Malacochersus tornieri	ZMB 63174	153.0	15.30	17.0	10.5	14.0	149.0	9.8	m

Genus	Taxon	CollNr	SCL	CCL	SCW	CCW	CH	PL	PW	es
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	-	395.0	39.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	ZMB 37616	110.0	11.00	15.0	8.0	14.0	75.0	7.6	m
Kinixys	Kinixys homeana	ZMB 17747	193.0	19.30	25.0	14.0	21.0	175.0	11.8	m
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	ZMB 47494	870.0	87.00	116.0	57.0	110.0	NA	NA	m
Psammobates	Psammobates tentorius	ZMB 28782	111.0	11.10	15.0	8.5	14.0	95.0	7.9	m
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	ZMB 25439	119.0	11.90	17.0	9.0	14.5	99.0	8.4	m
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	ZMB 37472	107.0	10.70	15.0	8.4	13.5	106.0	8	m
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	-	307.0	30.70	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Homopus	Homopus aerolatus	ZMB 229	88.0	8.80	10.5	6.9	9.0	78.0	6.1	m
Homopus	Homopus signatus	ZMB 63173	94.0	9.40	12.5	7.7	11.0	82.0	5.6	m
Kinixys	Kinixys belliana	ZMB 63191	194.0	19.40	25.5	12.5	19.0	173.0	12	m
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	-	285.0	28.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Kinixys	Kinixys belliana	ZMB 63192	174.0	17.40	24.5	11.5	20.5	143.0	11.1	m
Kinixys	Kinixys belliana	ZMB 63193	157.0	15.70	21.0	9.9	16.5	141.0	9.4	m
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	ZMB 37545	810.0	81.00	110.0	52.0	NA	NA	NA	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	ZMB 49400	162.0	16.20	21.5	10.9	17.5	170.0	9.2	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	ZMB 63181	170.0	17.00	23.0	11.4	19.0	169.0	10	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	ZMB 63183	120.0	12.00	17.0	8.6	15.5	118.0	7.3	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	ZMB 63182	136.0	13.60	18.0	9.9	16.0	138.0	8	m
Kinixys	Kinixys erosa	ZMB 63190	164.0	16.40	21.0	11.2	16.5	163.0	10.6	m
Centrochelys	Centrochelys sulcata	ZMB 37387	435.0	43.50	54.0	29.9	53.0	405.0	29.1	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo travancorica	ZMB 37717	224.0	22.40	28.0	15.2	23.0	200.0	15.4	m
Stigmochelys	Stigmochelys pardalis	ZMB 37344	405.0	40.50	55.0	27.0	50.5	350.0	24.3	m
Stigmochelys	Stigmochelys pardalis	ZMB 63235	315.0	31.50	43.5	23.4	39.0	298.0	22.1	m
Stigmochelys	Stigmochelys pardalis	ZMB 37495	297.0	29.70	41.5	21.4	36.0	271.0	19.2	m
Stigmochelys	Stigmochelys pardalis	ZMB 42400	345.0	34.50	46.5	24.0	40.0	285.0	21.3	m
Stigmochelys	Stigmochelys pardalis	ZMB 63232	350.0	35.00	46.0	23.9	45.0	303.0	21.1	m
Psammobates	Psammobates geometricus	ZMB 192	92.0	9.20	13.5	7.1	13.0	68.0	6.3	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	-	181.9	18.19	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	ZMB 47443	800.0	80.00	105.0	51.5	105.0	NA	NA	m
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	-	415.0	41.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m

Genus	Taxon	CollNr	SCL	CCL	SCW	CCW	CH	PL	PW	es
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	-	370.0	37.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	ZMB 51995	1030.0	103.00	138.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	ZMB ???	720.0	72.00	105.5	55.0	117.0	NA	NA	m
Cylindraspis	Cylindraspis triserrata	-	1100.0	110.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Cylindraspis	Cylindraspis vosmaeri	-	500.0	50.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	-	334.0	33.40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	-	305.0	30.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Centrochelys	Centrochelys sulcata	-	830.0	83.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Psammobates	Psammobates geometricus	ZMB 186	105.0	10.50	13.5	7.4	13.0	90.0	6.9	m
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	-	242.0	24.20	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Psammobates	Psammobates tentorius	ZMB 37627	116.0	11.60	15.0	9.4	14.5	117.0	8.9	m
Psammobates	Psammobates tentorius	ZMB 50571	95.0	9.50	12.0	7.3	12.0	79.0	7	m
Psammobates	Psammobates tentorius	ZMB 14766	81.0	8.10	10.5	6.8	10.0	67.0	5.9	m
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	-	114.0	11.40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	-	134.0	13.40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	-	120.0	12.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	ZMB 16399	111.0	11.10	16.0	8.8	14.0	108.0	7.9	m
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	ZMB 14772	101.0	10.10	15.0	8.0	14.0	98.0	7.3	m
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	ZMB 24261	103.0	10.30	14.0	8.2	13.5	100.0	7.8	m
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	ZMB 37623	105.0	10.50	14.5	7.9	13.5	93.0	7.4	m
Kinixys	Kinixys belliana	ZMB 37489	180.0	18.00	24.0	12.0	20.5	176.0	11.8	m
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	-	160.0	16.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Psammobates	Psammobates geometricus	ZMB 50568	107.0	10.70	15.0	7.9	14.5	79.0	7.3	m
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	-	875.0	87.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	-	1190.0	119.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	-	202.0	20.20	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	-	351.0	35.10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	-	446.0	44.60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	ZMB 37393	160.0	16.00	20.0	10.0	17.5	158.0	9.2	m
Kinixys	Kinixys erosa	ZMB 50198	271.0	27.10	31.5	18.5	26.0	231.0	15.9	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	ZMB 37392	181.0	18.10	22.5	11.6	19.0	177.0	9.7	m

Genus	Taxon	CollNr	SCL	CCL	SCW	CCW	CH	PL	PW	es
Psammobates	Psammobates oculifer	-	147.0	14.70	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Psammobates	Psammobates tentorius	-	145.0	14.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	-	150.0	15.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Psammobates	Psammobates geometricus	ZMB 185	118.0	11.80	18.0	9.1	16.5	112.0	8.2	m
Stigmochelys	Stigmochelys pardalis	-	720.0	72.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	-	179.3	17.93	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	-	355.0	35.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	-	126.0	12.60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo kleinmanni	-	144.0	14.40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Cylindraspis	Cylindraspis indica	-	600.0	60.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	-	361.0	36.10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Astrochelys	Astrochelys yniphora	-	486.0	48.60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	-	148.0	14.80	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	-	111.0	11.10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	-	110.0	11.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	-	80.0	8.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Kinixys	Kinixys lobatsiana	-	200.0	20.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	-	86.0	8.60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	-	154.0	15.40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Kinixys	Kinixys homeana	-	223.0	22.30	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Homopus	Homopus femoralis	-	168.0	16.80	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Pyxis	Pyxis planicauda	-	132.0	13.20	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Homopus	Homopus aerolatus	-	300.0	30.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Homopus	Homopus boulengeri	-	110.0	11.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Kinixys	Kinixys erosa	-	400.0	40.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	ZMB 37479	148.0	14.80	20.0	10.1	17.0	142.0	9.5	m
Psammobates	Psammobates geometricus	-	165.0	16.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Homopus	Homopus solus	-	109.0	10.90	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Malacochersus	Malacochersus tornieri	-	180.0	18.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	-	153.5	15.35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	-	144.0	14.40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m

Genus	Taxon	CollNr	SCL	CCL	SCW	CCW	CH	PL	PW	es
Kinixys	Kinixys belliana	-	230.0	23.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Aldabrachelys	Aldabrachelys gigantea	-	1140.0	114.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Astrochelys	Astrochelys radiata	-	400.0	40.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	-	166.4	16.64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	-	171.6	17.16	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Cylindraspis	Cylindraspis peltastes	-	420.0	42.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chersina	Chersina angulata	-	161.3	16.13	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Homopus	Homopus signatus	-	106.0	10.60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Kinixys	Kinixys spekii	-	220.0	22.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Cylindraspis	Cylindraspis inepta	-	1000.0	100.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Kinixys	Kinixys natalensis	-	160.0	16.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Geochelone	Geochelone elegans	ZMB 63222	208.0	20.80	29.5	14.6	28.5	199.0	13.3	m
Geochelone	Geochelone elegans	ZMB 37523	245.0	24.50	32.0	16.6	32.0	228.0	14.6	m
Geochelone	Geochelone elegans	ZMB 63220	221.0	22.10	32.0	16.0	31.0	179.0	13.5	m
Geochelone	Geochelone elegans	ZMB 63221	220.0	22.00	31.0	15.4	27.0	209.0	14	m
Geochelone	Geochelone elegans	ZMB 63218	221.0	22.10	31.5	15.1	30.0	203.0	13.7	m
Geochelone	Geochelone platynota	ZMB 6096	222.0	22.20	29.5	15.1	27.0	NA	MA	m
Manouria	Manouria emys	-	600.0	60.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo forstenii	-	202.0	20.20	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo travancorica	-	249.7	24.97	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo forstenii	-	309.0	30.90	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	-	360.0	36.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo forstenii	-	199.0	19.90	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	-	244.2	24.42	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo travancorica	-	244.2	24.42	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Manouria	Manouria impressa	ZMB 63172	165.0	16.50	20.0	12.9	18.0	157.0	10.5	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	ZMB 50492	276.0	27.60	33.0	19.4	28.5	246.0	17.1	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	ZMB 63175	235.0	23.50	30.5	16.0	29.5	202.0	14.4	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	ZMB 4174	208.0	20.80	26.0	13.4	20.0	180.0	11.6	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	ZMB 6106	166.0	16.60	21.0	11.3	18.0	151.0	11.3	m
Manouria	Manouria emys	-	600.0	60.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m

Genus	Taxon	CollNr	SCL	CCL	SCW	CCW	CH	PL	PW	es
Testudo	Testudo graeca	-	250.0	25.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo graeca	-	280.0	28.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Manouria	Manouria emys	ZMB 49049	212.0	21.20	26.5	16.5	25.0	NA	NA	m
Manouria	Manouria emys	ZMB 37350	445.0	44.50	52.0	32.0	50.0	455.0	29.8	m
Manouria	Manouria emys	ZMB 37342	330.0	33.00	40.5	26.7	37.0	330.0	23.4	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo travancorica	-	331.0	33.10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo travancorica	-	219.6	21.96	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo forstenii	-	200.5	20.05	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo horsfieldii	-	280.0	28.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Manouria	Manouria impressa	-	350.0	35.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Geochelone	Geochelone elegans	-	380.0	38.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Manouria	Manouria impressa	-	275.0	27.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Indotestudo	Indotestudo elongata	-	219.6	21.96	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Geochelone	Geochelone platynota	-	300.0	30.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo graeca	-	300.0	30.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	-	400.0	40.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus morafkai	-	299.0	29.90	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus berlandieri	-	240.0	24.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo horsfieldii	ZMB 63259	111.0	11.10	14.0	10.0	15.0	108.0	9.5	m
Pyxis	Pyxis arachnoides	ZMB 37615	108.0	10.80	15.0	7.9	13.0	96.0	7.1	m
Testudo	Testudo marginata	-	241.7	24.17	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo horsfieldii	ZMB 63258	123.0	12.30	14.5	10.9	15.0	121.0	9.8	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	183.3	18.33	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	176.9	17.69	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo horsfieldii	ZMB 63257	114.0	11.40	14.5	10.2	14.0	110.0	9.9	m
Testudo	Testudo marginata	-	246.7	24.67	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	196.0	19.60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	143.5	14.35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo graeca	-	194.6	19.46	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	200.0	20.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	250.0	25.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m

Genus	Taxon	CollNr	SCL	CCL	SCW	CCW	CH	PL	PW	es
Testudo	Testudo marginata	-	246.0	24.60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo marginata	-	242.5	24.25	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo marginata	-	246.0	24.60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	147.0	14.70	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo marginata	-	290.0	29.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo marginata	-	250.0	25.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	145.9	14.59	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo graeca	-	178.2	17.82	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo marginata	-	400.0	40.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo horsfieldii	ZMB 63255	136.0	13.60	18.0	13.0	16.5	129.0	12.2	m
Testudo	Testudo horsfieldii	ZMB 63256	132.0	13.20	17.0	12.4	17.0	133.0	11.3	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	168.3	16.83	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	160.0	16.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	154.0	15.40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	138.5	13.85	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	173.0	17.30	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo marginata	-	242.5	24.25	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	195.0	19.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	157.0	15.70	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	176.6	17.66	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	130.0	13.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Testudo	Testudo hermanni	-	161.0	16.10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	-	300.0	30.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	MVZ 210020	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	219.6	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	MVZ 210003	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	192.1	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	-	268.8	26.88	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	MVZ 120004	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	196.7	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	MVZ 210009	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	232.8	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus sp.	MVZ 210010	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	240.1	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus agassizii	-	400.0	40.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	KU 39415	303.0	30.30	NA	23.2	NA	NA	NA	m

Genus	Taxon	CollNr	SCL	CCL	SCW	CCW	CH	PL	PW	es
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	-	308.0	30.80	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	-	303.0	30.30	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	-	387.0	38.70	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	-	342.0	34.20	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	USNM 61253	222.0	22.20	NA	16.6	NA	212.0	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	USNM 61254	371.0	37.10	NA	29.2	NA	358.0	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus polyphemus	-	238.9	23.89	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	USNM 60976	246.0	24.60	NA	21.2	NA	252.0	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	IU 42953	281.0	28.10	NA	22.0	NA	NA	NA	m
Gopherus	Gopherus flavomarginatus	IU 42954	278.0	27.80	NA	21.4	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	USNM 51069	588.0	58.80	68.3	44.5	NA	506.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	USNM1 102904	610.0	61.00	67.5	44.4	NA	515.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	-	593.0	59.30	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis abingdonii	-	980.0	98.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	-	333.4	33.34	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	UF33604	169.0	16.90	21.5	13.2	NA	161.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	UF33618	186.0	18.60	25.0	14.7	NA	169.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	-	717.0	71.70	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	UF33617	169.0	16.90	22.8	14.6	NA	162.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	UF27384	242.0	24.20	31.7	15.5	NA	219.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	UF33597	253.0	25.30	31.7	15.3	NA	215.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	USNM1 222494	595.0	59.50	68.0	43.6	NA	533.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	-	333.4	33.34	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	UF5259	226.0	22.60	28.7	12.9	NA	198.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis becki	-	1050.0	105.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	UF33661	333.0	33.30	38.0	21.4	NA	305.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	UF61931	317.0	31.70	41.2	18.5	NA	291.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	UF33670	365.0	36.50	47.0	22.0	NA	326.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	UF33603	183.0	18.30	23.4	14.5	NA	166.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	-	731.3	73.13	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	-	200.0	20.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m

Genus	Taxon	CollNr	SCL	CCL	SCW	CCW	CH	PL	PW	es
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	UF48278	247.0	24.70	33.9	15.5	NA	214.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	-	296.5	29.65	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	-	290.0	29.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis carbonaria	UF33596	189.0	18.90	24.7	12.1	NA	174.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	-	745.7	74.57	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chathamensis	-	890.0	89.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	UF19242	466.0	46.60	59.7	26.5	NA	410.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	UF23231	377.0	37.70	47.1	23.8	NA	334.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis denticulata	-	820.0	82.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis duncanensis	-	840.0	84.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	-	222.0	22.20	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	UF33600	157.0	15.70	20.8	11.9	NA	145.0	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis phantastica	-	860.0	86.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis vicina	-	1250.0	125.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis hoodensis	-	813.0	81.30	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis nigra	-	1300.0	130.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis darwini	-	965.0	96.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m
Chelonoidis	Chelonoidis chilensis	-	450.0	45.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	m

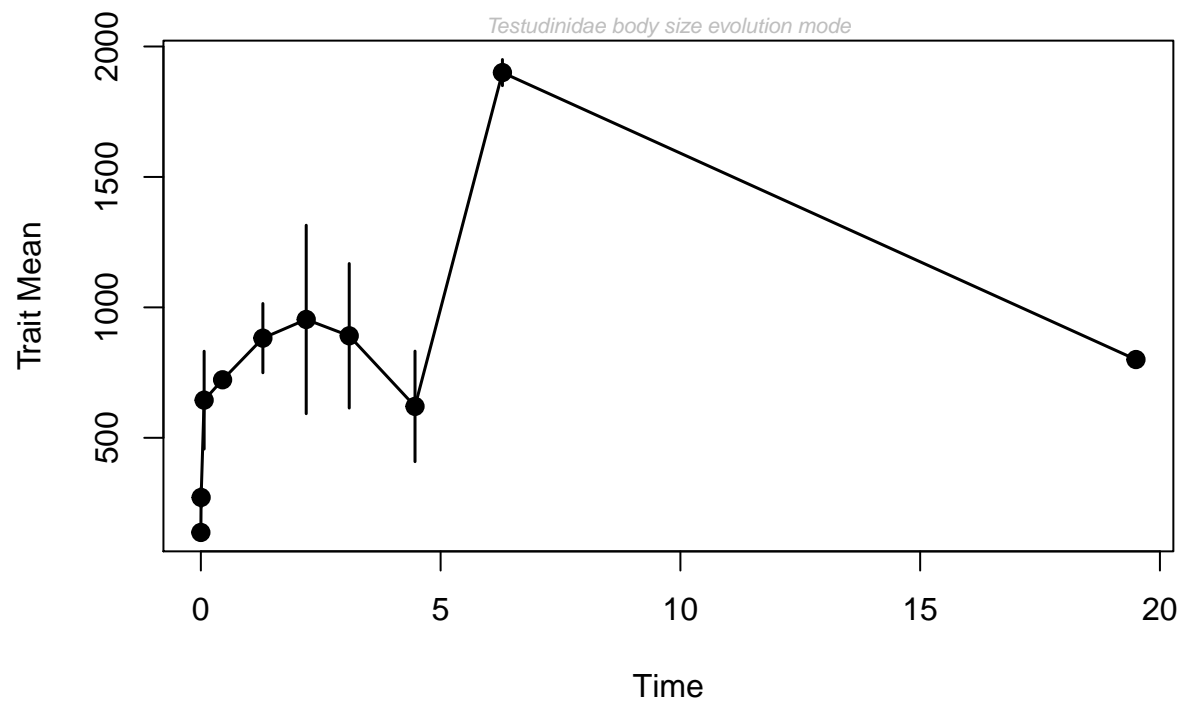


Figure 33: paleoTS, genera, Eurasia, insular