

- FCFS → First Come First Serve.
- SJF → shortest Job First.
- Priority Scheduling.
- Round Robin.

- Pre-emptive → Arrival time থাকে না.
- Non Pre-emptive → " " থাকে.

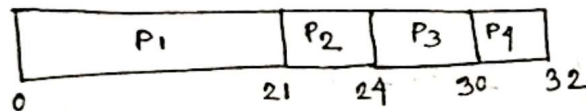
FCFS →

Non Pre-emptive :-

আগে আসবে, আগে service নিবে।

Process	Burst Time
P ₁	21
P ₂	3
P ₃	6
P ₄	2

= Gantt chart for this process



average waiting time :

$$\frac{0 + 21 + 24 + 30}{4} = 18.75 \text{ ms}$$

wait time আগে-র পরে per process, প্রতি process সংখ্যা দ্বারা ভাগ।

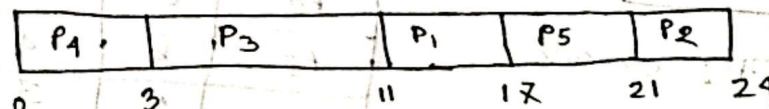
Pre-emptive :-

• Arrival time আছে।

process	Burst time	Arrival time
P ₁	6	2
P ₂	3	5
P ₃	8	1
P ₄	3	0
P ₅	4	4

= arrival time অনুসারে sort হবে, sequence হবে ছোট থেকে বড়

Gantt chart



$$P_x = \text{Last } P_x \text{ wait time} - \text{arrival time}$$

average waiting time

$$= (0-0) + (3-1) + (11-2) + (17-4) + (21-5) / 5$$

$$= 0 + 2 + 9 + 13 + 16 / 5$$

$$= 8 \text{ ms.}$$

STF: →

Non Pre-emptive:-

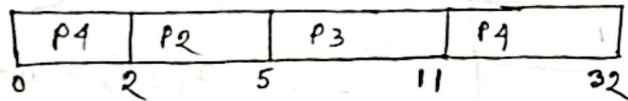
Process	Burst time
P ₁	21
P ₂	3
P ₃	6
P ₄	2

average wait time:

$$\frac{0+2+5+11}{4} = 4.5 \text{ ms}$$

→ Burst time অনুসারে short হবে,

= Gantt chart



$$P_x = \text{last } P_x \text{ wait time} - \text{Arrival time}$$

$$\text{Average wait time} = (0-0) + (3-2) + (9-5) + (11-4) + (15-1) / 5 = 5.2 \text{ ms}$$

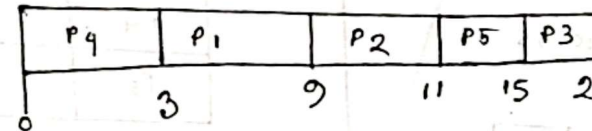
Pre-emptive:-

Process	Burst +	A-t
P ₁	6	2
P ₂	2	5
P ₃	8	1
P ₄	3	6
P ₅	4	9

Ready Queue:-

P₁ P₂ P₅ P₃

Gantt Chart -



• উচ্চ Ready Queue লাগে

• প্রকৃত arrival time মার লেট হি আসে,

• প্রকৃত হি ওই burst মনে execute হবে.

• execute ২ত ইচ্ছা যত time লাগে, তু time ওই মার্চে মতুলোয় arrival time মার ওদেট মার্চে হবে burst time মনে ও আসবে, সমান মনে যে arrival time ও মনে হি আসবে.

Priority scheduling:-

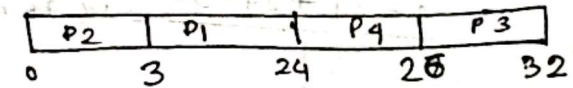
Non Pre-emptive:-

→ priority অনুসারে execute হবে

process	B.T.	Priority
P ₁	21	2
P ₂	3	1
P ₃	6	4
P ₄	2	3

Ready Queue: P₂ P₁ P₄ P₃

Gantt CHART:



$$\text{Avg wait time} = (3+24+26) / 3 = 13.25 \text{ ms}$$

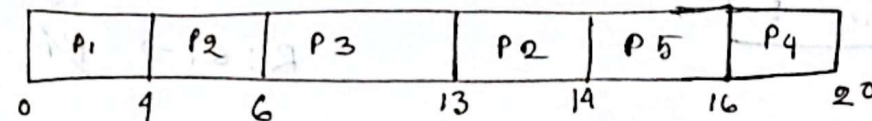
Pre-emptive :-

- Arrival time 1st matter कहे
- Ready queue आकरे,
- Interrupt हए

R.O: P₂ P₅ P₁

GRANT Chart :-

process	priority	B.T.	A.T
P ₁	1	4	0
P ₂	2	3	0
P ₃	1	7	6
P ₄	3	4	11
P ₅	2	2	12



P₂ हजे
 रोजे arrive शए
 नीश जेइ P₂ निव
 6 sec हजे
 मजे P₃
 हल आगए,
 आइ P₃ हजे
 priority खनि
 जेइ P₃ हलए,
 P₂ ऑफ शए
 13 sec हजे मजे P₄, P₅ आगए
 निश priority P₃ हजे खनि जेइ
 P₃ हलए, जेइ P₂, P₅, P₄
 हजे मजे P₅, P₂ हजे
 जेइ priority जो same
 निश P₂ आइए जेइ
 हलए जेइ P₂ run 20

$$P_x = \text{Last } P_x \text{ waittime} - \text{sum of all previous } P_x \text{ execution time} - \text{arrival time}$$

avg wait time:-

$$P_1 = 0 - 0 - 0 = 0$$

$$P_2 = 13 - 2 - 0 = 11$$

$$P_3 = 6 - 0 - 6 = 0$$

$$P_4 = 16 - 0 - 11 = 5$$

$$P_5 = 14 - 0 - 12 = 2$$

$$\text{avg wait time} = (0 + 11 + 0 + 5 + 2) / 5 = 18 / 5 = 3.6 \text{ ms}$$

Round Robin

Non Pre-emptive :-

Hence, Quantum = 5

process	B.T.
P ₁	21
P ₂	3
P ₃	6
P ₄	2

Quantum time मरकन कलर, पूरा ses ना शन (मेने शर नाप) के कलर ।

R: Q: → P₁ P₂ P₃ P₄ P₁

P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P ₄	P ₁	P ₃	P ₁	P ₁	P ₁
0	5	8	13	15	20	21	26	31

$$P_1 = 0 + (15 - 5) + (21 - 20) = 11$$

$$P_2 = 5$$

$$P_3 = 8 + (20 - 13) = 15$$

$$P_4 = 13$$

$$\text{avg. w.t.} = (11 + 5 + 15 + 13) / 4 = 11 \text{ ms}$$

R.O: - ~~(P₁, 1)~~ ~~(P₂, 1)~~ ~~(P₃, 1)~~ (P₄, 2) (P₅, 3) (P₂, 1) (P₁, 1) (P₅, 1)

Pre-emptive :-

Quantum = 2

process	A.T.	B.T.
P ₁	0	5
P ₂	1	3
P ₃	2	1
P ₄	3	2
P ₅	4	3

$$P_4 = 7 - 0 - 3 = 4$$

$$P_5 = 13 - 1 \times 2 - 4 = 7$$

$$P_1 = 12 - (2 \times 2) - 0 = 8$$

$$P_2 = 11 - (1 \times 2) - 1 = 8$$

$$P_3 = 4 - 0 - 2 = 2$$

P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P ₁	P ₄	P ₅	P ₂	P ₁	P ₅
0	2	4	5	7	9	11	12	13

↓
P₂, P₃ arrive
↓
P₄, P₅ arrive

P_x = last P_x wait time - previous element's quantum - arrival time

$$\text{avg.t.} = (8 + 8 + 2 + 4 + 7) / 5 = 5.8 \text{ unit}$$