

ARP Poisoning Attack with Man In the Middle Attack

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Network Topology

The attack was conducted in a VirtualBox Host-Only Network environment with the following configuration:

Machine	IP Address	Role
Client	192.168.56.200	Victim machine
Server	192.168.56.250	Target server
Attacker	192.168.56.150	Attack machine
Gateway	192.168.56.1	Network gateway

Table 1: Network Configuration

Network Topology

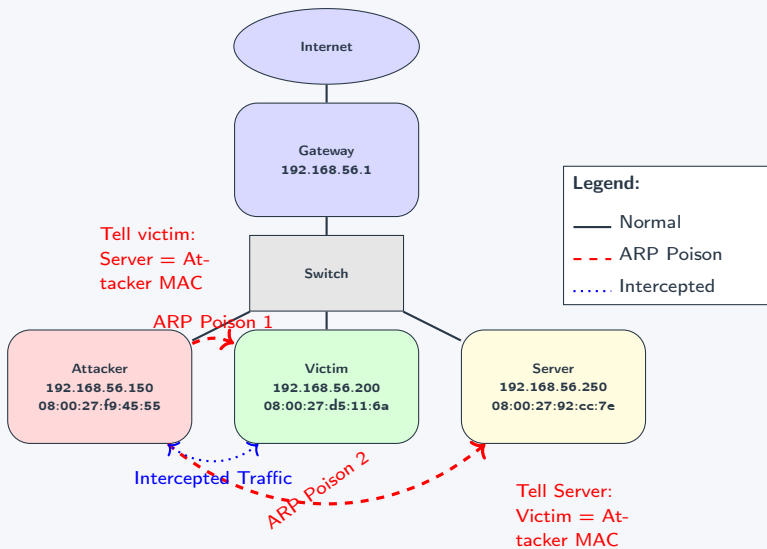


Figure 1: ARP Cache Poisoning Attack Network Topology

Our Interface: enp0s3

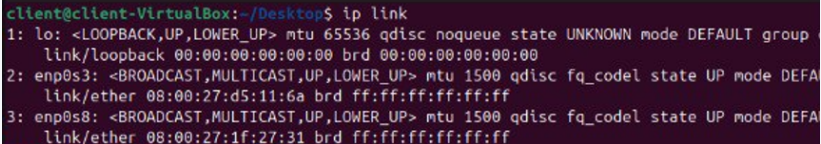
```
client@client-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ ip link
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP mode DEFA
    link/ether 08:00:27:d5:11:6a brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
3: enp0s8: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP mode DEFA
    link/ether 08:00:27:1f:27:31 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
```

Figure 2: Client MAC Address: 08:00:27:d5:11:6a

```
server@server-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ ip link
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT gro
up default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP mode D
EFAULT group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:92:cc:7e brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
3: enp0s8: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP mode D
EFAULT group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:10:60:d0 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
```

Figure 3: Server MAC Address: 08:00:27:92:cc:7e

Our Interface: enp0s3

A terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. The prompt is 'client@client-VirtualBox:~/Desktop\$'. The command 'ip link' has been executed. The output shows three network interfaces: 'lo' (loopback), 'enp0s3' (the target interface), and 'enp0s8'. For 'enp0s3', the MAC address is listed as '08:00:27:d5:11:6a'.

```
client@client-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ ip link
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group 
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP mode DEFA
    link/ether 08:00:27:d5:11:6a brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
3: enp0s8: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP mode DEFA
    link/ether 08:00:27:1f:27:31 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
```

Figure 4: Attacker MAC Address: 08:00:27:f9:45:55

Before Attack

```
client@client-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ arp -n
```

Address	HWtype	HWaddress	Flags	Mask	Iface
10.0.3.2	ether	52:55:0a:00:03:02	C		enp0s8
192.168.56.250	ether	08:00:27:92:cc:7e	C		enp0s3
192.168.56.1	ether	0a:00:27:00:00:13	C		enp0s3
10.0.3.3	ether	52:55:0a:00:03:03	C		enp0s8

Figure 5: ARP Table of Client

```
server@server-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ arp -n
```

Address	HWtype	HWaddress	Flags	Mask	Iface
192.168.56.200	ether	08:00:27:d5:11:6a	C		enp0s3
10.0.3.2	ether	52:55:0a:00:03:02	C		enp0s8

Figure 6: ARP Table of Server

ARP Attack Started

```
attacker@attacker-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ sudo python3 simple_arp_attack.py
[+] Scapy library detected - using enhanced mode
=====
Enhanced ARP Cache Poisoning Attack - CSE406 Project
Mode: Scapy Enhanced
=====
[+] Starting traffic monitoring...
```

Figure 7: simple_arp_attack.py

```
[+] Sending initial rapid poison burst...
[+] Sending rapid poison burst (10 packets)...
[+] Rapid poison packet 1/10 sent
[+] Rapid poison packet 2/10 sent
[+] Rapid poison packet 3/10 sent
[+] Rapid poison packet 4/10 sent
[+] Rapid poison packet 5/10 sent
[+] Rapid poison packet 6/10 sent
```

Figure 8: Attack Ongoing

Attack Continues: ARP Table Poisoned

```
client@client-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ arp -n
```

Address	HWtype	HWaddress	Flags	Mask	Iface
10.0.3.2	ether	52:55:0a:00:03:02	C		enp0s8
192.168.56.250	ether	08:00:27:f9:45:55	C		enp0s3
192.168.56.1	ether	0a:00:27:00:00:13	C		enp0s3
192.168.56.150	ether	08:00:27:f9:45:55	C		enp0s3
10.0.3.3	ether	52:55:0a:00:03:03	C		enp0s8

Figure 9: Client's ARP Table Poisoned After ARP Attack

```
server@server-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ arp -n
```

Address	HWtype	HWaddress	Flags	Mask	Iface
192.168.56.200	ether	08:00:27:f9:45:55	C		enp0s3
192.168.56.1	ether	0a:00:27:00:00:13	C		enp0s3
192.168.56.150	ether	08:00:27:f9:45:55	C		enp0s3
10.0.3.3	ether	52:55:0a:00:03:03	C		enp0s8
10.0.3.2	ether	52:55:0a:00:03:02	C		enp0s8

Figure 10: Server's ARP Table Poisoned After ARP Attack

Attack Effectiveness Metrics

Metric	Result
ARP Poisoning Success Rate	100%
Traffic Interception	Successful
Attack Duration	300 seconds (continuous)
Poison Packets Sent	100+ packets
Detection by Targets	None
Network Disruption	Minimal

Table 2: Attack Effectiveness Summary

Defense: Static ARP Tables

Static ARP entries prevent ARP cache poisoning by locking IP-MAC mappings, ignoring spoofed ARP replies from the attacker.

Implementation Script:

```
1  #!/bin/bash
2  # arp_defense.sh - Static ARP defense for CSE406
3  echo "[*] Starting Static ARP Defense - CSE406 Project"
4  echo "===== "
5  CLIENT_IP="192.168.56.200"
6  SERVER_IP="192.168.56.250"
7  get_mac() {
8      local ip=$1
9      echo "[*] Discovering MAC for $ip..."
10     if ! ping -c 3 -W 1 "$ip" >/dev/null 2>&1; then
11         echo "[-] Cannot ping $ip. Ensure target is up."
12         return 1
13     fi
14     mac=$(arp -n | grep "^$ip\s" | awk '{print $3}' | head -n 1)
15     if [ -z "$mac" ]; then
16         echo "[-] Failed to discover MAC for $ip. Retrying..."
17         sleep 1
18         ping -c 2 "$ip" >/dev/null 2>&1
19         mac=$(arp -n | grep "^$ip\s" | awk '{print $3}' | head -n 1)
20         if [ -z "$mac" ]; then
21             echo "[-] MAC discovery failed for $ip."
22             return 1
23         fi
24     fi
25     echo "[+] MAC for $ip: $mac"
26     echo "$mac"
27     return 0
28 }
```

Defense Script (Continued)

```
1 set_static_arp() {
2     local ip=$1
3     local mac=$2
4     echo "[*] Setting static ARP for $ip..."
5     sudo arp -d "$ip" 2>/dev/null || true
6     if sudo arp -s "$ip" "$mac" >/dev/null 2>&1; then
7         echo "[+] Static ARP set: $ip -> $mac"
8         return 0
9     else
10        echo "[-] Failed to set static ARP for $ip."
11        return 1
12    fi
13 }
14 verify_protection() {
15     local ip=$1
16     local mac=$2
17     echo "[*] Verifying protection for $ip..."
18     arp_entry=$(arp -n | grep "^$ip\s" | awk '{print $3, $5}')
19     if [[ "$arp_entry" =~ $mac.*static ]]; then
20         echo "[+] Verified: Static ARP entry preserved for $ip"
21         arp -a | grep "$ip"
22         return 0
23     else
24         echo "[-] Verification failed: No static entry for $ip."
25         return 1
26     fi
27 }
28
```

Defense Script (Final)

```
1  main() {
2      if [ "$EUID" -ne 0 ]; then
3          echo "[-] This script requires root privileges."
4          exit 1
5      fi
6      if [ -z "$1" ]; then
7          echo "Usage: sudo bash arp_defense.sh [client|server]"
8          exit 1
9      fi
10     role=$1
11     if [ "$role" = "client" ]; then
12         target_ip=$CLIENT_IP
13     elif [ "$role" = "server" ]; then
14         target_ip=$SERVER_IP
15     else
16         echo "[-] Invalid role: Use 'client' or 'server'"
17         exit 1
18     fi
19     if ! get_mac "$target_ip"; then
20         echo "[-] Exiting due to MAC discovery failure."
21         exit 1
22     fi
23     target_mac=$mac
24     if ! set_static_arp "$target_ip" "$target_mac"; then
25         echo "[-] Exiting due to static ARP failure."
26         exit 1
27     fi
28     if ! verify_protection "$target_ip" "$target_mac"; then
29         echo "[-] Exiting due to verification failure."
30         exit 1
31     fi
32     echo "[+] Static ARP defense completed!"
33     echo "[+] Current ARP table:"
34     arp -a
35 }
```

Defense Effectiveness

```
client@client-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ arp -a
? (192.168.56.250) at 08:00:27:92:cc:7e [ether] PERM on enp0s3
? (10.0.3.3) at 52:55:0a:00:03:03 [ether] on enp0s8
_gateway (192.168.56.1) at 0a:00:27:00:00:13 [ether] on enp0s3
_gateway (10.0.3.2) at 52:55:0a:00:03:02 [ether] on enp0s8
client@client-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ arp -a
? (192.168.56.250) at 08:00:27:92:cc:7e [ether] PERM on enp0s3
? (10.0.3.3) at 52:55:0a:00:03:03 [ether] on enp0s8
_gateway (192.168.56.1) at 0a:00:27:00:00:13 [ether] on enp0s3
_gateway (10.0.3.2) at 52:55:0a:00:03:02 [ether] on enp0s8
? (192.168.56.150) at 08:00:27:f9:45:55 [ether] on enp0s3
client@client-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$
```

Figure 11: client ARP after defense

```
server@server-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ arp -a
? (192.168.56.150) at 08:00:27:f9:45:55 [ether] on enp0s3
? (10.0.3.3) at 52:55:0a:00:03:03 [ether] on enp0s8
? (192.168.56.200) at 08:00:27:d5:11:6a [ether] PERM on enp0s3
_gateway (192.168.56.1) at 0a:00:27:00:00:13 [ether] on enp0s3
_gateway (10.0.3.2) at 52:55:0a:00:03:02 [ether] on enp0s8
server@server-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$
```

Defense Effectiveness Summary

Metric	Result
ARP Poisoning Prevention	100%
Traffic Interception Blocked	Successful
Setup Time	< 10 seconds
MAC Discovery Errors	None
Scalability	Limited (Lab-only)
Network Overhead	Minimal

Table 3: Defense Effectiveness Summary