

## Below are the tutorials which i followed

1. <https://youtu.be/WQeoO7MI0Bs> (<https://youtu.be/WQeoO7MI0Bs>) --> opencv in 3 Hours
2. [https://youtu.be/SgzPF0\\_dLMY](https://youtu.be/SgzPF0_dLMY) ([https://youtu.be/SgzPF0\\_dLMY](https://youtu.be/SgzPF0_dLMY)) --> Applied ai course

In [ ]:

```
1 !pip install opencv-python
```

Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (4.1.2.30)  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from opencv-python) (1.21.5)

In [ ]:

```
1 import cv2  
2 from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow  
3 from google.colab import files  
4 import numpy as np
```

## Function for getting the required contour in sorted form

```

In [ ]: 1 def getContours(img,cannyThreshold=[100,100],showCanny=False,minArea=1000,filter=0,draw =False):
2         #For converting the image into gray scale
3         #Reference : https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-opencv-cv2-cvtColor-method/
4         imageGray = cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
5         #Refer-- https://pyimagesearch.com/2021/05/12/opencv-edge-detection-cv2-canny/ see-Step #1
6         #Box Filter over Gaussian Filter -- https://stackoverflow.com/a/31132999
7         # https://docs.opencv.org/3.4/d4/d13/tutorial\_py\_filteri
8         imageBlur = cv2.GaussianBlur(imageGray,(5,5),1)
9         #Refer -- https://docs.opencv.org/3.4/da/d5c/tutorial\_canny\_detector.html
10        # Refer (Hysteresis Thresholding) -- https://docs.opencv.org/3.4/da/d22/tutorial\_py\_canny.html
11        imageCanny = cv2.Canny(imageBlur,cannyThreshold[0],cannyThreshold[1])
12        kernel = np.ones((5,5))
13        #Refer --https://youtu.be/03B64y9jrF0
14        imageDilated = cv2.dilate(imageCanny,kernel,iterations=3)
15        imgThre = cv2.erode(imageDilated,kernel,iterations=2)
16        if showCanny:cv2.imshow('Canny',imgThre)
17        # Refer -- https://docs.opencv.org/3.4/d9/d8b/tutorial\_py\_contours\_hierarchy.html
18        # Refer -- https://docs.opencv.org/4.x/d4/d73/tutorial\_py\_contours\_begin.html
19        contours,hierarchy = cv2.findContours(imgThre,cv2.RETR_EXTERNAL,cv2.CHAIN_APPROX_SIMPLE)
20        finalContours = []
21        for i in contours:
22            area = cv2.contourArea(i)
23            if area > minArea:
24                # Read -- This is for finding the perimeter
25                perimeter = cv2.arcLength(i,True)
26                # Read -- https://docs.opencv.org/4.x/d3/dc0/group\_\_imgproc\_\_shape.html#ga0012a5fdae70b8a997016
27                approx = cv2.approxPolyDP(i,0.02*perimeter,True)
28                # It basically bounds the whole contour with rectangle
29                bbox = cv2.boundingRect(approx)
30                # if the user explicitly defines the number of points, for example 4 for rectangle
31                if filter > 0:
32                    if len(approx) == filter:
33                        finalContours.append([len(approx),area,approx,bbox,i])
34                else:
35                    finalContours.append([len(approx),area,approx,bbox,i])
36        # Sorting based upon the area
37        finalContours = sorted(finalContours,key = lambda x:x[1] ,reverse= True)
38        if draw:
39            for con in finalContours:
40                cv2.drawContours(img,con[4],-1,(0,0,255),3)
41        return img, finalContours

```

## Function for rearranging the co-ordinated of the images

```
In [ ]: 1 def rearrange(myPoints):
2         #print(myPoints.shape)
3         sortedPoints = np.zeros_like(myPoints)
4         myPoints = myPoints.reshape((4,2))
5         add =np.sum(myPoints,axis=1)
6         sortedPoints[0] = myPoints[np.argmin(add)]
7         sortedPoints[3] = myPoints[np.argmax(add)]
8         diff = np.diff(myPoints,axis=1)
9         sortedPoints[1]= myPoints[np.argmin(diff)]
10        sortedPoints[2] = myPoints[np.argmax(diff)]
11        return sortedPoints
```

## Function for wrapping the image

```
In [ ]: 1 # Refer -- https://youtu.be/Tm_7fGoLVGE
2 def warpImg (img,points,w,h,padding=20):
3         # print(points)
4         points =rearrange(points)
5         pts1 = np.float32(points)
6         pts2 = np.float32([[0,0],[w,0],[0,h],[w,h]])
7         matrix = cv2.getPerspectiveTransform(pts1,pts2)
8         imgWarp = cv2.warpPerspective(img,matrix,(w,h))
9         imgWarp = imgWarp[padding:imgWarp.shape[0]-padding,padding:imgWarp.shape[1]-padding]
10        return imgWarp
```

## Function to find euclidean distance between two points

```
In [ ]: 1 # This function is used to find euclidean distance between two points
2 def findEuclidDistance(pts1,pts2):
3         return ((pts2[0]-pts1[0])**2 + (pts2[1]-pts1[1])**2)**0.5
```

**Below code will prompt you to upload your file and will run the**

## code

Points to be Taken care while taking picture

- It should have a Dark Green BackGround
- The picture of the object shuld be taken as length as vertical direction

```

In [ ]: 1 picture=files.upload()
2 path = list(picture)[0]
3 scale = 3
4 wP = 210 *scale
5 hP= 297 *scale
6 i=0
7 while i<1:
8     i+=1
9     img = cv2.imread(path)
10    imgContours , conts = getContours(img,minArea=50000,filter=4)
11    if len(conts) != 0:
12        # Since before returning we are sorting the contours the largest one will be in the 0th index.
13        largest = conts[0][2]
14        imgWarp = warpImg(img, largest, wP,hP)
15        imgContours2, conts2 = getContours(imgWarp,minArea=2000, filter=4, cannyThreshold=[50,50],draw = False)
16        if len(conts2) != 0:
17            for obj in conts2:
18                #Refer -https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tViDT_gEpDk
19                cv2.polylines(imgContours2,[obj[2]],True,(0,255,0),2)
20                nPoints = rearrange(obj[2])
21                nW = round((findEuclidDistance(nPoints[0][0]//scale,nPoints[1][0]//scale)/10),1)
22                nH = round((findEuclidDistance(nPoints[0][0]//scale,nPoints[2][0]//scale)/10),1)
23                #(image, start_point, end_point,color, thickness)
24                # https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-opencv-cv2-arrowedLine-method/#:~:text=arrowedLine()
25                cv2.arrowedLine(imgContours2, (nPoints[0][0][0], nPoints[0][0][1]), (nPoints[1][0][0], nPoints[1][0][1]),
26                                (255, 0, 255),3)
27                cv2.arrowedLine(imgContours2, (nPoints[0][0][0], nPoints[0][0][1]), (nPoints[2][0][0], nPoints[2][0][1]),
28                                (255, 0, 255), 3)
29                x, y, w, h = obj[3]
30                # Refer - https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-opencv-cv2-puttext-method/
31                cv2.putText(imgContours2, '{}cm'.format(nW), (x + 30, y - 10), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_COMPLEX_SMALL, 1, (255, 0, 255), 2)
32                cv2.putText(imgContours2, '{}cm'.format(nH), (x - 100, y + h // 2), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_COMPLEX_SMALL, 1, (255, 0, 255), 2)
33
34            cv2.imshow( imgContours2)
35            img = cv2.resize(img,(0,0),None,0.5,0.5)
36            #Used colab specific imsho function
37            cv2.imshow(img)
38            cv2.waitKey(1)

```

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Saving 7.jpg to 7 (4).jpg









