

CSS Pseudo Classes

Selector	Example	Example description
:active	a:active	Selects the active link
:link	a:link	Selects all unvisited links
:visited	a:visited	Selects all visited links
:hover	a:hover	Selects links on mouse over
:first-child	p:first-child	Selects every <p> elements that is the first child of its parent
:first-of-type	p:first-of-type	Selects every <p> element that is the first <p> element of its parent
:last-child	p:last-child	Selects every <p> elements that is the last child of its parent
:last-of-type	p:last-of-type	Selects every <p> element that is the last <p> element of its parent
:nth-child(n)	p:nth-child(2)	Selects every <p> element that is the second child of its parent
:nth-of-type(n)	p:nth-of-type(2)	Selects every <p> element that is the second <p> element of its parent
:nth-last-child(n)	p:nth-last-child(2)	Selects every <p> element that is the second child of its parent, counting from the last child
:nth-last-of-type(n)	p:nth-last-of-type(2)	Selects every <p> element that is the second <p> element of its parent, counting from the last child
:only-child	p:only-child	Selects every <p> element that is the only child of its parent
:only-of-type	p:only-of-type	Selects every <p> element that is the only <p> element of its parent
:not(selector)	:not(p)	Selects every element that is not a <p> element
:empty	p:empty	Selects every <p> element that has no children
:enabled	input:enabled	Selects every enabled <input> element
:disabled	input:disabled	Selects every disabled <input> element
:focus	input:focus	Selects the <input> element that has focus
:read-only	input:read-only	Selects <input> elements with a "readonly" attribute specified
:read-write	input:read-write	Selects <input> elements with no "readonly" attribute
:required	input:required	Selects <input> elements with a "required" attribute specified
:in-range	input:in-range	Selects <input> elements with a value within a specified range
:out-of-range	input:out-of-range	Selects <input> elements with a value outside a specified range

:valid	input:valid	Selects all <input> elements with a valid value
:invalid	input:invalid	Selects all <input> elements with an invalid value
:optional	input:optional	Selects <input> elements with no "required" attribute
:target	#news:target	Selects the current active #news element (clicked on a URL containing that anchor name)

CSS Pseudo Elements

Selector	Example	Example description
::first-letter	p::first-letter	Selects the first letter of each <p> element
::first-line	p::first-line	Selects the first line of each <p> element
::selection	p::selection	Selects the portion of an element that is selected by a user
::after	p::after	Insert something after the content of each <p> element
::before	p::before	Insert something before the content of each <p> element
::placeholder	input::placeholder	Selects input elements with the "placeholder" attribute specified