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@f13228b460db/Tuwaig
boot etc lib lost+found mnt proc run srv tmp usr
[root@f13228b460db /]# cd Tuwaig/
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# ls
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]#
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# touch eng{1..5}.txt
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# touch acc{1..5}.txt
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# touch HR{1..5}.txt
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# sudo useradd -e "$(date -d '+3 years' + '%y-%m-%d')" -c "Engineer - yaman" -m yaman
date: extra operand '%y-%m-%d'
Try 'date --help' for more information.
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# useradd -e "$(date -d '+3 years' + '%y-%m-%d')" -c "Engineer - Yaman" -m yaman
useradd: user 'yaman' already exists
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# useradd -e "$(date -d '+3 years' + '%y-%m-%d')" -c "Engineer - Yaman" -m yaman1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# sudo passwd yaman1
Changing password for user yaman1.
New password:
Retype new password:
Sorry, passwords do not match.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# useradd -e "$(date -d '+3 years' + '%y-%m-%d')" -c "Engineer - ahmad" -m ahmad1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# sudo passwd ahmad1
Changing password for user ahmad1.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# useradd -e "$(date -d '+3 years' + '%y-%m-%d')" -c "HR Manger - ali" -m ali1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# sudo passwd ali1
Changing password for user ali1.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# useradd -e "$(date -d '+3 years' + '%y-%m-%d')" -c "HR employee - hazem" -m hazem1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# sudo passwd hazem1
Changing password for user hazem1.
New password:
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# sudo passwd salwal1
Changing password for user salwal1.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# useradd -e "$(date -d '+3 years' + '%y-%m-%d')" -c "HR Accountant - rasha" -m rasha1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# sudo passwd rasha1
Changing password for user rasha1.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# useradd -e "$(date -d '+3 years' + '%y-%m-%d')" -c "CEO - anas" -m anas1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# sudo passwd anas1
Changing password for user anas1.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
groupadd: group 'Engineering' already exists
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# groupadd Engineering1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# groupadd HR1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# groupadd accounting1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# usermod -aG Engineering1 ahmed1
usermod: user 'ahmed1' does not exist
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# usermod -aG Engineering1 ahmad1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# usermod -aG Engineering1 yaman1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# mkdir accounta1ng1

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[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# usermod -ag Engineering1 ahmad1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# usermod -ag Engineering1 yaman1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# mkdir accountaig1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# mv acc.txt acc.txt acc.txt acc.txt acc5.txt Accountaig1/
mv: target 'Accountaig1/' is not a directory
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# mv acc1.txt acc2.txt acc3.txt acc4.txt acc5.txt Accountaig1/
mv: target 'Accountaig1/' is not a directory
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# mv acc1.txt acc2.txt acc3.txt acc4.txt acc5.txt accountaig1/
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chmod : Engineering1 Engineering1
chmod: invalid mode: ':'
Try 'chmod --help' for more information.
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chmod :Engineering1 Engineering1
chmod: invalid mode: ':Engineering1'
Try 'chmod --help' for more information.
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chmod ahmed:Engineering1 Engineering1
chmod: invalid mode: 'ahmed:Engineering1'
Try 'chmod --help' for more information.
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown :Engineering1 Engineering1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown ahmed:Engineering1 Engineering1
chown: invalid user: 'ahmed:Engineering1'
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown ahmad:Engineering1 Engineering1
chown: invalid user: 'ahmad:Engineering1'
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown ahmad1:Engineering1 Engineering1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown :HR1 HR1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown ali1:HR1 HR1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown :accountaig1 accountaig1
chown: invalid group: ':accountaig1'
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown :accounting1 accounting1
chown: cannot access 'accounting1': No such file or directory
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown :accountaig1 accountaig1
chown: invalid group: ':accountaig1'
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown :accountaig1 accountaig1
chown: invalid group: ':accountaig1'
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chmod :accountaig1 accountaig1
chmod: invalid mode: ':accountaig1'
Try 'chmod --help' for more information.
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# ls accountaig1
acc1.txt acc2.txt acc3.txt acc4.txt acc5.txt
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown :accounting1 accounting1
chown: cannot access 'accounting1': No such file or directory
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# ls -l Engineering1
total 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng1.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng2.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng3.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng4.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng5.txt
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# ls -l HR1
total 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 HR1.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 HR2.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 HR3.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 HR4.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 HR5.txt
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chmod u+rw Engineering1 HR1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown anas Engineering1 HR1
chown: invalid user: 'anas'
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown anas1 Engineering1 HR1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# ls -l
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 27 12:02 accountaig1
drwxr-xr-x 2 anas1 Engineering1 4096 Aug 27 11:56 Engineering1
drwxr-xr-x 2 anas1 HR1 4096 Aug 27 11:59 HR1
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chown: invalid user: 'ahmad:Engineering1'
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown ahmad:Engineering1 Engineering1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown :HR1 HR1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown ali:HR1 HR1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown :accountaig1 accounting1
chown: invalid group: ':accountaig1'
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown :accounting1 accounting1
chown: cannot access 'accounting1': No such file or directory
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown :accountaig1 accounting1
chown: invalid group: ':accountaig1'
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown :accountaig1 accounting1
chown: invalid group: ':accountaig1'
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chmod :accountaig1 accounting1
chmod: invalid mode: ':accountaig1'
Try 'chmod --help' for more information.
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# ls accounting1
acc1.txt acc2.txt acc3.txt acc4.txt acc5.txt
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown :accounting1 accounting1
chown: cannot access 'accounting1': No such file or directory
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# ls -l Engineering1
total 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng1.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng2.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng3.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng4.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng5.txt
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# ls -l HR1
total 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 HR1.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 HR2.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 HR3.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 HR4.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 HR5.txt
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chmod u+rx Engineering1 HR1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown anas Engineering1 HR1
chown: invalid user: 'anas'
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown anas1 Engineering1 HR1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# ls -l
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 27 12:02 accountaig1
drwxr-xr-x 2 anas1 Engineering1 4096 Aug 27 11:56 Engineering1
drwxr-xr-x 2 anas1 HR1 4096 Aug 27 11:59 HR1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# ls -l Engineering1
total 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng1.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng2.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng3.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng4.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Aug 27 11:20 eng5.txt
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# chown anas1 ./Engineering1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# ls -l
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 27 12:02 accountaig1
drwxr-xr-x 2 anas1 Engineering1 4096 Aug 27 11:56 Engineering1
drwxr-xr-x 2 anas1 HR1 4096 Aug 27 11:59 HR1
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# mkdir /tmp/company_backup
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# pwd
/Tuwaig
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# mkdir /tmp/backup
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# cp -r /Tuwaig /tmp/backup
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# ls /tmp/backup
Tuwaig
[root@f13228b460db Tuwaig]# |
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