



**Ganpat
University**

॥ विद्यया समाजोत्कर्षः ॥

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-----PRACTICAL 14-----

❖ **AIM :**

Using IBM Cloud, develop an application to implement a Nodejs Application and enrich your Application with Cloud Services.

1. Create an Application to handle data from 3rd party API(here IMDB API).
2. Integrate NLU into your application to perform sentiment analysis on the feed captured from IMDB.
3. Integrate database service to store captured feeds and their results.

» Creating Natural Language Understanding (NLU) Service :

Login to IBM cloud and First navigate watsonx assistant service
Select trial and create service.

Search for NLU on IBM cloud Catalog and hit create service :

The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud Catalog page for the 'Natural Language Understanding' service. The page is divided into several sections:

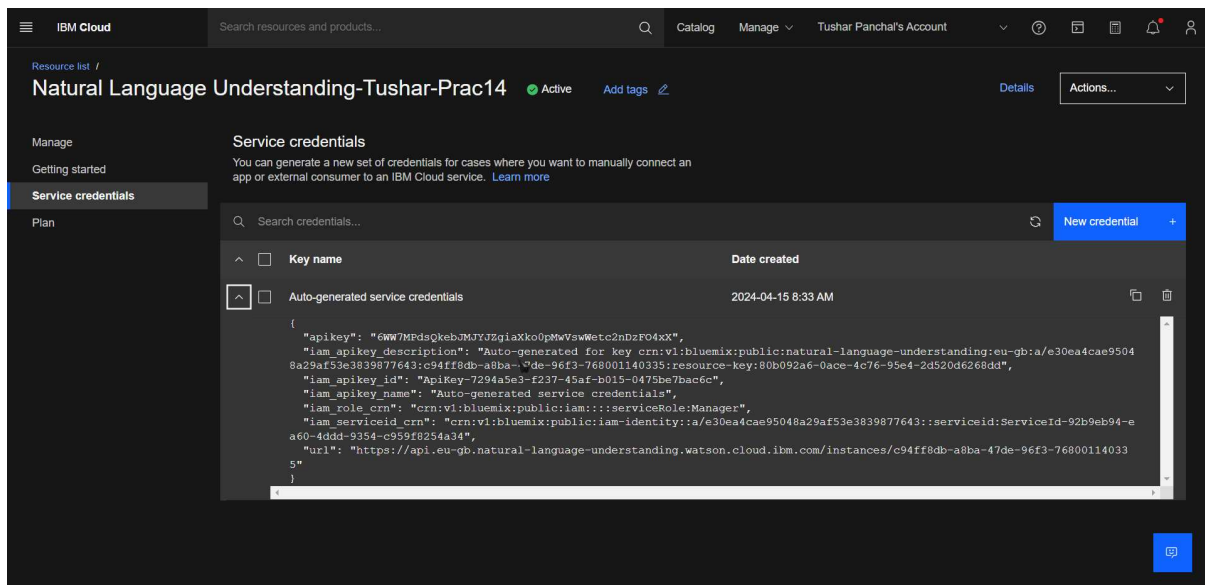
- Header:** IBM Cloud logo, search bar, and navigation links (Catalog, Manage, Tushar Panchal's Account).
- Service Overview:** 'Natural Language Understanding' with a description: 'Analyze text to extract meta-data from content such as concepts, entities, emotion, relations, sentiment and more.'
- Location Selection:** A dropdown menu showing 'London (eu-gb)' as the selected location.
- Pricing Plan Selection:** A table showing the 'Lite' plan with '30,000 NLU Items Per Month' and a 'Free' pricing tier. The table includes details about the custom model and API rate limits.
- Summary Panel:** A sidebar on the right showing the service name, location, plan, and resource group.
- License Agreement:** A checkbox for 'I have read and agree to the following license agreements:' with a 'Terms' link.
- Buttons:** 'Create' and 'Add to estimate' buttons.

Name it and hit create button:

The screenshot shows the 'Configure your resource' page for the 'Natural Language Understanding' service. The page includes the following sections:

- Service Name:** A text input field containing 'Natural Language Understanding-Tushar-Prac14'.
- Resource Group:** A dropdown menu showing 'Default' as the selected group.
- Tags:** A text input field with the example 'env:dev, version-1'.
- Access Management Tags:** A text input field with the example 'access:dev, proj:version-1'.
- Summary Panel:** A sidebar on the right showing the service name, location, plan, and resource group.
- License Agreement:** A checkbox for 'I have read and agree to the following license agreements:' with a 'Terms' link.
- Buttons:** 'Create' and 'Add to estimate' buttons.

After that you will see that our service has been created :



» Step 1 : Analyse a Webpage :

Now Run the following command to analyze a webpage to get sentiment, concepts, categories, entities, and keywords.

```
curl -X POST -u "apikey:6WW7MPdsQkebJMjYJZgiaXko0pMwVswWetc2nDzFO4xX" ^
--header "Content-Type: application/json" ^
--data '{"url":"https://newsroom.ibm.com/2019-09-24-Guerbet-and-IBM-Watson-Health-announce-a-second-co-development-project-as-part-of-their-strategic-partnership-for-leveraging-artificial-intelligence-in-medical-imaging\\","features":{"sentiment\":[],"categories\":[],"concepts\":[],"entities\":[],"keywords\":[]}}' ^
https://api.eu-gb.natural-language-understanding.watson.cloud.ibm.com/instances/c94ff8db-a8ba-47de-96f3-768001140335/v1/analyze?version=2019-07-12"
```

or

```
curl -X POST -u "apikey:6WW7MPdsQkebJMjYJZgiaXko0pMwVswWetc2nDzFO4xX" --header "Content-Type: application/json" --data '{"url":"https://newsroom.ibm.com/2019-09-24-Guerbet-and-IBM-Watson-Health-announce-a-second-co-development-project-as-part-of-their-strategic-partnership-for-leveraging-artificial-intelligence-in-medical-imaging\\","features":{"sentiment\":[],"categories\":[],"concepts\":[],"entities\":[],"keywords\":[]}}' https://api.eu-gb.natural-language-understanding.watson.cloud.ibm.com/instances/c94ff8db-a8ba-47de-96f3-768001140335/v1/analyze?version=2019-07-12"
```

✓ Output:

```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.3527]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Tushar>curl -X POST -u "apikey:6Ww7MPdsQkebJMjYJZgiaXko0pMwVswWetC2nDzF04xX" ^
More? --header "Content-Type: application/json" ^
More? --data '{"url":"https://newsroom.ibm.com/2019-09-24-Guerbet-and-IBM-Watson-Health-announce-a-second-co-development-project-as-part-of-their-strateg
ic-partnership-for-leveraging-artificial-intelligence-in-medical-imaging","features":{"sentiment":{"categories":{"concepts":{"entities":{"keywords":{}}}}" ^
More? "https://api.eu-gb.natural-language-understanding.watson.cloud.ibm.com/instances/c94ff8db-a8ba-47de-96f3-768001140335/v1/analyze?version=2019-07-12"
{
  "usage": {
    "text_units": 1,
    "text_characters": 5077,
    "features": 5
  },
  "sentiment": {
    "document": {
      "score": 0.551232,
      "mixed": "1",
      "label": "positive"
    }
  },
  "retrieved_url": "https://newsroom.ibm.com/2019-09-24-Guerbet-and-IBM-Watson-Health-announce-a-second-co-development-project-as-part-of-their-strategic-pa
rtnership-for-leveraging-artificial-intelligence-in-medical-imaging",
  "language": "en",
  "keywords": [
    {
      "text": "prostate cancer",
      "relevance": 0.7466,
      "count": 7
    },
    {
      "text": "IBM Watson Health",
      "relevance": 0.674663,
      "count": 5
    },
    {
      "text": "liver cancer",
      "relevance": 0.620741,
      "count": 2
    },
    {
      "text": "informed diagnosis of prostate cancer",
      "relevance": 0.595761,

```

» Step 2: Analyze target phrases and keywords :

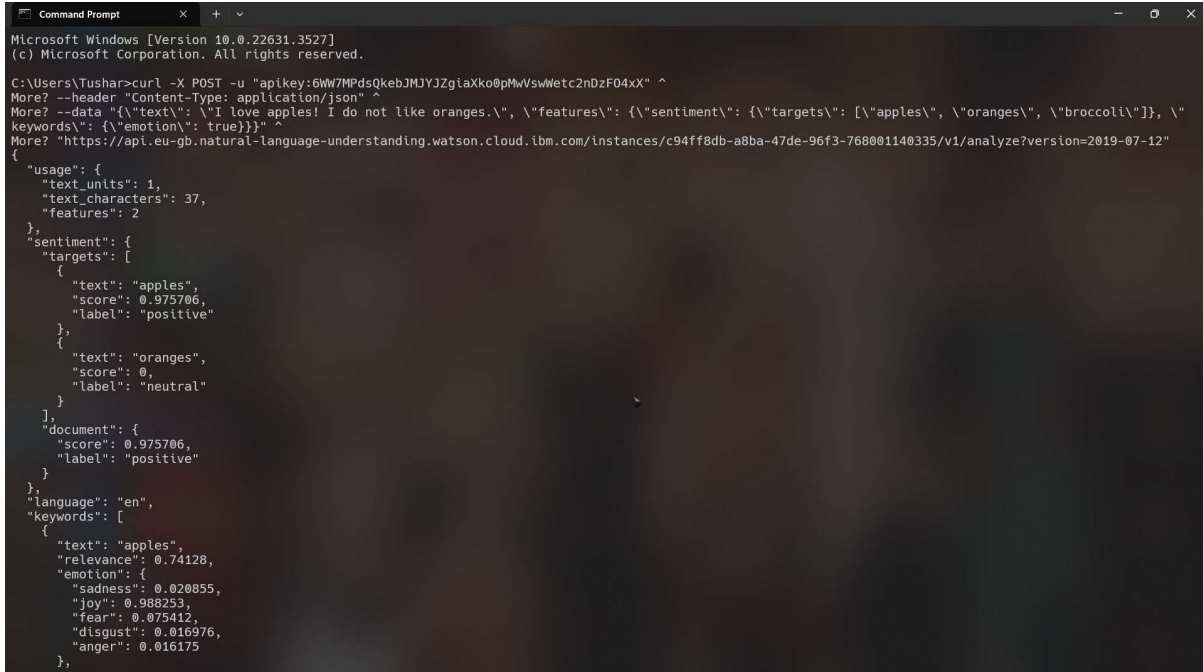
The **targets** option for sentiment in the following example tells the service to search for the targets "apples", "oranges", and "broccoli". Since "apples" and "oranges" are located in the text, sentiment scores are returned for those targets.

```

curl -X POST -u "apikey:{apikey}" ^
--header "Content-Type: application/json" ^
--data '{"text": "I love apples! I do not like oranges.", "features": {
  "sentiment": { "targets": ["apples", "oranges", "broccoli"] },
  "keywords": { "emotion": true } }' ^
"{url}/v1/analyze?version=2019-07-12"

```

✓ **Output:**



```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.3527]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Tushar>curl -X POST -u "apikey:6Ww7MPdsQkebjMJYJZgiaXko0pMwVswWetC2nDzF04xX" ^
More? --header "Content-Type: application/json" ^
More? --data '{"text": "I love apples! I do not like oranges.", "features": {"sentiment": {"targets": [{"apples", "oranges", "broccoli"}], "
keywords": {"emotion": true}}}' ^
More? "https://api.eu-gb.natural-language-understanding.watson.cloud.ibm.com/instances/c94ff8db-a8ba-47de-96f3-768001140335/v1/analyze?version=2019-07-12"
{
  "usage": {
    "text_units": 1,
    "text_characters": 37,
    "features": 2
  },
  "sentiment": {
    "targets": [
      {
        "text": "apples",
        "score": 0.975706,
        "label": "positive"
      },
      {
        "text": "oranges",
        "score": 0,
        "label": "neutral"
      }
    ]
  },
  "document": {
    "score": 0.975706,
    "label": "positive"
  },
  "language": "en",
  "keywords": [
    {
      "text": "apples",
      "relevance": 0.74128,
      "emotion": {
        "sadness": 0.020855,
        "joy": 0.988253,
        "fear": 0.075412,
        "disgust": 0.016976,
        "anger": 0.016175
      }
    }
  ]
}

```

» **Question 1 : Create a Chatbot application intent and dialog regarding specified field.**

- To begin, create an account on RapidAPI and navigate to the search section to find the Urban Dictionary API.
- In the API details, you will find the Request URL, X-RapidAPI-Key, and X-RapidAPI-Host pre-filled.
- Enter the term "war" or any other word of your choice into the required parameters field. Click on the "Test Endpoint" button to retrieve information related to the term "war" from the Urban Dictionary API.
- The results will display information about the term "war" as per the Urban Dictionary API response.

Urban Dictionary is the dictionary you write. This is the unofficial secret API. [Show more...](#)

V1 (Current)

Search endpoints

GET Define

Test Endpoint

Code Snippets Example Responses Results

200 Success

Body Headers

```
current_vote: ""
written_on: "2005-03-09T12:51:43.000Z"
example: "[war in] [Iraq], the only thing that makes [CNN] worth watchi
ng."
thumbs_down: 326
1: {} 10 keys
2: {} 10 keys
3: {} 10 keys
```

Home > Urban Dictionary

Language: us English

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➤ After receiving the response body, select the first item in the list to view the definition sentences.

V1 (Current)

Search endpoints

GET Define

Test Endpoint

Code Snippets Example Responses Results

200 Success

Body Headers

```
1: {} 10 keys
definition: "An organized, violent conflict between two or more large g
roups of individuals, countries, societies, factions, tribes, etc. Wa
r has been waged by humans [since time] immemorial, first with rocks
and sticks, then with bows and arrows and stone axes, then with progr
essively more advanced weapons. Wars have generally been fought for l
and, religion, political and ideological control and control of resou
rces. Today, wars are waged with firearms, bombs, [satellites], vario
us forms of artillery mounted on a number of different weapons platfo
rms. The number of weapons during the 20th century also expanded to i
nclude chemical, biological, and nuclear arms and each of those has s
een limited use during that time period. Only one type of warfare is
capable of wiping out the species that spawned it, and that is nuclea
r. Only this type of war has never been truly fought, outside of the de
struction of the Japanese cities of [Hiroshima and Nagasaki] at the e
nd of World War II. Some of the wars fought during the last 14 years
include conflicts in Iraq, Israel, Kashmir, Somalia, Afghanistan, [Ru
anda], Congo, Colombia, Bosnia, Croatia, Serbia, Kosovo, Lebanon and
[Liberia]. During the 20th century it is estimated that over [127] mi
llion people have lost their lives in war."
permalink: "http://war.urbanup.com/749185"
thumbs_up: 1399
author: "Ares"
word: "war"
defid: 749185
```

➤ We can retrieve this list's definition directly in our terminal using the provided code.


```

1  const axios = require('axios');
2
3  const options = {
4    method: 'GET',
5    url: 'https://mashape-community-urban-dictionary.p.rapidapi.com/define',
6    params: {
7      term: 'war'
8    },
9    headers: {
10      'X-RapidAPI-Key': 'd28dceda32msh54fb43633711ea9p101e78jsn03d0c5903b4d',
11      'X-RapidAPI-Host': 'mashape-community-urban-dictionary.p.rapidapi.com'
12    }
13  };
14
15  async function getData(){
16    try {
17      const response = await axios.request(options);
18      // Extract the example from the response data
19      const example = response.data.list[1].example;
20      // Display the example with proper formatting
21      console.log('Example: ${example}');
22      console.log('-----');
23      const definition=response.data.list[1].definition;
24      console.log('Definition: ${definition}');
25    } catch (error) {
26      console.error(error);
27    }
28  }
29
30  getData();
31

```

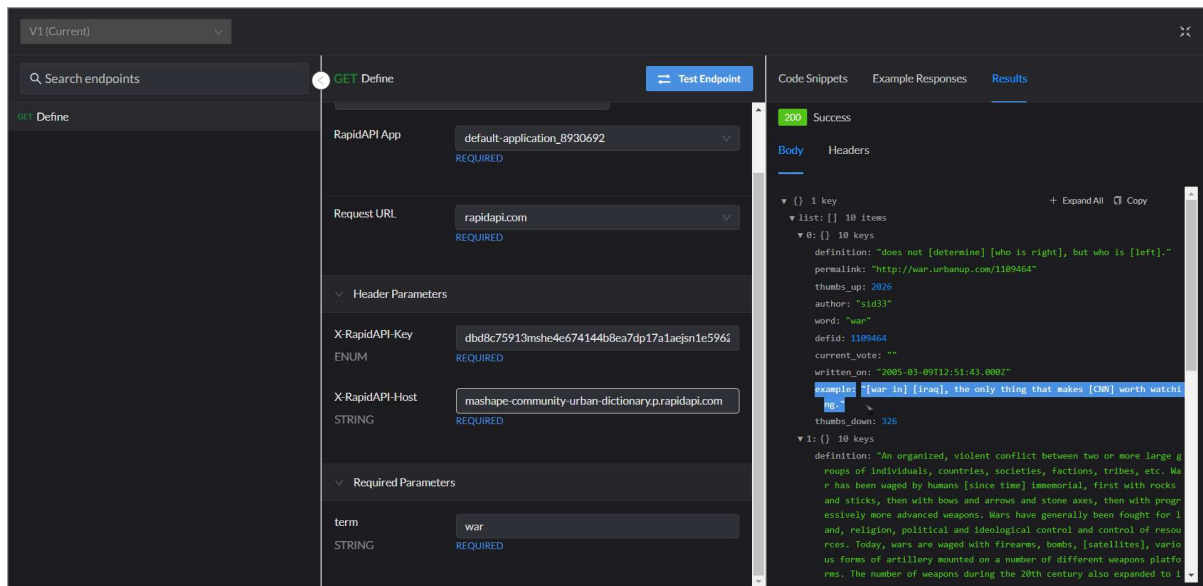
✓ Output:

```

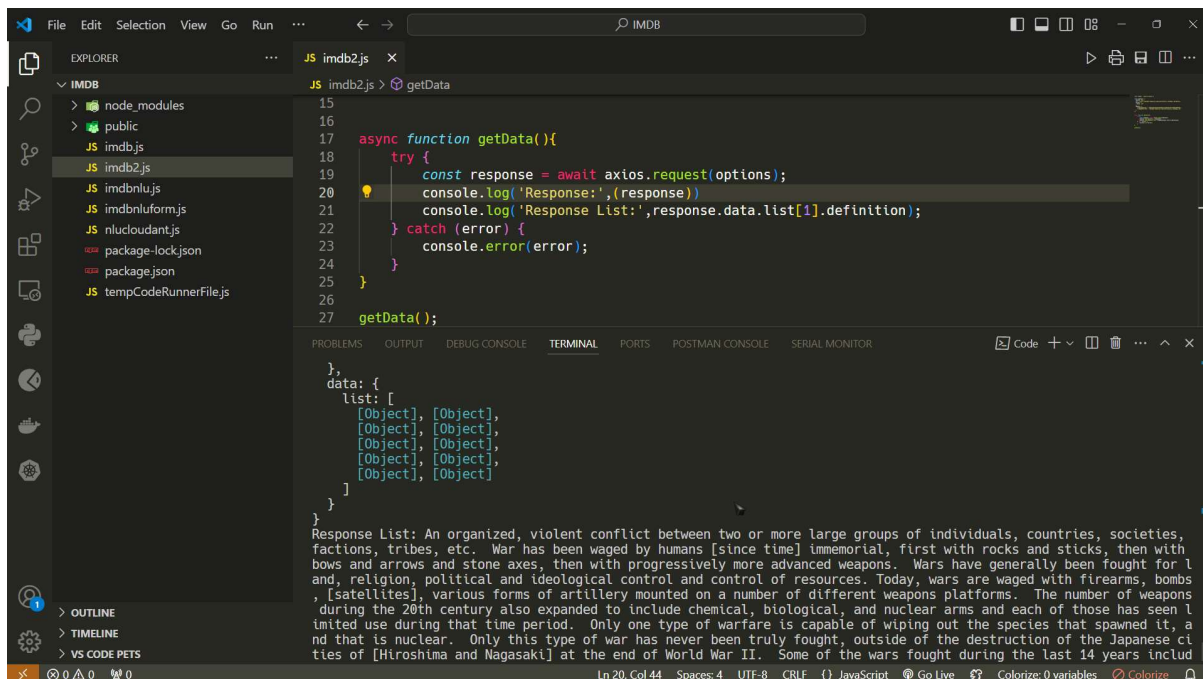
> pwsh -> IMDB 503ms
>> node "c:\Users\Tushar\Documents\SEM 6\EADC\Practical-14\IMDB\imdb.js"
Example: [War] will be around so long as [humans] are around to [wage] it.
-----
Definition: An organized, violent conflict between two or more large groups of individuals, countries, soc
tions, tribes, etc. War has been waged by humans [since time] immemorial, first with rocks and sticks, th
s and arrows and stone axes, then with progressively more advanced weapons. Wars have generally been foug
, religion, political and ideological control and control of resources. Today, wars are waged with firearm
satellites], various forms of artillery mounted on a number of different weapons platforms. The number of
ring the 20th century also expanded to include chemical, biological, and nuclear arms and each of those ha
ted use during that time period. Only one type of warfare is capable of wiping out the species that spawn
that is nuclear. Only this type of war has never been truly fought, outside of the destruction of the Jap
s of [Hiroshima and Nagasaki] at the end of World War II. Some of the wars fought during the last 14 year
onflicts in Iraq, Israel, Kashmir, Somalia, Afghanistan, [Rwanda], Congo, Colombia, Bosnia, Croatia, Serbi
Lebanon and [Liberia]. During the 20th century it is estimated that over [127] million people have lost th
n war.

```

➤ In code, if we add `response.data.list[1].example` then we can see example filed data



✓ **Output:**



» **Question 2 : Integrate NLU into your application to perform sentiment analysis on the feed captured from IMDB.**

➤ To incorporate the Watson Natural Language Understanding service into our application, we must first create the service in the IBM Cloud platform.

The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud console for the Natural Language Understanding service. The page is titled "Natural Language Understanding" and includes a search bar and navigation links. The "Create" tab is selected, showing a "Select a location" dropdown set to "London (eu-gb)" and a "Select a pricing plan" section. The pricing table shows a "Lite" plan with 30,000 NLU Items Per Month for free. The "Summary" panel on the right lists the service name, location, and plan. A "Create" button is visible at the bottom right.

Plan	Features and capabilities	Pricing
Lite	30,000 NLU Items Per Month 1 Custom Model Fixed API Rate Limit. See Standard plan for higher API Rate Limit NOTE: A NLU Item is based on the number of data units enriched and the number of enrichment features applied. A data unit is 10,000 characters or less. For example: extracting Entities and Sentiment from 15,000 characters of text is (2 Data Units * 2 Enrichment Features) = 4 NLU Items. A custom model refers to an annotation model developed with Watson Knowledge Studio.	Free

```

1  const axios = require('axios');
2  const { IamAuthenticator } = require('ibm-watson/auth');
3  const NaturalLanguageUnderstandingV1 = require('ibm-watson/natural-language-understanding/v1');
4
5  // Initialize Watson NLU
6  const nlu = new NaturalLanguageUnderstandingV1({
7    authenticator: new IamAuthenticator({ apikey: 'D0p1M-8lo9FisfBw5_FHL-g8dsiFZ3RhdxXBejNpy'
8    version: '2021-03-25',
9    serviceUrl: 'https://api.eu-gb.natural-language-understanding.watson.cloud.ibm.com/instances/
10 });
11
12 const options = {
13   method: 'GET',
14   url: 'https://mashape-community-urban-dictionary.p.rapidapi.com/define',
15   params: {
16     term: 'war'
17   },
18   headers: {
19     'X-RapidAPI-Key': 'd28dceda32msi,54fb43633711ea9p101e78jsn03d0c5903b4d',
20     'X-RapidAPI-Host': 'mashape-community-urban-dictionary.p.rapidapi.com'
21   }
22 };
23
24 async function getData() {
25   try {
26     const response = await axios.request(options);
27     const example = response.data.list[1].example;
28     console.log(example);
29     // Perform NLU analysis
30     const analyzeParams = {
31       text: example,
32       features: {

```

➤ By implementing the code provided, we can extract the sentiments, emotional analysis of a definition from the NLU response, including emotions like sadness, joy, fear, disgust, and anger.

The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a file explorer on the left displaying a project named 'IMDb'. The main editor shows a file named 'imdbnlu.js' with the following code:

```

24 async function getData() {
25   const response = await axios.request(options);
26   const example = response.data.list[1].example;
27   console.log(example);
28   // Perform NLU analysis
29   const analyzeParams = {
30     text: example,
31     features: {
32       entities: {},
33       keywords: {},
34       sentiment: {},
35       emotion: {}
36     }
37   };
38   const nluResponse = await nlu.analyze(analyzeParams);
39   console.log(JSON.stringify(nluResponse, null, 2));
40 } catch (error) {
41 }

```

The terminal at the bottom shows the command executed: `node "c:\Users\Tushar\Documents\SEM 6\EADC\Practical-14\IMDb\imdbnlu.js"`. The output is a JSON object representing the NLU response:

```

{
  "status": 200,
  "statusText": "OK",
  "headers": {
    "server": "watson-gateway",
    "content-length": "692",
    "content-type": "application/json; charset=utf-8",
    "cache-control": "no-cache, no-store",
    "x-dp-watson-tran-id": "9ebcad85-8e94-4451-9fec-b8cad211801d, 9ebcad85-8e94-4451-9fec-b8cad211801d",
    "content-security-policy": "default-src 'none'",
    "pragma": "no-cache",
    "x-content-type-options": "nosniff",
  },
  "text": "War",
  "relevance": 0.844133,
  "count": 1,
  "text": "wage",
  "relevance": 0.765931,
  "count": 1,
  "entities": [],
  "emotion": {
    "document": {
      "sadness": 0.143103,
      "joy": 0.092965,
      "fear": 0.148204,
      "disgust": 0.041328,
      "anger": 0.136275
    }
  }
}

```

➤ Now we will create HTML FORM so we can get input from user.

```

1 const express = require('express');
2 const bodyParser = require('body-parser');
3 const app = express();
4
5
6 const port = 8080;
7 var urlencodedParser = bodyParser.urlencoded({ extended: false });
8 const axios = require('axios');
9 const { IamAuthenticator } = require('ibm-watson/auth');
10 const NaturalLanguageUnderstandingV1 = require('ibm-watson/natural-language-understanding/v1');
11
12 // Initialize Watson NLU
13 const nlu = new NaturalLanguageUnderstandingV1({
14   authenticator: new IamAuthenticator({ apikey: 'D0p1iM-8l09FisfBw5_FHL-g8dsiFZ3RhrdXKbBjNpy'
15   version: '2021-03-25',
16   serviceUrl: 'https://api.eu-gb.natural-language-understanding.watson.cloud.ibm.com/instances/'
17 });
18
19
20 app.get('/', (req, res) => {
21   res.sendFile(__dirname + '/public/index.html');
22 });
23
24 app.post('/', urlencodedParser, (req, res) => {
25   console.log('Got body:', req.body);
26   x=req.body.dictionary_word;
27   console.log(x);
28   //=====
29   const options = {
30     method: 'GET',
31     url: 'https://mashape-community-urban-dictionary.p.rapidapi.com/define',
32     params: {

```

```

1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <title>Tweet sentiment analysis</title>
5   <meta charset="UTF-8">
6   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
7   <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.7/css/bootstrap.min.css">
8 </head>
9 <body>
10   <div class="container">
11     <h1>Dictionary word submission for Analysis</h1>
12     <form action="/" method="POST">
13       <div class="form-group">
14         <label for="word">Dictionary Word</label>
15         <input type="text" class="form-control" id="word" aria-describedby="emailHelp" placeholder="Enter word">
16       </div>
17       <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Submit</button>
18     </form>
19   </div>
20 </body>

```

➤ Our application features an HTML form allowing users to input a word from the dictionary, and upon submission, the application will showcase the corresponding emotion linked to that word.

Dictionary word submission for Analysis

Dictionary Word

➤ For example, when the user enters the word "devotion," the application identifies it as positive in terms of emotion.

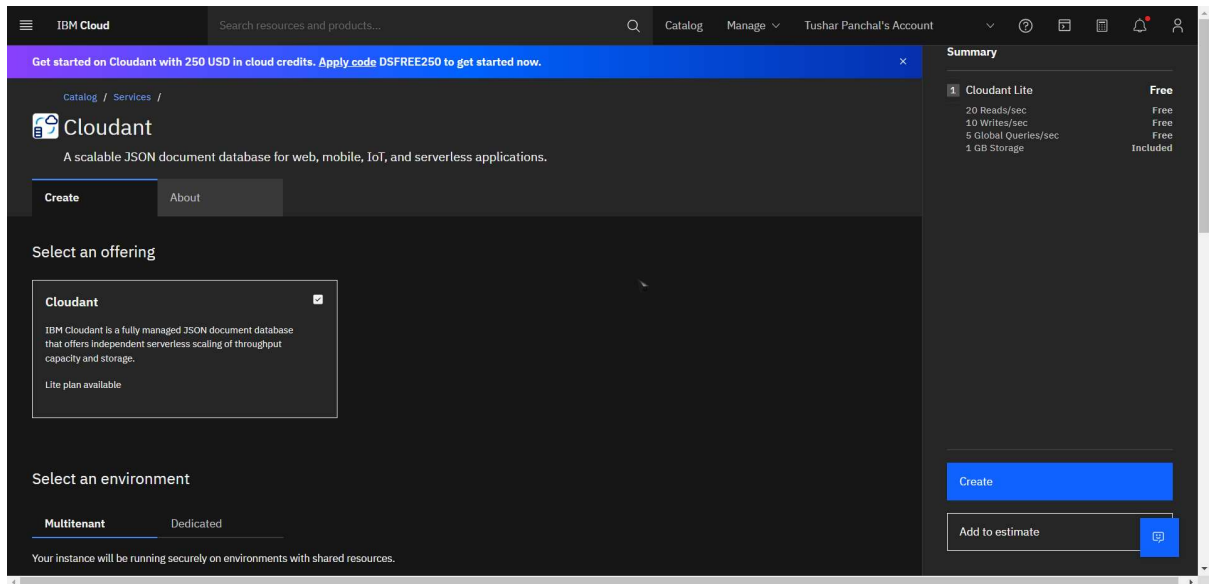
Dictionary word submission for Analysis

Dictionary Word

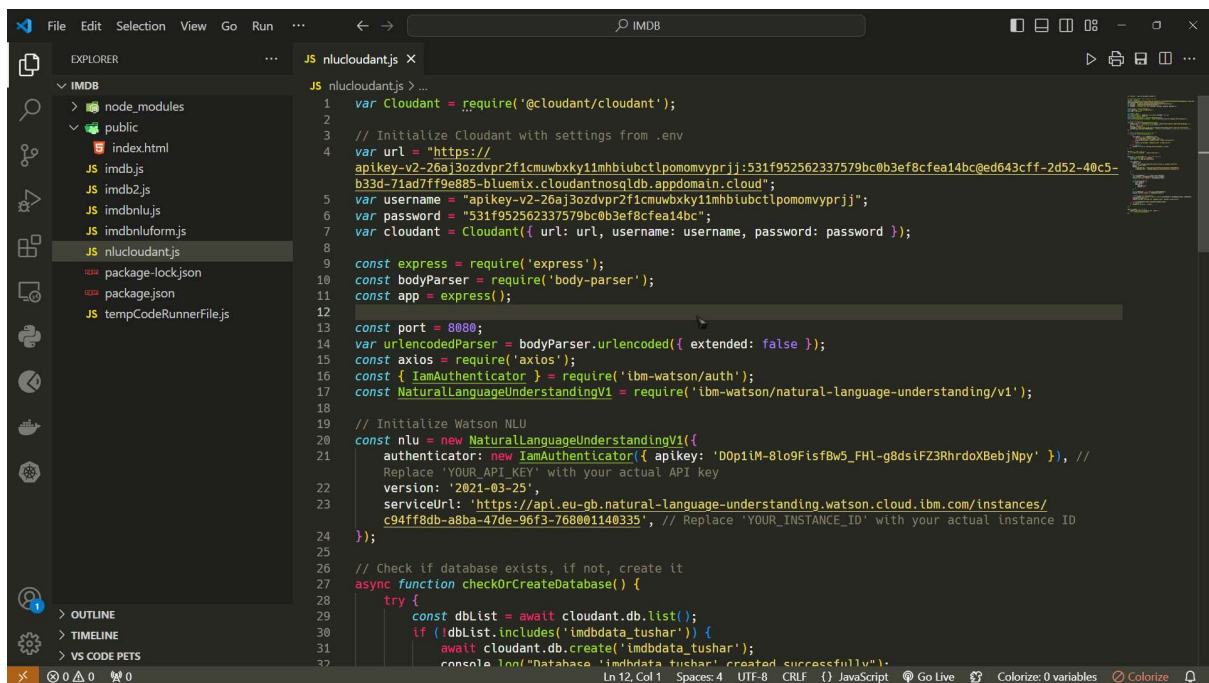
positive

» Question 3 : Integrate database service to store captured feeds and their results.

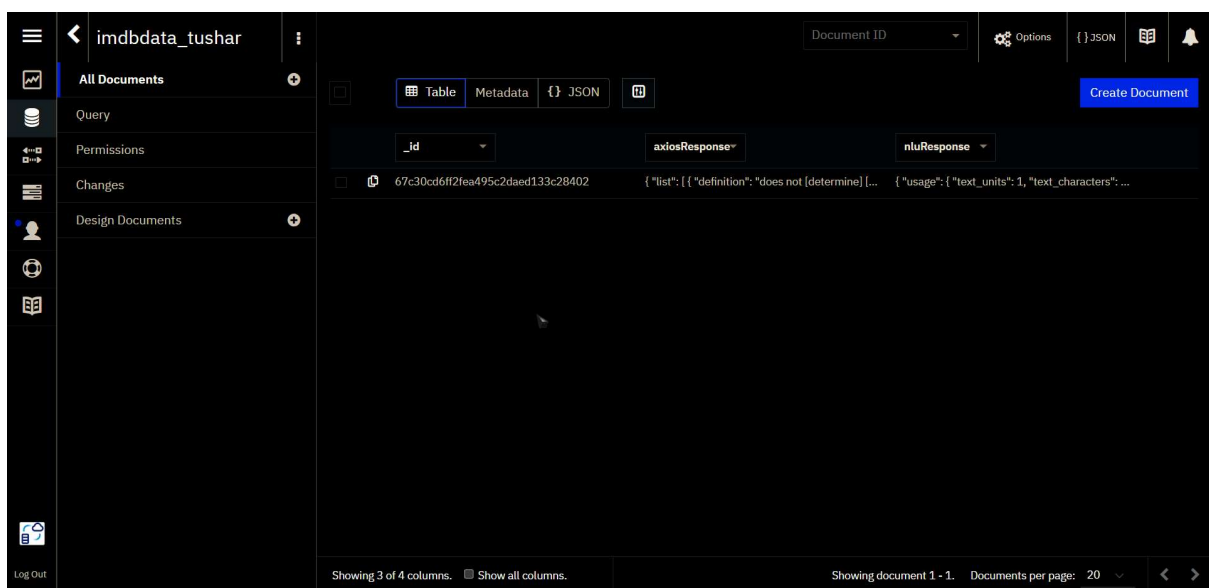
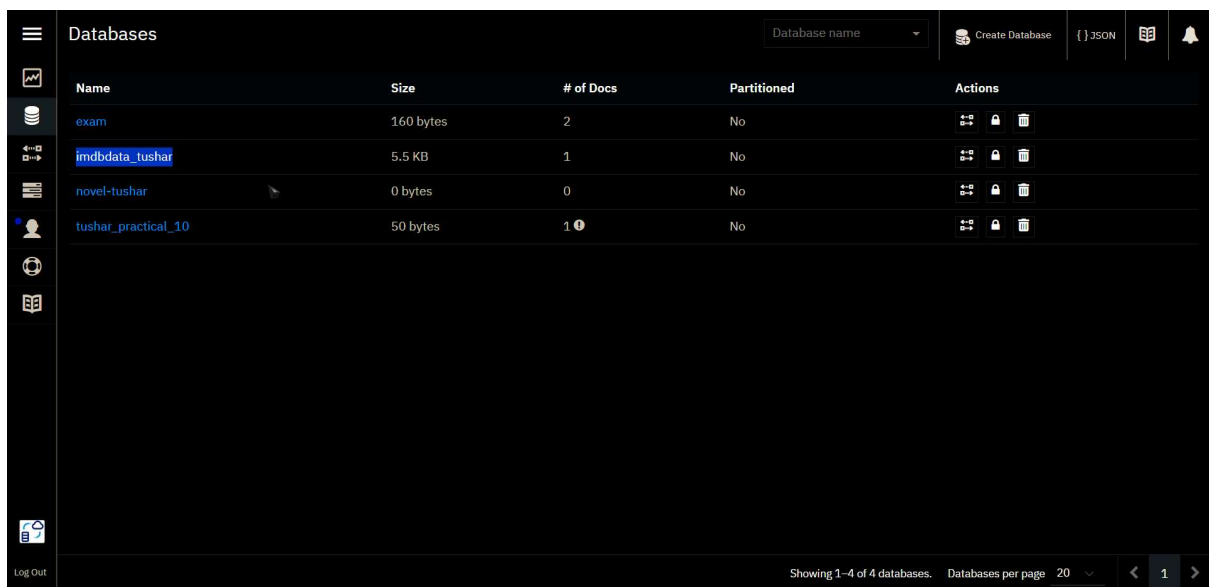
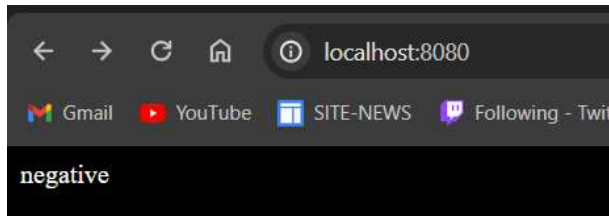
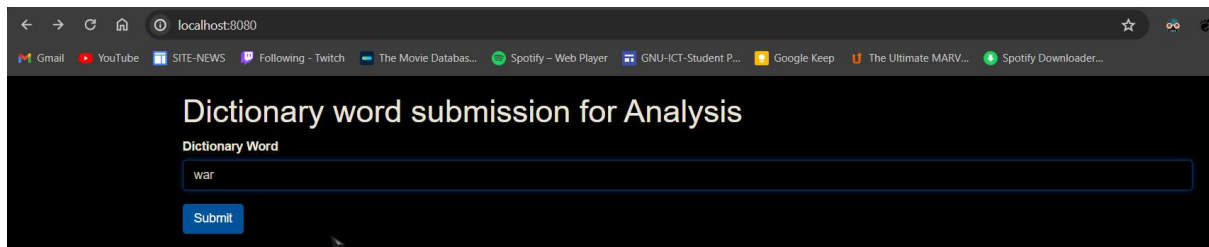
➤ Initially, to incorporate the database service into our application, we must create a Cloudant database using the IBM Cloud platform.



➤ Now we will enter cloudant credentials in our code.



➤ Upon entering a word into the HTML form, we will not only display the emotion associated with that word but also upload the response of that word into our Cloudant database.



➤ We successfully obtained the emotion response of a dictionary word and stored it in our database.