```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
contract shipping {
    address public buyer;
    address public seller;
    address public carrier;
    uint public price;
    uint public deliverytime;
    bool public delivered;
    constructor(address _buyer, address _seller, uint _price, uint
 _deliverytime){
        buyer = _buyer;
        seller = seller;
        deliverytime = deliverytime;
        price = _price;
    function assignCarrier(address _carrier) public {
        require(msg.sender==seller, "only seller can assign the carrier");
        carrier = _carrier;
    function confirmDelivery() public {
        require(msg.sender==buyer, "only buyer can confirm delivery");
        require(carrier!=address(0), "assign carrier before delivery can be
confirmed");
        require(block.timestamp >= deliverytime);
        delivered = true;
    function withdraw() public payable {
        require(msg.sender==seller || msg.sender==carrier);
        require(delivered==true);
        uint amount = price;
        payable(msg.sender).transfer(amount);
```

```
pragma solidity ^0.8.8;
struct Book {
   string name;
    string writter;
   uint id;
    bool available;
contract Types {
    uint256 public number;
    constructor() {
        number = 10;
    function getResult() public pure returns (uint256){
        uint256 number2 = 10;
        uint256 number3 = 20;
        uint256 result = number2+number3;
        return result;
    Book book1;
    function setBookDetails_Book1() public {
        book1 = Book("Building Ethereum DApps", "Roberto Infante",2,false);
    Book book2;
    function setBookDetails_Book2() public {
        book2 = Book("Intro to Ethereum and Solidity", "Alex", 3, true);
    function book1_info() public view returns (string memory, string memory,
uint256, bool){
       return(book1.name,book1.writter,book1.id,book1.available);
    function book2_info() public view returns (string memory, string memory,
uint256, bool){
       return(book2.name,book2.writter,book2.id,book2.available);
```

```
pragma solidity ^0.8.1;
contract Arr {
    uint256[] private arr;
    function addData(uint256 num) public {
        arr.push(num);
    function getData() public view returns(uint256[] memory) {
        return arr;
    function getLength() public view returns(uint256) {
        return arr.length;
    function search(uint IndexNumber) public view returns(uint256){
        require(IndexNumber <= arr.length, "Please enter index number within</pre>
range");
       return arr[IndexNumber];
    function getSum() public view returns(uint256){
        uint sum = 0;
        for(uint index = 0; index < arr.length; index++){</pre>
            sum = sum + arr[index];
        return sum;
```

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.1;
struct student{
    string name;
    string subject;
    uint8 marks;
}

contract Mapping {
    mapping (address => student) public results;
    address[] public students;

    function set(address stuAdd, string memory name, string memory subject,
uint8 marks) public {
        results[stuAdd] = student(name, subject, marks);
        students.push(stuAdd);
    }

    function getStudents() public view returns(uint256){
        return students.length;
    }
}
```

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.1;

contract Exp4 {
    uint256 number;
    string value;

    function set(uint num) public {
        number = num;
        if (number % 2 == 0){
            value = "even";
        }
        else {
            value = "odd";
        }
    }

    function get() public view returns(string memory){
        return value;
    }
}
```

```
pragma solidity ^0.8.1;
contract Hotel {
    enum status{vaccant, occupied}
    status currentStatus;
    address payable public owner;
    event occupy(address _occupant, uint value);
    constructor() {
        owner = payable (msg.sender);
        currentStatus = status.vaccant;
   modifier onlyWhileVacant {
        require(currentStatus == status.vaccant);
    modifier costs(uint _amount){
        require(msg.value >= _amount);
        _;
    function book() public payable onlyWhileVacant costs(2 ether) {
        currentStatus = status.occupied;
        owner.transfer(msg.value);
        emit occupy(msg.sender, msg.value);
    function getStatus() public view returns(status){
        return currentStatus;
    receive() external payable { }
```

EXP:6)

```
pragma solidity ^0.8.1;
contract A {
    uint256 internal a;
    function setA(uint256 _value) external {
        a = _value;
    }
contract B {
    uint256 internal b;
    function setB(uint256 _value1) external {
        b = _value1;
contract C is A,B {
    function getSum() public view returns(uint256){
        return a+b;
```

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.1;
contract MarketPlace {
    struct Item {
       uint id;
        string name;
        uint price;
        address payable owner;
        bool sold;
    uint public itemCount;
    address payable public owner;
    mapping(uint => Item) public items;
    constructor() {
        owner = payable(msg.sender);
    modifier onlyOwner(){
        require(msg.sender == owner);
    event ItemAdded(uint id, string name, uint price, address payable owner);
    event ItemSold(uint id, address buyer, uint price);
    function addItem(string memory _name, uint _id, uint _price) public
onlyOwner {
        itemCount++;
        items[itemCount] = Item(_id, _name,_price,payable(msg.sender),false);
        emit ItemAdded(_id, _name, _price, owner);
    function buyItem(uint _id) public payable {
        require(items[_id].id>0 && items[_id].id<=itemCount,"Invalid Item</pre>
Id");
        require(!items[_id].sold,"Item sold");
        require(msg.value >= items[_id].price);
        owner.transfer(msg.value);
        items[_id].sold = true;
        emit ItemSold(_id, msg.sender, items[_id].price);
```

```
function getItemStatus(uint256 _id) public view returns(bool){
    return items[_id].sold;
}

receive() external payable { }
}
```