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EXPERIMENT 5

Question 1 : Program to perform insertion, deletion, peek and display operations on a Circular Queue made using an 1D array.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#define N 5
```

```
int que[N],front=-1,rear=-1;
```

```
void insert(int ele)
```

```
{
```

```
    if(front==-1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        rear=front=0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(rear==N-1)
```

```
            rear=0;
```

```
        else
```

```
            rear++;
```

```
    }
```

```
    que[rear]=ele;
```

```
}
```

```
int deque()
{
    int rele=que[front];
    if(front==rear)
    {
        front=-1;
        rear=-1;
    }
    else
    {
        if(front==N-1)
            front=0;
        else
            front++;
    }
    return rele;
}
```

```
int peek()
{
    return que[front];
}
```

```
void display()
{
    int i=front;
    while(i!=(rear+1))
```

```

{
    printf("%d ",que[i]);
    i++;
    if(rear!=N-1)
        i=i%N;
}
}

```

```

void main()
{
    int ch,ele;
    do
    {
        printf("\n\n1. Insert an element");
        printf("\n2. Remove an element");
        printf("\n3. Peek");
        printf("\n4. Display Queue");
        printf("\n5. Exit");
        printf("\n\n Choice : ");

        scanf("%d",&ch);

        switch(ch)
        {
            case 1 : if((front==0 && rear==N-1) || (front==rear+1))
                printf("\nOverflow\n");
            else
            {

```

```
    printf("\nEnter the element : ");
    scanf("%d",&ele);
    insert(ele);
}
break;
```

```
case 2 : if(front==-1)
    printf("\nUnderflow\n");
else
{
    ele=deque();
    printf("\nRemove element : %d\n",ele);
}
break;
```

```
case 3 : if(front==-1)
    printf("\nUnderflow\n");
else
{
    printf("\nElement : %d\n",peek());
}
break;
```

```
case 4 : if(front==-1)
    printf("\nUnderflow\n");
else
{
    display();
```

```
        printf("\n\n");
    }
    break;

    default : printf("\n\nInvalid Choice\n\n");
}
}while(ch!=5);
}
```

OUTPUT

```
1. Insert an element
2. Remove an element
3. Peek
4. Display Queue
5. Exit

Choice : 1

Enter the element : 77

1. Insert an element
2. Remove an element
3. Peek
4. Display Queue
5. Exit

Choice : 1

Enter the element : 20

1. Insert an element
2. Remove an element
3. Peek
4. Display Queue
5. Exit

Choice : 2

Remove element : 77
```

1. Insert an element
2. Remove an element
3. Peek
4. Display Queue
5. Exit

Choice : 1

Enter the element : 14

1. Insert an element
2. Remove an element
3. Peek
4. Display Queue
5. Exit

Choice : 3

Element : 20

1. Insert an element
2. Remove an element
3. Peek
4. Display Queue
5. Exit

Choice : 4

20 14

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Question 2 : Program to perform insertion, deletion, peek and display operations on a Linear Queue made using an 1D array.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#define N 100

int que[N],front=-1,rear=-1;

void insert(int ele)
{
    if(front==-1)
    {
        rear=front=0;
        que[rear]=ele;
    }
    else
    {
        rear++;
        que[rear]=ele;
    }
}

int deletion()
{
    int rele=que[front];
    front++;
    return rele;
}

int peek()
{
    return que[front];
}
```

```

void display()
{
    int i=front;
    while(i!=rear+1)
    {
        printf("%d ",que[i]);
        i++;
    }
}

```

```

void main()
{
    int ch,ele;
    do
    {
        printf("\n\n1. Insert an element");
        printf("\n2. Remove an element");
        printf("\n3. Peek");
        printf("\n4. Display Queue");
        printf("\n5. Exit");
        printf("\n\n Choice : ");

        scanf("%d",&ch);

        switch(ch)
        {
            case 1 : if(rear==N-1)
                        printf("\nOverflow\n");
                    else
                    {
                        printf("\nEnter the element : ");
                        scanf("%d",&ele);
                        insert(ele);
                    }
            break;

```



```

case 2 : if(front==-1 || front==rear+1)
    printf("\nUnderflow\n");
    else
    {
        ele=deletion();
        printf("\nRemove element : %d\n",ele);
    }
    break;

case 3 : if(front==-1)
    printf("\nUnderflow\n");
    else
    {
        printf("\nElement : %d\n",peek());
    }
    break;

case 4 : if(front==-1)
    printf("\nUnderflow\n");
    else
    {
        display();
        printf("\n\n");
    }
    break;
default : printf("\n\nInvalid Choice\n\n");
    }
}while(ch!=5);
}

```

OUTPUT

```
1. Insert an element
2. Remove an element
3. Peek
4. Display Queue
5. Exit
```

```
Choice : 1
```

```
Enter the element : 7
```

```
1. Insert an element
2. Remove an element
3. Peek
4. Display Queue
5. Exit
```

```
Choice : 1
```

```
Enter the element : 77
```

```
1. Insert an element
2. Remove an element
3. Peek
4. Display Queue
5. Exit
```

```
Choice : 1
```

```
Enter the element : 14
```

1. Insert an element
2. Remove an element
3. Peek
4. Display Queue
5. Exit

Choice : 2

Remove element : 7

1. Insert an element
2. Remove an element
3. Peek
4. Display Queue
5. Exit

Choice : 3

Element : 77

1. Insert an element
2. Remove an element
3. Peek
4. Display Queue
5. Exit

Choice : 1

Enter the element : 74