

Advanced C & Programming Logic Design

P. Pages : 2

Time : Three Hours



NJR/KS/18/4378

Max. Marks : 80

- Notes :
1. All questions carry marks as indicated.
 2. Solve Question 1 OR Questions No. 2.
 3. Solve Question 3 OR Questions No. 4.
 4. Solve Question 5 OR Questions No. 6.
 5. Solve Question 7 OR Questions No. 8.
 6. Solve Question 9 OR Questions No. 10.
 7. Solve Question 11 OR Questions No. 12.
 8. Assume suitable data whenever necessary.

1. a) What is an array? Explain how one dimensional and two-dimensional array are stored in memory. Give example of each. **7**

b) Write a program to find transpose of a matrix. **6**

OR

2. a) What are structures? Give different way to declared them. When does compiler know to reserve space in memory for members of structures. **7**

b) Explain **any three**. **6**

- i) Enumeration.
- ii) Typedef.
- iii) Bitfield.
- iv) Sizeof.

3. a) Write a program to copy abc.txt file into xyz.txt file. **5**

b) Explain fopen() function in detail with proper example. **5**

c) List various error handling function in files. **4**

OR

4. a) Write a program to count number of lines, words present in the file "PQr.txt" **5**

b) Explain command line argument with example. **5**

c) Write following function: **4**

- i) ftell()
- ii) ferror()
- iii) fputs()
- iv) fclose()

5. a) Compare static memory allocation with dynamic memory allocation. 7
b) Explain calloc(), malloc(), realloc(), and free() function with syntax. 6

OR

6. a) What are pointers? Also explain pointer arithmetic and pointers operators. 7
b) Write a program to swap two numbers using pointer. 3
c) Differentiate pointer to structure and structure pointer. 3
7. a) What is the difference between graphics mode and text mode. 5
b) Explain initgraph() and closegraph() with example. 5
c) Explain video Adapter in detail. 3

OR

8. a) Write a menu driven program to draw line, circle, rectangle, ellipse and arc on the screen. 7
b) Write a program to draw five chains of circles with different colors. 6
9. a) Compare recursion and iteration. 5
b) Define model of computation. List and explain various model of computations. 5
c) Explain notion of algorithm. 4

OR

10. a) What are the correctness and efficiency issues in programming. Explain in detail. 8
b) Difference between iterative approach and functional approach with respect to following: 6
i) Programmer focus.
ii) State changes.
iii) Order of execution.
11. a) List and discuss features of object oriented programming. 7
b) Explain imperative procedural and declarative programming with example. 6

OR

12. a) Explain in detail Assertion and loop invariants. 7
b) Write a program to create a structure student with field roll no, name and marks with 5 subjects and calculate percentage, result and grade and display it in proper form. 6
