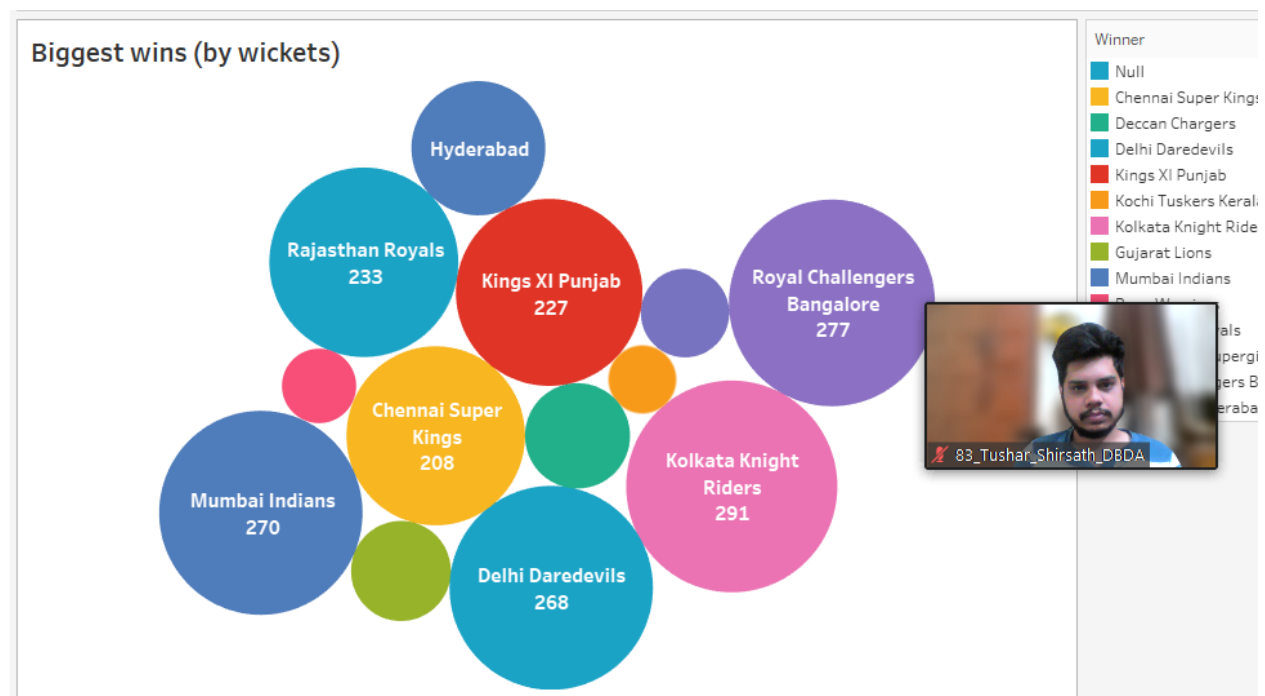
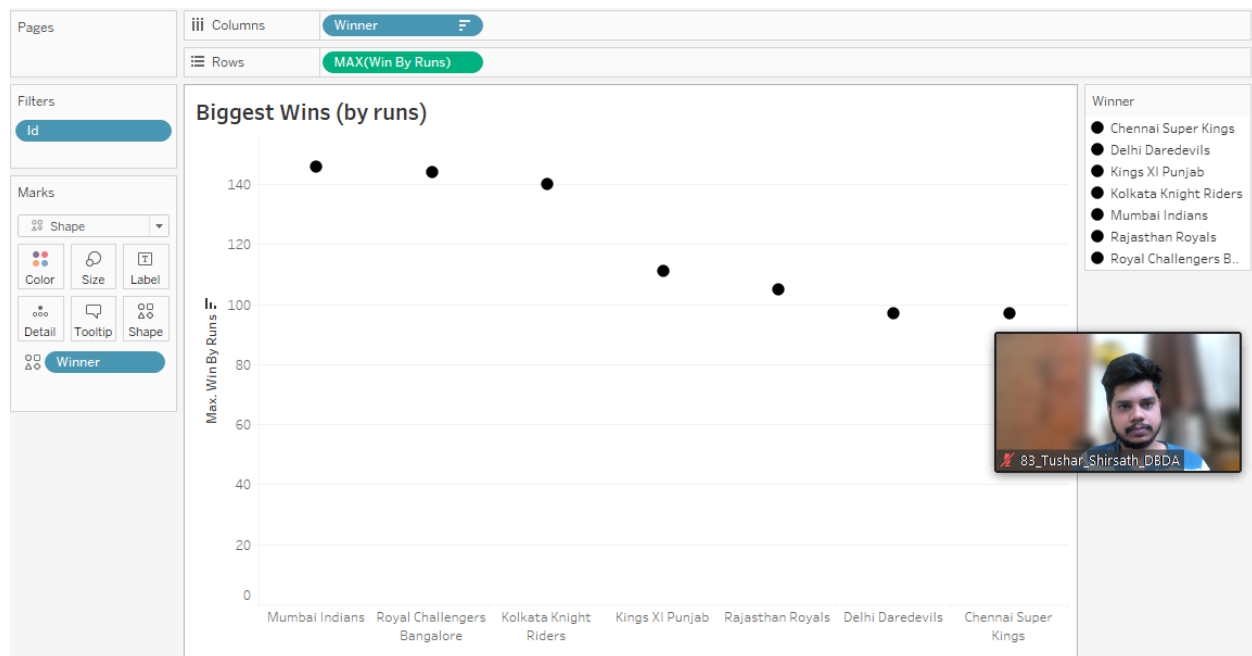
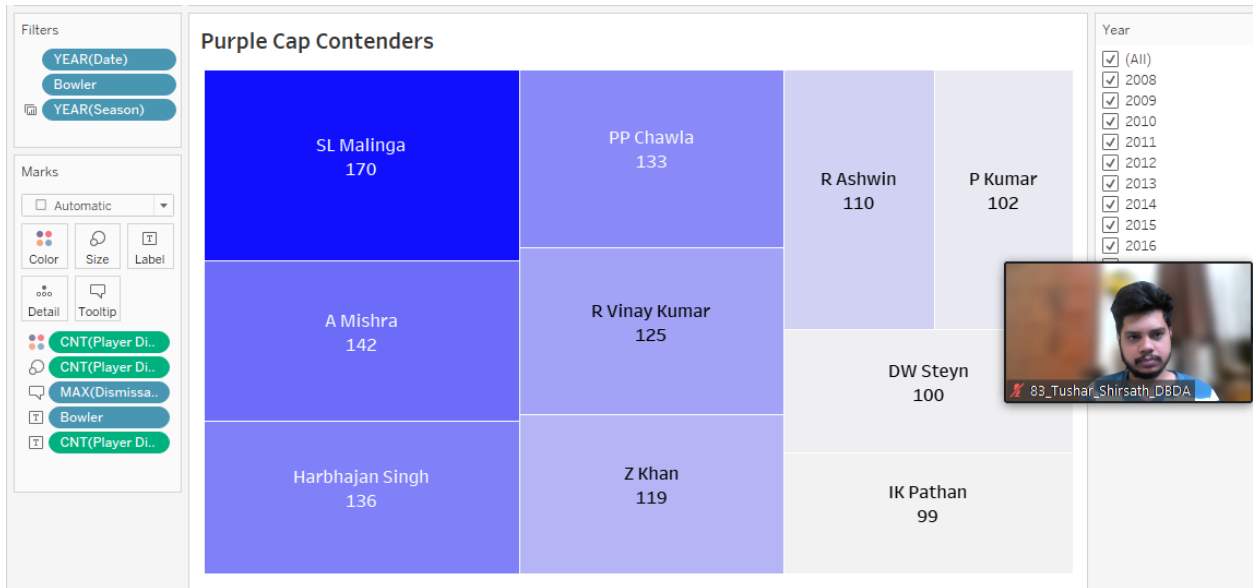
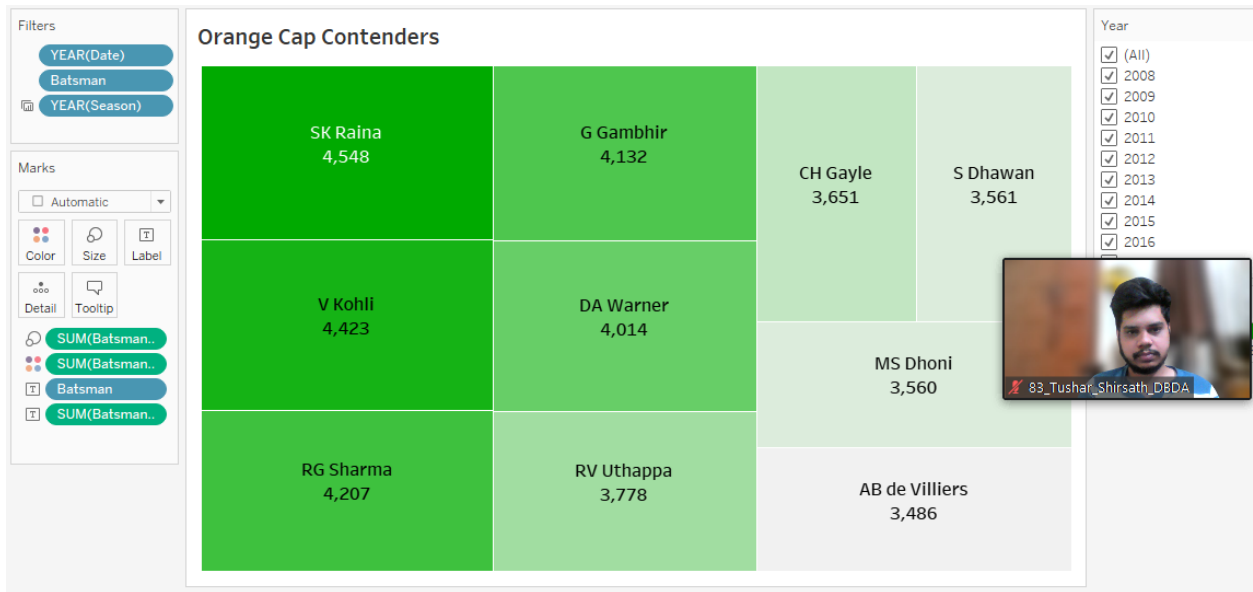
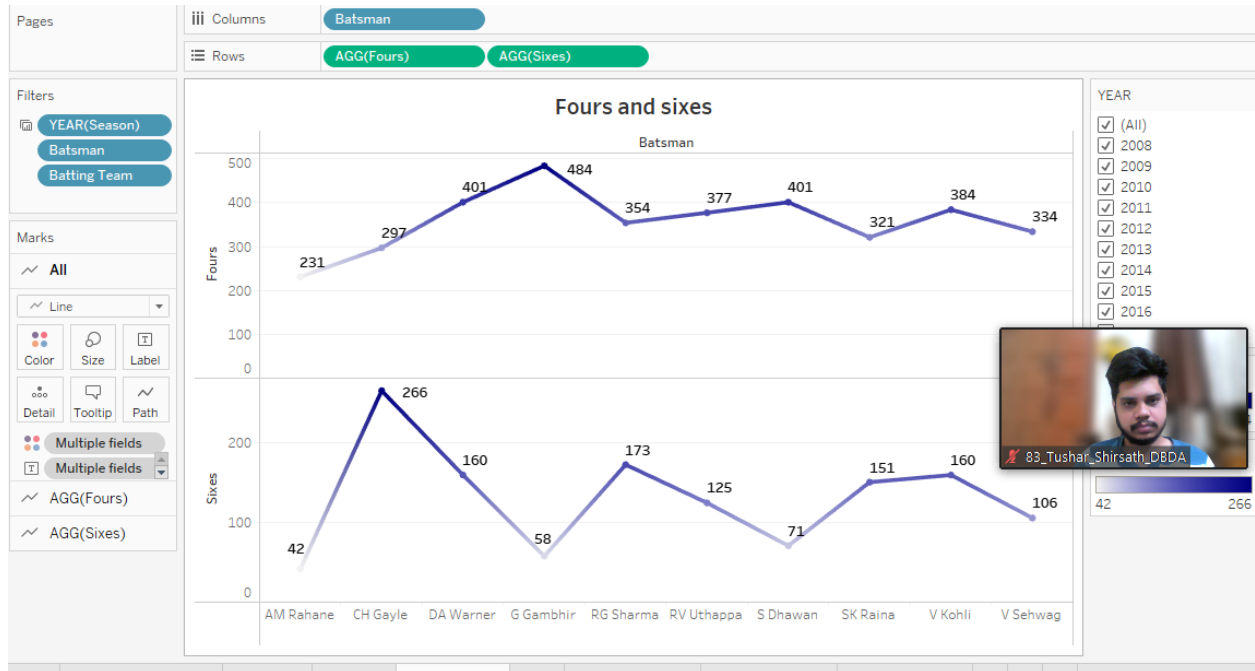


Match Statistics



Player Statistics





Team Statistics

