

S.No: 6

Exp. Name: **Write the code to implement Banker's Algorithm**

Date: 2022-05-06

**Aim:**

Write the C program to implement Banker's Algorithm

**Source Code:**

bankersAlgorithm.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
void main() {
    int n, r, i, j, k, p, u = 0, s = 0;
    int block[10], run[10], active[10], newreq[10];
    int max[10][10], resalloc[10][10], resreq[10][10];
    int totalloc[10], totext[10], simalloc[10];
    printf("Enter the no of processes: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter the no of resource classes: ");
    scanf("%d", &r);
    printf("Enter the total existed resource in each class: ");
    for (k = 1; k <= r; k++)
        scanf("%d", &totext[k]);
    printf("Enter the allocated resources: ");
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
        for (k = 1; k <= r; k++)
            scanf("%d", &resalloc[i][k]);
    printf("Enter the process making the new request: ");
    scanf("%d", &p);
    printf("Enter the requested resource: ");
    for (k = 1; k <= r; k++)
        scanf("%d", &newreq[k]);
    printf("Enter the process which are n blocked or running\n");
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        if (i != p) {
            printf("process %d: \n", i+1);
            scanf("%d %d", &block[i], &run[i]);
        }
    }
    block[p] = 0;
    run[p] = 0;
    for (k = 1; k <= r; k++) {
        j = 0;
        for (i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
            totalloc[k] = j + resalloc[i][k];
            j = totalloc[k];
        }
    }
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        if (block[i] == 1 || run[i] == 1)
            active[i] = 1;
        else
            active[i] = 0;
    }
}
```

Page No:

ID: 2001330130175

2020-24-IT-C2

Noida Institute of Engineering and Technology

```

for (k = 1; k <= r; k++) {
    resalloc[p][k] += newreq[k];
    totalloc[k] += newreq[k];
}
for (k = 1; k <= r; k++) {
    if (totext[k] - totalloc[k] < 0) {
        u = 1;
        break;
    }
}
if (u == 0) {
    for (k = 1; k <= r; k++)
        simalloc[k] = totalloc[k];
    for (s = 1; s <= n; s++)
        for (i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
            if (active[i] == 1) {
                j = 0;
                for (k = 1; k <= r; k++) {
                    if ((totext[k] - simalloc[k]) < (max[i][k] - resalloc[i][k])) {
                        j = 1;
                        break;
                    }
                }
            }
            if (j == 0) {
                active[i] = 0;
                for (k = 1; k <= r; k++)
                    simalloc[k] = resalloc[i][k];
            }
        }
    for (k = 1; k <= r; k++)
        resreq[p][k] = newreq[k];
    printf("Deadlock willn't occur\n");
}
else {
    for (k = 1; k <= r; k++) {
        resalloc[p][k] = newreq[k];
        totalloc[k] = newreq[k];
    }
    printf("Deadlock will occur\n");
}
}
}

```

### Execution Results - All test cases have succeeded!

Test Case - 1
<b>User Output</b>
Enter the no of processes: 2
Enter the no of resource classes: 2
Enter the total existed resource in each class: 2 4 3 7
Enter the allocated resources: 5 9
Enter the process making the new request: 2 6

**Test Case - 1**

Enter the requested resource: 5 3

Enter the process which are n blocked or running 2 6

process 2: 2 6

Deadlock will occur

**Test Case - 2****User Output**

Enter the no of processes: 1

Enter the no of resource classes: 1

Enter the total existed resource in each class: 1

Enter the allocated resources: 1

Enter the process making the new request: 1

Enter the requested resource: 1

Enter the process which are n blocked or running

Deadlock willn't occur