

```
# Importing Libraries
import pandas as pd
import spacy
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import one_hot
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
import numpy as np
from imblearn.over_sampling import SMOTE
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
df = pd.read_csv('labeled_data.csv')
```

```
df.shape
```

```
(24783, 7)
```

```
df.head()
```

```

    Unnamed: 0  count  hate_speech  offensive_language  neither  class  tweet
0            0      3            0                    0         3      2  !!! RT
    @mayasolovely:
    As a woman you
    shouldn't...
1            1      3            0                    3         0      1  !!!!! RT
    @mleew17: boy

```

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```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'count', 'hate_speech', 'offensive_language', 'neither',
      'class', 'tweet'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
# Deleting unwanted columns
```

```
df.drop(columns = ['Unnamed: 0', 'count', 'hate_speech', 'offensive_language', 'neither'], inplace = True)
```

```
df.head()
```

```

    class  tweet
0      2  !!! RT @mayasolovely: As a woman you shouldn't...
1      1  !!!!! RT @mleew17: boy dats cold...tyga dwn ba...
2      1  !!!!!!! RT @UrKindOfBrand Dawg!!!! RT @80sbaby...
3      1  !!!!!!!! RT @C_G_Anderson: @viva_based she lo...
4      1  !!!!!!!!!!!!! RT @ShenikaRoberts: The shit you...

```

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```
# checking null values
```

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

```

class    0
tweet    0
dtype: int64

```

```
df['tweet'].iloc[0]
```

```
'!!! RT @mayasolovely: As a woman you shouldn't complain about cleaning up your house. & as a man you should always take the trash out...'
```

```
df['tweet'].iloc[100]
```

```
'"@ClicquotSuave: LMA000000000000 this nigga @Krillz_Nuh_Care http://t.co/AApSUjmYI" &lt;hitch want likes for some denressing shit..foh'
```

```
df['tweet'].iloc[1000]
```

```
'&#128514;&#128514;&#128514;&#128514;&#128514;&#128514;&#128514;'@betsweetcocker: That pussy is just...&#128561; imma assume she just had a baby like..the day before
a"
```

```
# Deleting unwanted symbols and numeric data
```

```
df['processed_tweet']=df['tweet'].str.replace(r'^a-zA-Z',' ', regex=True)
```

```
df.head()
```

	class	tweet	processed_tweet
0	2	!!! RT @mayasolovely: As a woman you shouldn't...	RT mayasolovely As a woman you shouldn't...
1	1	!!!! RT @mleew17: boy dats cold...tyga dwn ba...	RT mleew boy dats cold tyga dwn ba...
2	1	!!!!!! RT @UrKindOfBrand Dawg!!!! RT @80sbaby...	RT UrKindOfBrand Dawg RT sbaby...
3	1	!!!!!! RT @C. G. Anderson: RT C G Anderson viva based she look like a tr...	RT C G Anderson viva based she look like a tr...

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```
# Handling unwanted spaces
```

```
df['processed_tweet_2']=df['processed_tweet'].str.replace(r'[\s]+',' ', regex = True)
```

```
df.head()
```

	class	tweet	processed_tweet	processed_tweet_2
0	2	!!! RT @mayasolovely: As a woman you shouldn't...	RT mayasolovely As a woman you shouldn't...	RT mayasolovely As a woman you shouldn't comp...
1	1	!!!! RT @mleew17: boy dats cold...tyga dwn ba...	RT mleew boy dats cold tyga dwn ba...	RT mleew boy dats cold tyga dwn bad for cuffi...
2	1	!!!!!! RT @UrKindOfBrand Dawg!!!! RT @80sbaby...	RT UrKindOfBrand Dawg RT sbaby...	RT UrKindOfBrand Dawg RT sbaby life You ever ...
3	1	!!!!!! RT @C. G. Anderson: RT C G Anderson viva based she look like a tr...	RT C G Anderson viva based she look like a tr...	RT C G Anderson viva based she look like a tr...
4	1	!!!!!! RT @ShenikaRoberts: The shit you hear about me ...	RT ShenikaRoberts The shit you hear about me ...	RT ShenikaRoberts The shit you hear about me ...

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```
df['processed_tweet_2'].iloc[1000]
```

```
' betsweetcocker That pussy is just imma assume she just had a baby like the day before
fore '
```

```
df.drop(columns = ['tweet','processed_tweet'], inplace = True)
```

```
df.head()
```

	class	processed_tweet_2
0	2	RT mayasolovely As a woman you shouldn't comp...
1	1	RT mleew boy dats cold tyga dwn bad for cuffi...
2	1	RT UrKindOfBrand Dawg RT sbaby life You ever ...
3	1	RT C G Anderson viva based she look like a tr...
4	1	RT ShenikaRoberts The shit you hear about me ...

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```
# NLP
```

```
nlp = spacy.load('en_core_web_sm')
```

```
# lemmatization
```

```
def lemmatization(text):
```

```
    doc = nlp(text)
```

```
    lemmalist = [word.lemma_ for word in doc]
```

```
    return ' '.join(lemmalist)
```

```
df['lemma_tweet']=df['processed_tweet_2'].apply(lemmatization)
```

```
df.head()
```

	class	processed_tweet_2	lemma_tweet
0	2	RT mayasolovely As a woman you shouldn t comp...	RT mayasolovely as a woman you shouldn t com...
1	1	RT mleew boy dats cold tyga dwn bad for cuffi...	RT mleew boy dat cold tyga dwn bad for cuffi...
2	1	RT UrKindOfBrand Dawg RT sbaby life You ever ...	RT UrKindOfBrand Dawg RT sbaby life you ever...
3	1	RT C G Anderson viva based she look	RT C G Anderson viva base she look

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```
# Removing the stopwords
def remove_stopwords(text):
    doc = nlp(text)
    no_stopwords_list = [word.text for word in doc if not word.is_stop]
    return ' '.join(no_stopwords_list)
```

```
df['final_tweet']=df['lemma_tweet'].apply(remove_stopwords)
```

```
df.head()
```

	class	processed_tweet_2	lemma_tweet	final_tweet
0	2	RT mayasolovely As a woman you shouldn t comp...	RT mayasolovely as a woman you shouldn t com...	RT mayasolovely woman shouldn t complain cl...
1	1	RT mleew boy dats cold tyga dwn bad for cuffi...	RT mleew boy dat cold tyga dwn bad for cuffi...	RT mleew boy dat cold tyga dwn bad cuffin d...
2	1	RT UrKindOfBrand Dawg RT sbaby life You ever ...	RT UrKindOfBrand Dawg RT sbaby life you ever	RT UrKindOfBrand Dawg RT sbaby life fuck bi...

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```
df.drop(columns = ['processed_tweet_2', 'lemma_tweet'], inplace = True)
```

```
df.head()
```

	class	final_tweet
0	2	RT mayasolovely woman shouldn t complain cl...
1	1	RT mleew boy dat cold tyga dwn bad cuffin d...
2	1	RT UrKindOfBrand Dawg RT sbaby life fuck bi...
3	1	RT C G Anderson viva base look like tranny
4	1	RT ShenikaRoberts shit hear true faker bitc...

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```
# One - hot representation
vocab_size = 10000
one_hot_representation = [one_hot(words, vocab_size) for words in df['final_tweet']]
```

```
df['final_tweet'].iloc[0]
```

```
' RT mayasolovely woman shouldn t complain clean house amp man trash'
```

```
one_hot_representation[0]
```

```
[490, 3873, 6677, 695, 9577, 1883, 4726, 6487, 1229, 4508, 205]
```

```
for i in range(0, 4):
    print(df['final_tweet'].iloc[i])
```

```
RT mayasolovely woman shouldn t complain clean house amp man trash
RT mleew boy dat cold tyga dwn bad cuffin dat hoe st place
RT UrKindOfBrand Dawg RT sbaby life fuck bitch start cry confuse shit
RT C G Anderson viva base look like tranny
```

```
for i in range(0, 4):
```

```
for i in range(0, 4):
```

```
    print(one_hot_representation[i])
```

```
[490, 3873, 6677, 695, 9577, 1883, 4726, 6487, 1229, 4508, 205]
[490, 8983, 8232, 2014, 4994, 7007, 8979, 1846, 8838, 2014, 1425, 2590, 5243]
[490, 7645, 5540, 490, 3233, 6634, 6861, 8840, 2326, 9388, 3207, 6512]
[490, 659, 8254, 447, 4676, 3590, 2345, 9773, 5254]
```

```
sentence_length = 20
```

```
embedded_tweet = pad_sequences(one_hot_representation, padding = 'pre', maxlen = sentence_length)
```

```
for i in range(0, 4):
```

```
    print(embedded_tweet[i])
```

```
[ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  490 3873 6677 695 9577
 1883 4726 6487 1229 4508 205]
[ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0  490 8983 8232 2014 4994 7007 8979
 1846 8838 2014 1425 2590 5243]
[ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0  490 7645 5540 490 3233 6634
 6861 8840 2326 9388 3207 6512]
[ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  490 659 8254
 447 4676 3590 2345 9773 5254]
```

```
X = np.array(embedded_tweet)
```

```
y = np.array(df['class'])
```

```
df['class'].value_counts()
```

```
class
1    19190
2     4163
0    1430
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
smote = SMOTE(sampling_strategy='minority')
```

```
X,y = smote.fit_resample(X,y)
```

```
# Train Test Split
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.2, random_state = 42)
```

```
X.shape, X_train.shape, X_test.shape
```

```
((42543, 20), (34034, 20), (8509, 20))
```

```
# Creating Model
```

```
dimension = 50
```

```
model = keras.Sequential([
    # embedding layer
    keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, dimension, input_length = sentence_length),
    # LSTM layers (stacked)
    keras.layers.LSTM(100, return_sequences = True),
    keras.layers.LSTM(50, return_sequences = True),
    keras.layers.LSTM(50),
    # Output Layer
    keras.layers.Dense(3, activation = 'softmax')
])
```

```
model.compile(optimizer = 'adam',
              loss = 'sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
              metrics = ['accuracy'])
```

```
model.summary()
```

```
Model: "sequential_1"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
embedding_1 (Embedding)	(None, 20, 50)	500000
lstm_3 (LSTM)	(None, 20, 100)	60400
lstm_4 (LSTM)	(None, 20, 50)	30200
lstm_5 (LSTM)	(None, 50)	20200
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 3)	153

```
=====
Total params: 610953 (2.33 MB)
Trainable params: 610953 (2.33 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
```

```
model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs = 10, batch_size = 32)
```

```
Epoch 1/10
1064/1064 [=====] - 39s 28ms/step - loss: 0.3413 - accuracy: 0.8703
Epoch 2/10
1064/1064 [=====] - 13s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1679 - accuracy: 0.9456
Epoch 3/10
1064/1064 [=====] - 11s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1220 - accuracy: 0.9618
Epoch 4/10
1064/1064 [=====] - 11s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0948 - accuracy: 0.9713
Epoch 5/10
1064/1064 [=====] - 10s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0744 - accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 6/10
1064/1064 [=====] - 9s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0572 - accuracy: 0.9824
Epoch 7/10
1064/1064 [=====] - 10s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0429 - accuracy: 0.9859
Epoch 8/10
1064/1064 [=====] - 14s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0299 - accuracy: 0.9906
Epoch 9/10
1064/1064 [=====] - 16s 15ms/step - loss: 0.0236 - accuracy: 0.9927
Epoch 10/10
1064/1064 [=====] - 15s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0190 - accuracy: 0.9942
<keras.src.callbacks.History at 0x79e800188f70>
```

```
loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
print(f'Model Accuracy : {accuracy * 100}')
```

```
266/266 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5636 - accuracy: 0.8951
Model Accuracy : 89.50523138046265
```

```
pred = np.argmax(model.predict(X_test), axis = -1)
```

```
266/266 [=====] - 2s 8ms/step
```

```
y_test[:5]
```

```
array([1, 1, 0, 1, 2])
```

```
pred[:5]
```

```
array([1, 1, 0, 1, 2])
```

```
print(classification_report(y_test, pred))
```

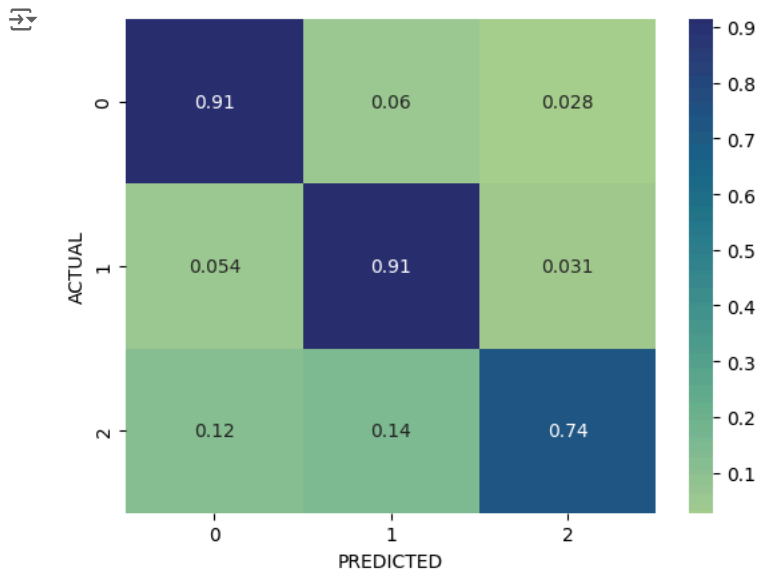
```

      precision    recall  f1-score   support

     0       0.92       0.91       0.91       3812
     1       0.91       0.91       0.91       3807
     2       0.75       0.74       0.74        890

 accuracy          0.90          0.90          0.90       8509
 macro avg       0.86       0.86       0.86       8509
 weighted avg    0.89       0.90       0.89       8509
```

```
Suggested code may be subject to a license | hjs90911/1804_Learning_MachineLearning
cf = confusion_matrix(y_test, pred, normalize = 'true')
sns.heatmap(cf, annot = True, cmap = 'crest')
plt.xlabel('PREDICTED')
plt.ylabel('ACTUAL')
plt.show()
```



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